

## Simultaneous Linear Equations 2

**Ex 1**

$$5x - 2y = 12 \quad (1)$$

$$3x - 4y = 10 \quad (2)$$

**(1) × 2**

$$10x - 4y = 24 \quad (3)$$

**(3) - (2)**

$$7x = 14$$

$$x = \frac{14}{7}$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for  $x$  in (1)

$$5(2) - 2y = 12$$

$$10 - 2y = 12$$

$$-2y = 12 - 10$$

$$-2y = 2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{-2}$$

$$\underline{y = -1}$$

**Ex 2**

$$5x + 2y = 24 \quad (1)$$

$$3x - 3y = 6 \quad (2)$$

**(1) × 3**

$$15x + 6y = 72 \quad (3)$$

**(2) × 2**

$$6x - 6y = 12 \quad (4)$$

**(3) + (4)**

$$21x = 84$$

$$x = \frac{84}{21}$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Sub for  $x$  in ①

$$5(4) + 2y = 24$$

$$20 + 2y = 24$$

$$2y = 24 - 20$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

$$2y = 4$$

$$y = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$\underline{y=2}$$

## Exercise

1)  $4x - 10y = 6$  ①

3x - 5y = 7 ②

②  $\times 2$        $6x - 10y = 14$  ③

③ - ①       $2x = 8$

$$x = \frac{8}{2} \quad \underline{x=4}$$

Sub for  $x$  in ①

$$4(4) - 10y = 6$$

$$16 - 10y = 6$$

$$-10y = 6 - 16$$

$$-10y = -10$$

$$y = \frac{-10}{-10} \quad \underline{y=1}$$

2)  $4x + 5y = 21$  ①

$2x - 2y = 6$  ②

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 8x + 10y = 42 \quad \textcircled{3} \\
 \textcircled{2} \times 5 \quad 10x - 10y = 30 \quad \textcircled{4} \\
 \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 18x = 72 \\
 \qquad \qquad x = \frac{72}{18} \\
 \qquad \qquad \underline{x = 4}
 \end{array}$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 8(4) + 10y = 42 \\
 32 + 10y = 42 \\
 10y = 42 - 32 \\
 10y = 10 \\
 y = \frac{10}{10} \\
 \underline{y = 1}
 \end{array}$$

### Exam Standard Question

14 Solve, algebraically, these simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2x - 3y = 14 \quad \textcircled{1} \\
 6x + 4y = 3 \quad \textcircled{2}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \textcircled{1} \times 4 \quad 8x - 12y = 56 \quad \textcircled{3} \\
 \textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 18x + 12y = 9 \quad \textcircled{4} \\
 \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 26x = 65 \\
 \qquad \qquad x = \frac{65}{26} = 2.5
 \end{array}$$

$$x = 2\frac{1}{2}$$

Sub for  $x$  in ①

$$2(2.5) - 3y = 14$$

$$5 - 3y = 14$$

$$-3y = 14 - 5$$

$$-3y = 9$$

$$y = \frac{9}{-3}$$

$$\underline{y = -3}$$

16 (a) Solve, algebraically, these simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{array}{l} 3x - 5y = 111 \\ 4x + 3y = -26 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 9x - 15y = 333 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 5 \quad 20x + 15y = -130 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 29x = 203$$

$$x = \frac{203}{29} = 7$$

$$\underline{x = 7}$$

Sub for  $x$  in ②

$$4(7) + 3y = -26$$

$$28 + 3y = -26$$

$$3y = -26 - 28$$

$$3y = -54$$

$$y = \frac{-54}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = -18}$$

## Cinema Tickets

3 Adults and 2 children costs £33

5 Adults and 4 children costs £58

How much is an adult ticket  
and how much is a child ticket

$$3A + 2C = 33 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$5A + 4C = 58 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$6A + 4C = 66 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2}$$

$$\underline{A = 8}$$

Sub for A in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$3(8) + 2C = 33$$

$$24 + 2C = 33$$

$$2C = 33 - 24$$

$$2C = 9$$

$$C = \frac{9}{2} \quad \underline{C = 4.5}$$

$$\text{Adult} = £8$$

$$\text{Child } £4.50$$