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# U61M

Year 13 A-Level Mathematics

Mock Pure Paper 100 Marks

2 Hours

January 2019

1. There were 2100 tonnes of wheat harvested on a farm during 2017.

The mass of wheat harvested during each subsequent year is expected to increase by 1.2% per year.

- (a) Find the total mass of wheat expected to be harvested from 2017 to 2030 inclusive, giving your answer to 3 significant figures.

(2)

Each year it costs

- £5.15 per tonne to harvest the first 2000 tonnes of wheat
- £6.45 per tonne to harvest wheat in excess of 2000 tonnes

- (b) Use this information to find the expected cost of harvesting the wheat from 2017 to 2030 inclusive. Give your answer to the nearest £1000

(3)



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**Question 1 continued**

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**(Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)**



S 6 0 7 3 6 A 0 1 7 3 2

2. The curve  $C$  has equation

$$y = 2x^3 + 5$$

The curve  $C$  passes through the point  $P(1, 7)$ .

Use differentiation from first principles to find the value of the gradient of the tangent to  $C$  at  $P$ .

(5)

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**(Total for Question 2 is 5 marks)**



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**3.** The function  $f$  is defined by

$$f:x \mapsto \frac{3x - 5}{x + 1}, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, \quad x \neq -1$$

- (a) Find  $f^{-1}(x)$ . (3)

- (b) Show that

$$ff(x) = \frac{x + a}{x - 1}, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, \quad x \neq \pm 1$$

where  $a$  is an integer to be found.

(4)

The function  $g$  is defined by

$$g:x \mapsto x^2 - 3x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 5$$

- (c) Find the value of  $fg(2)$ . (2)

- (d) Find the range of  $g$ . (3)

- (e) Explain why the function  $g$  does not have an inverse. (1)



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**Question 3 continued**

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**(Total for Question 3 is 13 marks)**



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4.

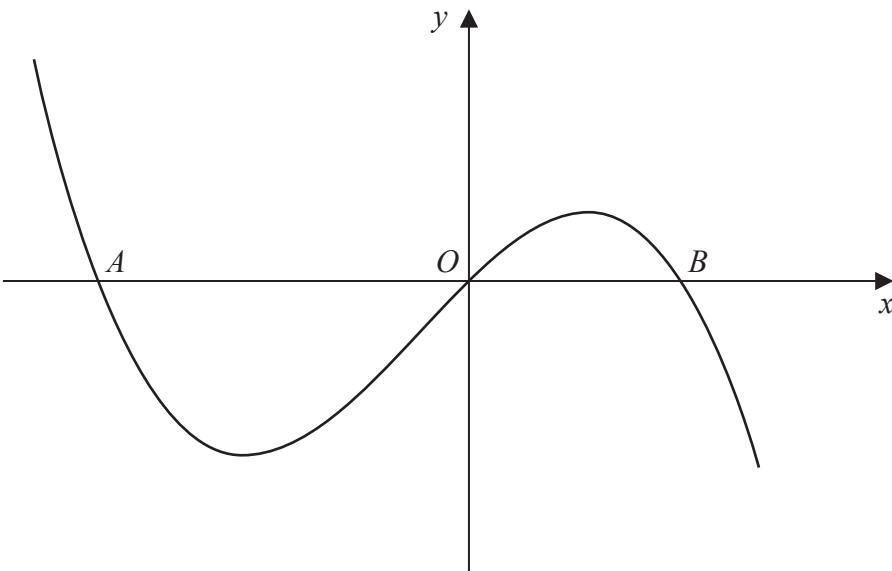
**Figure 5**

Figure 5 shows a sketch of the curve  $C$  with equation  $y = f(x)$ .  
The curve  $C$  crosses the  $x$ -axis at the origin,  $O$ , and at the points  $A$  and  $B$  as shown in Figure 5.

Given that

$$f'(x) = k - 4x - 3x^2$$

where  $k$  is constant,

- (a) show that  $C$  has a point of inflection at  $x = -\frac{2}{3}$  (3)

Given also that the distance  $AB = 4\sqrt{2}$

- (b) find, showing your working, the integer value of  $k$ . (7)



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**(Total for Question 4 is 10 marks)**



S 6 0 7 3 6 A 0 2 3 3 2

**10**

**Turn over ▶**

5. (a) Express  $2 \sin\theta - 1.5 \cos\theta$  in the form  $R \sin(\theta - \alpha)$ , where  $R > 0$  and  $0 < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2}$

State the value of  $R$  and give the value of  $\alpha$  to 4 decimal places.

(3)

Tom models the depth of water,  $D$  metres, at Southview harbour on 18th October 2017 by the formula

$$D = 6 + 2 \sin\left(\frac{4\pi t}{25}\right) - 1.5 \cos\left(\frac{4\pi t}{25}\right), \quad 0 \leq t \leq 24$$

where  $t$  is the time, in hours, after 00:00 hours on 18th October 2017.

Use Tom's model to

- (b) find the depth of water at 00:00 hours on 18th October 2017,

(1)

- (c) find the maximum depth of water,

(1)

- (d) find the time, in the afternoon, when the maximum depth of water occurs.

Give your answer to the nearest minute.

(3)

Tom's model is supported by measurements of  $D$  taken at regular intervals on 18th October 2017. Jolene attempts to use a similar model in order to model the depth of water at Southview harbour on 19th October 2017.

Jolene models the depth of water,  $H$  metres, at Southview harbour on 19th October 2017 by the formula

$$H = 6 + 2 \sin\left(\frac{4\pi x}{25}\right) - 1.5 \cos\left(\frac{4\pi x}{25}\right), \quad 0 \leq x \leq 24$$

where  $x$  is the time, in hours, after 00:00 hours on 19th October 2017.

By considering the depth of water at 00:00 hours on 19th October 2017 for both models,

- (e) (i) explain why Jolene's model is not correct,

- (ii) hence find a suitable model for  $H$  in terms of  $x$ .

(3)



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**Question 5 continued**

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S 6 0 7 3 6 A 0 2 7 3 2

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**(Total for Question 5 is 11 marks)**



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6.

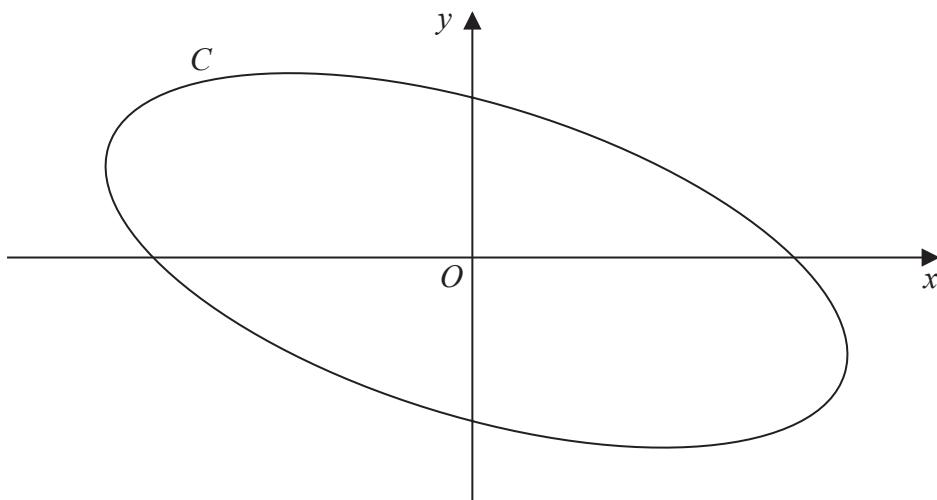
**Figure 6**

Figure 6 shows a sketch of the curve  $C$  with parametric equations

$$x = 4 \cos\left(t + \frac{\pi}{6}\right), \quad y = 2 \sin t, \quad 0 < t \leq 2\pi$$

Show that a Cartesian equation of  $C$  can be written in the form

$$(x + y)^2 + ay^2 = b$$

where  $a$  and  $b$  are integers to be found.

**(5)**

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**Question 6 continued**

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(Total for Question 6 is 5 marks)



7. (a) Sketch the graph with equation

$$y = |2x - 5|$$

stating the coordinates of any points where the graph cuts or meets the coordinate axes.

(2)

- (b) Find the values of  $x$  which satisfy

$$|2x - 5| > 7$$

(2)

- (c) Find the values of  $x$  which satisfy

$$|2x - 5| > x - \frac{5}{2}$$

Write your answer in set notation.

(2)

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**(Total for Question 7 is 6 marks)**



S 6 0 7 3 7 A 0 9 3 2

8. The line  $l$  has equation

$$3x - 2y = k$$

where  $k$  is a real constant.

Given that the line  $l$  intersects the curve with equation

$$y = 2x^2 - 5$$

at two distinct points, find the range of possible values for  $k$ .

(5)

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**(Total for Question 8 is 5 marks)**



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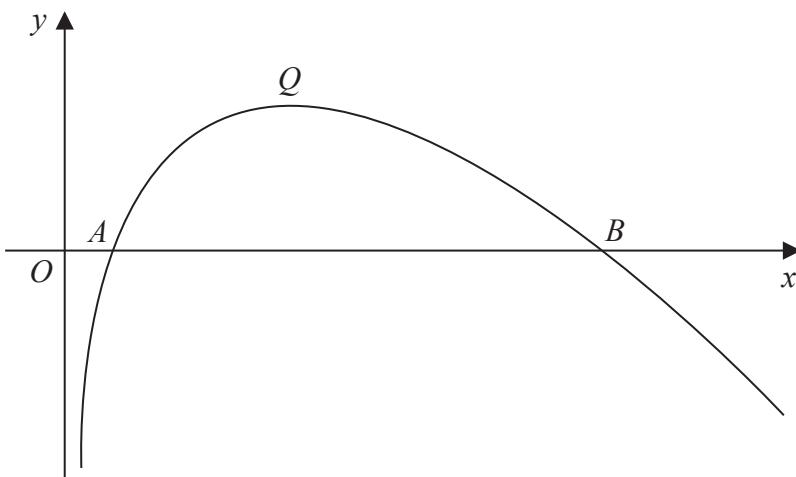


Figure 2

Figure 2 shows a sketch of the curve with equation  $y = f(x)$ , where

$$f(x) = (8 - x)\ln x, \quad x > 0$$

The curve cuts the  $x$ -axis at the points  $A$  and  $B$  and has a maximum turning point at  $Q$ , as shown in Figure 2.

- (a) Find the  $x$  coordinate of  $A$  and the  $x$  coordinate of  $B$ .

(1)

- (b) Show that the  $x$  coordinate of  $Q$  satisfies

$$x = \frac{8}{1 + \ln x} \quad (4)$$

- (c) Show that the  $x$  coordinate of  $Q$  lies between 3.5 and 3.6

(2)

- (d) Use the iterative formula

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{8}{1 + \ln x_n} \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

with  $x_1 = 3.5$  to

- (i) find the value of  $x_5$  to 4 decimal places,  
(ii) find the  $x$  coordinate of  $Q$  accurate to 2 decimal places.

(2)



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**(Total for Question 9 is 9 marks)**



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**10.** A circle with centre  $A(3, -1)$  passes through the point  $P(-9, 8)$  and the point  $Q(15, -10)$

(a) Show that  $PQ$  is a diameter of the circle.

(2)

(b) Find an equation for the circle.

(3)

A point  $R$  also lies on the circle.

Given that the length of the chord  $PR$  is 20 units,

(c) find the length of the shortest distance from  $A$  to the chord  $PR$ .

Give your answer as a surd in its simplest form.

(2)

(d) Find the size of angle  $ARQ$ , giving your answer to the nearest 0.1 of a degree.

(2)



**Question 10 continued**

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**(Total for Question 10 is 9 marks)**



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- 11.** The second, third and fourth terms of an arithmetic sequence are  $2k$ ,  $5k - 10$  and  $7k - 14$  respectively, where  $k$  is a constant.

Show that the sum of the first  $n$  terms of the sequence is a square number.

**(5)**

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12. A curve  $C$  is given by the equation

$$\sin x + \cos y = 0.5 \quad -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x < \frac{3\pi}{2}, -\pi < y < \pi$$

A point  $P$  lies on  $C$ .

The tangent to  $C$  at the point  $P$  is parallel to the  $x$ -axis.

Find the exact coordinates of all possible points  $P$ , justifying your answer.  
(Solutions based entirely on graphical or numerical methods are not acceptable.)

(7)



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**(Total for Question 12 is 7 marks)**



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13. (a) Show that

$$\operatorname{cosec} 2x + \cot 2x \equiv \cot x, \quad x \neq 90n^\circ, n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

(5)

(b) Hence, or otherwise, solve, for  $0 \leq \theta < 180^\circ$ ,

$$\operatorname{cosec}(4\theta + 10^\circ) + \cot(4\theta + 10^\circ) = \sqrt{3}$$

You must show your working.

(Solutions based entirely on graphical or numerical methods are not acceptable.)

(5)



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**(Total for Question 13 is 10 marks)**



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