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1. (a) Express $7\cos x - 24\sin x$ in the form $R \cos(x + \alpha)$ where $R > 0$ and $0 < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2}$.
Give the value of α to 3 decimal places. (3)

(b) Hence write down the minimum value of $7\cos x - 24\sin x$. (1)

(c) Solve, for $0 \leq x < 2\pi$, the equation

$$7 \cos x - 24 \sin x = 10$$

giving your answers to 2 decimal places.

(5)

Mark Scheme on Next Page



Question Number	Scheme	Marks
1. (a)	$7\cos x - 24\sin x = R\cos(x + \alpha)$ $7\cos x - 24\sin x = R\cos x \cos \alpha - R\sin x \sin \alpha$ Equate $\cos x$: $7 = R\cos \alpha$ Equate $\sin x$: $24 = R\sin \alpha$ $R = \sqrt{7^2 + 24^2} ;= 25$ $\tan \alpha = \frac{24}{7} \Rightarrow \alpha = 1.287002218...^c$ Hence, $7\cos x - 24\sin x = 25\cos(x + 1.287)$	$R = 25$ B1 $\tan \alpha = \frac{24}{7}$ or $\tan \alpha = \frac{7}{24}$ M1 awrt 1.287 A1 (3)
(b)	Minimum value = <u>-25</u>	-25 or $-R$ B1ft (1)
(c)	$7\cos x - 24\sin x = 10$ $25\cos(x + 1.287) = 10$ $\cos(x + 1.287) = \frac{10}{25}$ $PV = 1.159279481...^c$ or $66.42182152...^{\circ}$ So, $x + 1.287 = \{1.159279...^c, 5.123906...^c, 7.442465...^c\}$ gives, $x = \{3.836906..., 6.155465...\}$	$\cos(x \pm \text{their } \alpha) = \frac{10}{(\text{their } R)}$ M1 For applying $\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{10}{\text{their } R}\right)$ M1 either $2\pi +$ or - their PV^c or $360^{\circ} +$ or - their PV° M1 awrt 3.84 OR 6.16 A1 awrt 3.84 AND 6.16 A1 (5) [9]