

Factorising With Multiple x^2

Ex1

$$2x^2 + 9x + 7 = 0$$

$$2x^2 = 14$$

$$+1 \quad x + 14$$

$$-1 \quad x - 14$$

$$+2 \quad x + 7 \checkmark$$

$$2x^2 + 2x + 7x + 7 = 0$$

$$2x(x + 1) + 7(x + 1) = 0$$

$$(x + 1)(2x + 7) = 0$$

$$\text{Either } x + 1 = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad 2x + 7 = 0$$

$$x = -1$$

$$2x = -7$$

$$x = -\frac{7}{2}$$

Ex2

$$3x^2 + 11x + 6$$

$$3x^2 = 18$$

$$3x^2 + 2x + 9x + 6$$

$$+1 \quad +18$$

$$+2 \quad +9 \checkmark$$

$$x(3x + 2) + 3(3x + 2)$$

$$= (3x + 2)(x + 3)$$

Exercise

Factorise

1)

$$5x^2 + 8x + 3$$

$$5x^2 = 15$$

$$5x^2 + 3x + 5x + 3$$

$$+1 \quad +15$$

$$+3 \quad +5$$

$$x(5x + 3) + 1(5x + 3)$$

$$(5x + 3)(x + 1)$$

OR

$$5x^2 + 5x + 3x + 3$$
$$5x(x+1) + 3(x+1)$$
$$(x+1)(5x+3)$$

2)

$$4x^2 + 8x + 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \times 3 = 12 \\ +1 \quad +12 \\ +2 \quad +6 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$4x^2 + 2x + 6x + 3$$

$$2x(2x+1) + 3(2x+1)$$

$$(2x+1)(2x+3)$$
