

Direct and Inverse Proportion

Direct Proportion

Let y be directly proportional to the square of x . When $x = 4$, $y = 48$.

- Find a relationship between y and x
- Find y when $x = 5$
- Find x when $y = 300$

a) $y = kx^2$

Sub $x=4$ $48 = k \times 4^2$

$y=48$ $48 = 16k$

$$\frac{48}{16} = k$$

$$3 = k \quad \therefore \underline{y = 3x^2}$$

b) when $x = 5$ $y = 3 \times 5^2$
 $y = 75$

c) when $y = 300$ $300 = 3x^2$
 $100 = x^2$
 $\sqrt{100} = x$
 $x = \pm 10$

Inverse Proportion

h is inversely proportional to the square root of q . When $q = 16$, $h = 3$

- Find the relationship between h and q
- Find h when $q = 4$
- Find q when $h = 1$

a)
$$h = \frac{k}{\sqrt{q}}$$

sub $q = 16$
 $h = 3$
$$3 = \frac{k}{\sqrt{16}}$$

$$3 = \frac{k}{4} \quad h = \frac{12}{\sqrt{q}}$$

$$3 \times 4 = k$$
$$12 = k$$

b) When $q = 4$
$$h = \frac{12}{\sqrt{4}}$$

$$h = \frac{12}{2}$$
$$\underline{h = 6}$$

c) When $h = 1$
$$1 = \frac{12}{\sqrt{q}}$$

$$\sqrt{q} = 12$$
$$\underline{q = 12^2 = 144}$$

EXERCISE 22B

In each case, first find k , the constant of proportionality, and then the formula connecting the variables.



- 1) T is directly proportional to x^2 . If $T = 36$ when $x = 3$, find the following.

a) T when $x = 5$

b) x when $T = 400$



- 2) W is directly proportional to M^2 . If $W = 12$ when $M = 2$, find the following.

a) W when $M = 3$

b) M when $W = 75$



- 3) E varies directly with \sqrt{C} . If $E = 40$ when $C = 25$, find the following.

a) E when $C = 49$

b) C when $E = 10.4$

1)

$$T = kx^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} T &= 36 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$36 = k \times 3^2$$

$$36 = 9k$$

$$\frac{36}{9} = k$$

$$4 = k$$

$$T = 4x^2$$

a) When $x = 5$

$$T = 4 \times 5^2$$

$$\underline{T = 100}$$

b) When $T = 400$

$$400 = 4x^2$$

$$\frac{400}{4} = x^2$$

$$100 = x^2$$

$$\sqrt{100} = x$$

$$x = \pm 10$$

- 2) W is directly proportional to M^2 . If $W = 12$ when $M = 2$, find the following.

a) W when $M = 3$

b) M when $W = 75$

$$W = kM^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} W &= 12 \\ M &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$12 = k \times 2^2$$

$$12 = 4k$$

$$\frac{12}{4} = k$$

$$3 = k$$

$$\underline{w = 3m^2}$$

a) when $m = 3$ $w = 3 \times 3^2$
 $w = 27$

b) when $w = 75$ $75 = 3m^2$
 $\frac{75}{3} = m^2$
 $25 = m^2$
 $\sqrt{25} = m$
 $m = \pm 5$



3) E varies directly with \sqrt{C} . If $E = 40$ when $C = 25$, find the following.

a) E when $C = 49$

b) C when $E = 10.4$

$$E = k\sqrt{C}$$

$$E = 40$$

$$C = 25$$

Sub
 $E=40$
 $C=25$

$$40 = k \times \sqrt{25}$$

$$40 = 5k$$

$$\frac{40}{5} = k$$

$$8 = k$$

$$E = 8\sqrt{C}$$

a) when $C = 49$

$$E = 8\sqrt{49} = 8 \times 7$$

$$\underline{E = 56}$$

b) when $E = 10.4$

$$10 \cdot 4 = 8\sqrt{c}$$

$$\frac{10 \cdot 4}{8} = \sqrt{c}$$

$$1 \cdot 3 = \sqrt{c}$$

$$1 \cdot 3^2 = c$$

$$\underline{\underline{c = 1.69}}$$



3) Q varies inversely with $(5 - t)$. If $Q = 8$ when $t = 3$, find the following.

a) Q when $t = 10$

b) t when $Q = 16$



4) M varies inversely with t^2 . If $M = 9$ when $t = 2$, find the following.

a) M when $t = 3$

b) t when $M = 1.44$



5) W is inversely proportional to \sqrt{T} . If $W = 6$ when $T = 16$, find the following.

a) W when $T = 25$

b) T when $W = 2.4$

3)

$$Q = \frac{k}{5-t}$$

$$\text{Sub } Q=8 \\ t=3$$

$$8 = \frac{k}{5-3}$$

$$8 = \frac{k}{2}$$

$$8 \times 2 = k$$

$$16 = k$$

$$Q = \frac{16}{5-t}$$

a) When $t = 10$

$$Q = \frac{16}{5-10}$$

$$Q = \frac{16}{-5}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Q = -3.2}}$$

b) When $Q = 16$

$$16 = \frac{16}{5-t}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 16(5-t) &= 16 \\
 80 - 16t &= 16 \\
 80 - 16 &= 16t \\
 64 &= 16t \\
 \frac{64}{16} &= t \\
 \underline{\underline{t = 4}}
 \end{aligned}$$



4 M varies inversely with t^2 . If $M = 9$ when $t = 2$, find the following.

a M when $t = 3$

b t when $M = 1.44$

$$M = \frac{k}{t^2}$$

Sub $M = 9$
 $t = 2$

$$9 = \frac{k}{2^2}$$

$$9 = \frac{k}{4}$$

$$9 \times 4 = k$$

$$36 = k$$

$$M = \frac{36}{t^2}$$

a) When $t = 3$ $M = \frac{36}{3^2} = \frac{36}{9} = 4$

$$\underline{\underline{M = 4}}$$

b) When $t = 1.44$ $1.44 = \frac{36}{t^2}$

$$1.44 t^2 = 36$$

$$t^2 = \frac{36}{1.44}$$

$$t^2 = 25$$

$$t = \sqrt{25}$$

$$t = \pm 5$$



5) W is inversely proportional to \sqrt{T} . If $W = 6$ when $T = 16$, find the following.

a) W when $T = 25$

b) T when $W = 2.4$

$$W = \frac{k}{\sqrt{T}}$$

$$\text{Sub } W = 6 \\ T = 16$$

$$6 = \frac{k}{\sqrt{16}}$$

$$W = \frac{24}{\sqrt{T}}$$

$$6 = \frac{k}{4}$$

$$6 \times 4 = k$$

$$24 = k$$

a) When $T = 25$

$$W = \frac{24}{\sqrt{25}} = \frac{24}{5}$$

$$\underline{W = 4.8}$$

b) When $W = 2.4$

$$2.4 = \frac{24}{\sqrt{T}}$$

$$2.4 \sqrt{T} = 24$$

$$\sqrt{T} = \frac{24}{2.4} = 10$$

$$T = 10^2$$

$$\underline{T = 100}$$