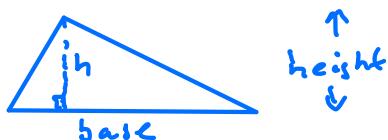


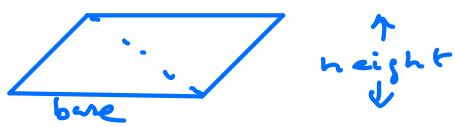
Volume and Surface Area 2



Area of Triangle

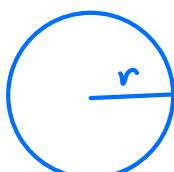
$$= \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

$$\text{or } \frac{\text{base} \times \text{height}}{2}$$



Area of Parallelogram

$$= \text{base} \times \text{height}$$



$$\text{Area of circle} = \pi r^2$$

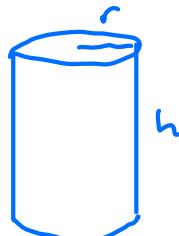
Circumference

$$= 2\pi r$$

$$\pi \approx 3.142$$

Cylinder

$$\text{Vol} = \pi r^2 h$$

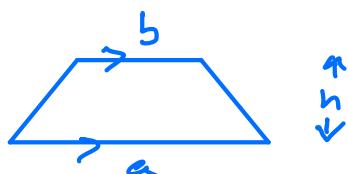


Surface Area = 2 ends + curved surface

$$= 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r h$$

$$= 2\pi r(r+h)$$

Area of a trapezium



$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

Half the sum of the parallel sides
multiplied by the height

Examples



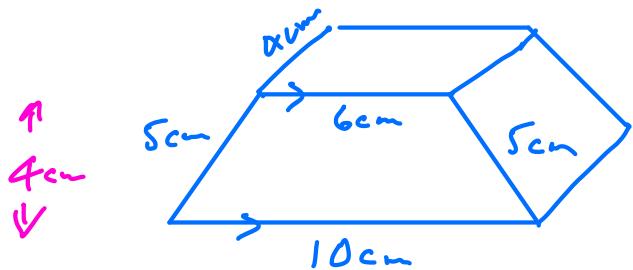
$$\text{Vol} = \pi r^2 h$$

$$= \pi \times 6^2 \times 8$$

$$= 288\pi$$

$$= 905 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Surface Area} &= 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh \\
 &= 2\pi \times 6^2 + 2\pi \times 6 \times 8 \\
 &= 168\pi \\
 &= 528 \text{ cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$



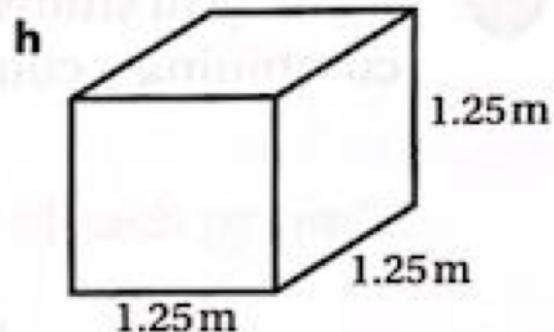
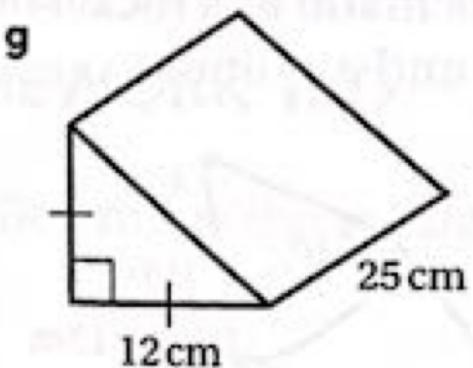
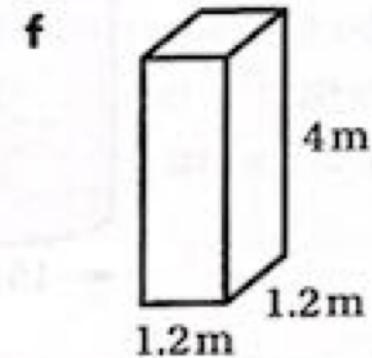
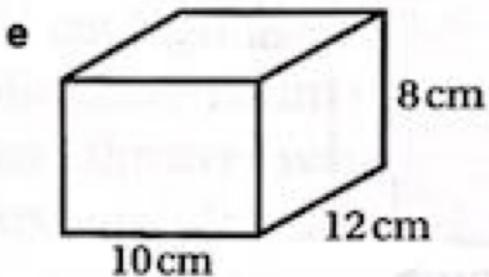
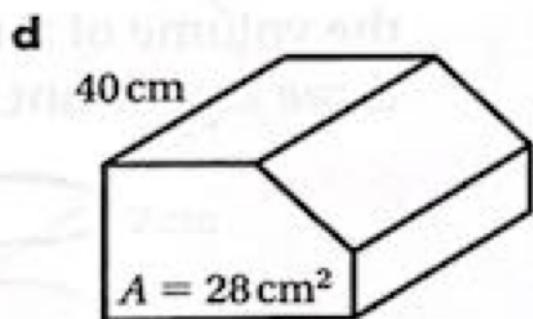
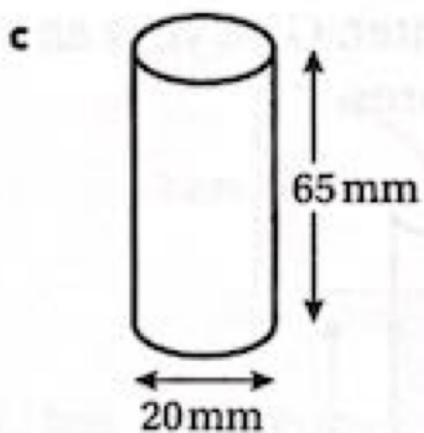
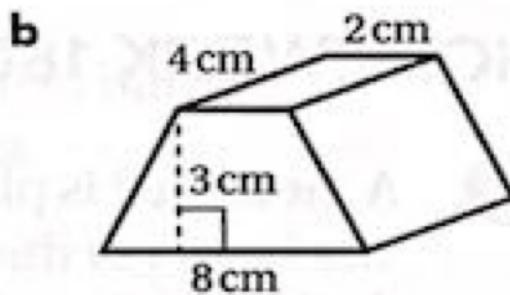
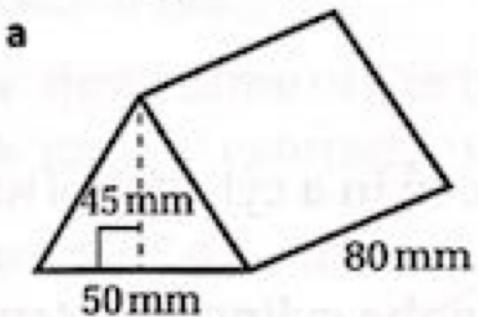
Find volume and surface area of prism

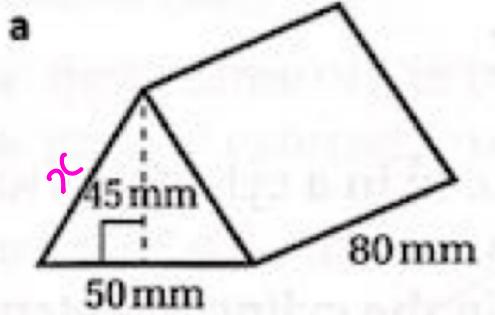
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Area of trapezium} &= \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}(10+6) \times 4 \\
 &= 32 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Vol} &= \text{Area of cross-section} \times \text{Length} \\
 &= 32 \times 4 \\
 &= 128 \text{ cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Surface Area} &= 2 \text{ trapeziums} + 4 \text{ rectangles} \\
 &= 2 \times 32 + 4(10+5+6+5) \\
 &= 64 + 104 \\
 &= 168 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

1 Calculate the volume and total surface area of each (solid) prism.





Area of cross-section

$$= \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 50 \times 45$$

$$= 1125 \text{ mm}^2$$

Vol = Area of cross-section × Length

$$= 1125 \times 80$$

$$= 90,000 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$x^2 = 25^2 + 45^2 = 2650$$

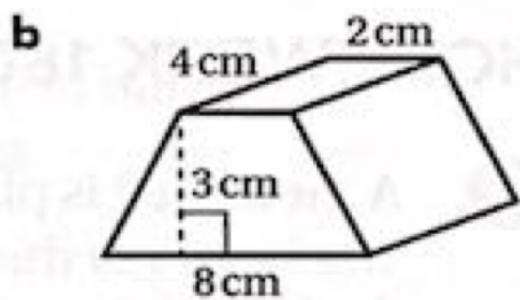
$$x = \sqrt{2650} = 51.5 \text{ mm}$$

Surface Area = 2 triangles + 3 rectangles

$$= 1125 + 1125 + 50 \times 80 + 51.5 \times 80 + 51.5 \times 80$$

$$= 14490 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$= 14500 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ to 3 s.f.}$$



Area of trapezium cross-section

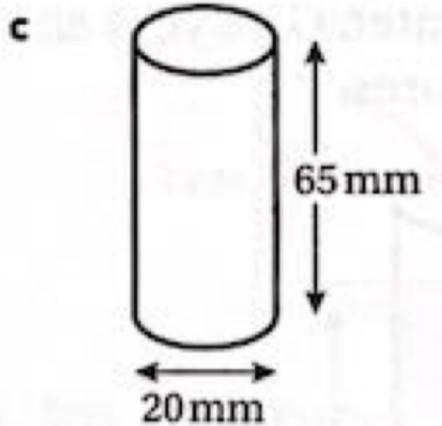
$$= \frac{1}{2}(8+2) \times 3$$

$$= 15 \text{ cm}^2$$

Volume of prism

$$= 15 \times 4$$

$$= 60 \text{ cm}^3$$



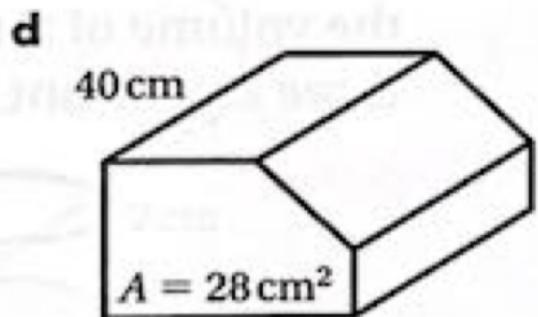
$$r = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$h = 65 \text{ mm}$$

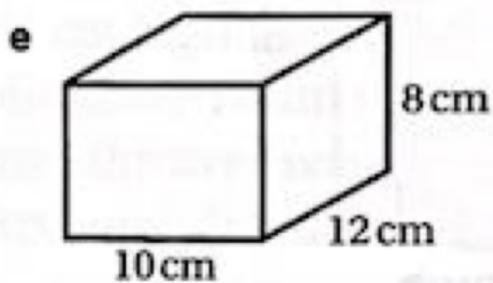
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol} &= \pi r^2 h \\ &= \pi \times 10^2 \times 65 \\ &= 6500\pi \\ &= 20420 \text{ mm}^3 \\ &= 20400 \text{ mm}^3 \text{ to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$

Surface area

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh \\ &= 2\pi \times 10^2 + 2\pi \times 10 \times 65 \\ &= 1500\pi \\ &= 4712 \text{ mm}^2 \\ &= 4710 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$

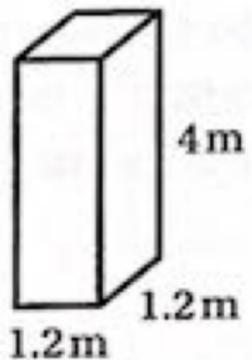


$$\begin{aligned} \text{Volume} &= \text{Area of cross-section} \times \text{Length} \\ &= 28 \times 40 \\ &= 1120 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol} &= 10 \times 12 \times 8 = 960 \text{ cm}^3 \\ \text{Surface Area} &= 6 \text{ rectangles} \\ &= 2 \times 10 \times 8 + 2 \times 12 \times 8 + 2 \times 10 \times 12 \\ &= 592 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

f

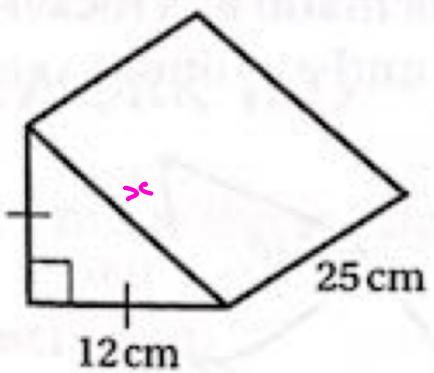


$$\text{Vol} = 1.2 \times 1.2 \times 4 = 5.76 \text{ m}^3$$

Surface Area = 6 rectangles

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 1.2 \times 1.2 + 2 \times 1.2 \times 4 + 2 \times 1.2 \times 4 \\ &= 22.08 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 22.1 \text{ m}^2 \quad \text{to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$

g



Area of Triangle

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 12 = 72 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Volume} &= 72 \times 25 \\ &= 1800 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 = 12^2 + 12^2 = 288$$

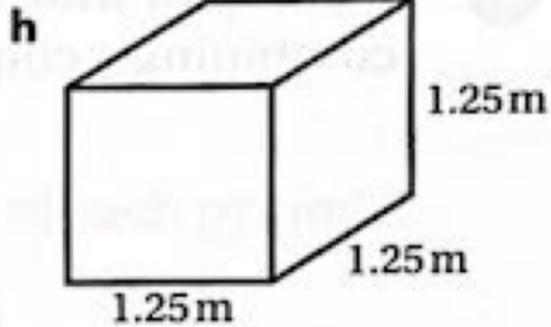
$$x = \sqrt{288} \approx 17.0 \text{ cm}$$

Surface Area = 2 triangles + 3 rectangles

$$= 72 + 72 + 17 \times 25 + 12 \times 25 + 12 \times 25$$

$$= 1169 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$= 1170 \text{ cm}^2 \quad \text{to 3 s.f.}$$



Cube

$$\text{Vol} = 1.25 \times 1.25 \times 1.25$$

$$= 1.953 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 1.95 \text{ m}^3 \text{ to 3 s.f.}$$

Surface Area = 6 Squares

$$= 6 \times 1.25 \times 1.25$$

$$= 9.375 \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 9.38 \text{ m}^2$$
