

## Normal Distribution Revision

Let  $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$

Find i)  $P(X \geq 28)$

$B_g \text{ calc}$

0.2119

ii)  $P(X < 17)$

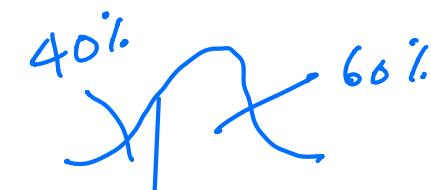
0.0808

iii)  $P(17 \leq X \leq 28)$

0.7074

iv) Find value for which

60% of data exceed that value



$X = 22.7$

Standardization

freqs

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$Z \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

Thus we can standardize any normal distribution with this formula

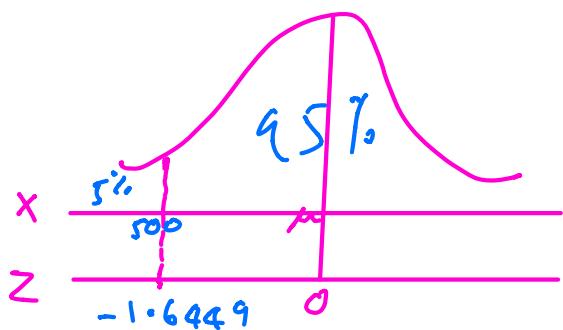
## Typical Question

Cornflake machine delivers cornflakes with standard deviation 10g

If we need 95% of packets to contain at least 500g, what should the mean be set at

$$X \sim N(\mu, 10^2)$$

$$sd_x = 10$$



$$sd_z = 1$$

$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$\sigma z = x - \mu$$

$$\mu = x - \sigma z$$

$$\mu = 500 - 10 \times -1.6449$$

$$\mu = 516.449 \text{ g}$$

$$\mu = 516 \text{ g}$$