

Expanding Trinomials

$$Ex 1 \quad (x+1)(x+2)(x+3)$$

$$= [x^2 + x + 2x + 2](x+3)$$

$$= [x^2 + 3x + 2](x+3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x \\ &\quad + 3x^2 + 9x + 6 \\ \hline &= x^3 + 6x^2 + 11x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$Ex 2 \quad x(x-3)(x+4)$$

$$= [x^2 - 3x](x+4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= x^3 - 3x^2 \\ &\quad + 4x^2 - 12x \\ \hline &= x^3 + x^2 - 12x \end{aligned}$$

$$Ex 3 \quad (2x-3)(x+4)(3x-1)$$

$$= [2x^2 - 3x + 8x - 12](3x-1)$$

$$= [2x^2 + 5x - 12](3x-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 6x^3 + 15x^2 - 36x \\
 &\quad - 2x^2 - 5x + 12 \\
 \\
 &= \underline{6x^3 + 13x^2 - 41x + 12}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exercise Expand and Simplify

1) $(x+2)(x+2)(x+3)$

2) $x(x-1)(x+2)$

3) $(x-4)(x-3)(x-2)$

4) $(2x+1)(3x+2)(x+4)$

5) $(3x-1)(2x+1)(x+5)$

Solutions

1) $(x+2)(x+2)(x+3)$

$$= [x^2 + 2x + 2x + 4](x+3)$$

$$= [x^2 + 4x + 4](x+3)$$

$$= x^3 + 4x^2 + 4x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + 3x^2 + 12x + 12 \\ \hline x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 12 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad x(x-1)(x+2)$$

$$= [x(x-1)](x+2)$$

$$= [x^2 - x](x+2)$$

$$= x^3 - x^2 \\ + 2x^2 - 2x$$

$$= \underline{\underline{x^3 + x^2 - 2x}}$$

$$3) \quad (x-4)(x-3)(x-2)$$

$$= [x^2 - 4x - 3x + 12](x-2)$$

$$= [x^2 - 7x + 12](x-2)$$

$$= x^3 - 7x^2 + 12x \\ - 2x^2 + 14x - 24$$

$$= \underline{\underline{x^3 - 9x^2 + 26x - 24}}$$

$$4) \quad (2x+1)(3x+2)(x+4)$$

$$= [6x^2 + 3x + 4x + 2](x+4)$$

$$= [6x^2 + 7x + 2](x+4)$$

$$= \begin{aligned} & 6x^3 + 7x^2 + 2x \\ & + 24x^2 + 28x + 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \underline{6x^3 + 31x^2 + 30x + 8}$$

$$5) \quad (3x-1)(2x+1)(x+5)$$

$$= [6x^2 - 2x + 3x - 1](x+5)$$

$$= [6x^2 + x - 1](x+5)$$

$$= \begin{aligned} & 6x^3 + x^2 - x \\ & + 30x^2 + 5x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \underline{6x^3 + 31x^2 + 4x - 5}$$

Factorising

This is the reverse process of expanding brackets

e.g.

$$3(x + 2) = 3x + 6$$

$$\text{so } 3x + 6 = 3(x + 2)$$

Examples

$$1) \quad 4 + 6t = 2(2 + 3t)$$

$$2) \quad 3 + 3y = 3(1 + y)$$

$$3) \quad 8p + 6 = 2(4p + 3)$$

$$4) \quad 10p + 15q = 5(2p + 3q)$$

$$5) \quad 6xy + 3x = 3x(2y + 1)$$

$$6) \quad x^2 - 5x = x(x - 5)$$

$$7) \quad y^2 + y\rho = y(y + \rho)$$

$$8) \quad pq + p^2 + pr = p(q + p + r)$$

$$9) \quad x^3 - 2x^2 = x^2(x - 2)$$

$$10) \quad pr + qr = qr(p + e)$$

$$11) \quad 15hk^2 - 10hk = 5hk(3k - 2)$$

$$12) \quad t\rho^2 + \rho t^2 = \rho(t + \rho)$$

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FACTORISING ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

EXERCISE

Factorise

$$1) \quad 9x + 12y$$

$$2) \quad 5mn + 3n$$

$$3) \quad 4q + 6p$$

$$4) \quad xp + xq$$

$$5) \quad 10h - 8k$$

$$6) \quad 3y^2 + 7y$$

$$7) \quad 5t^2 - 4t$$

$$8) \quad 8ab + 6bc$$

$$9) \quad 20xy - 10y$$

$$10) \quad 8ab + 4ac$$

$$11) \quad 3d^2 - 2d$$

$$12) \quad 9m^2 - 6mp$$

$$13) \quad 4abc + 6bcd$$

$$14) \quad x^3 + 5x$$

$$15) \quad 6p + 3r + 9t$$

$$16) \quad t\rho - tq$$

$$17) \quad 3x - px + qx$$

$$18) \quad 5x - 10xy$$

$$19) \quad h^2 + 3hk$$

$$20) \quad 20at^2 - 12at$$

FACTORISING ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONSEXERCISE

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Solutions

1) $9x + 12y = 3(3x + 4y)$

2) $5mn + 3n = n(5m + 3)$

3) $4q + 6p = 2(2q + 3p)$

4) $xp + xq = x(p+q)$

5) $10h - 8k = 2(5h - 4k)$

6) $3y^2 + 7y = y(3y + 7)$

7) $5t^2 - 4t = t(5t - 4)$

8) $8ab + 6bc = 2b(4a + 3c)$

9) $20xy - 10y = 10y(2x - 1)$

10) $8ab + 4ac = 4a(2b + c)$

11) $3d^2 - 2d = d(3d - 2)$

12) $9m^2 - 6mp = 3m(3m - 2p)$

13) $4abc + 6bcd = 2bc(2a + 3d)$

14) $x^3 + 5x = x(x^2 + 5)$

15) $6p + 3r + 9t = 3(2p + r + 3t)$

16) $tp - tq = t(p - q)$

17) $3x - px + qx = x(3 - p + q)$

18) $5x - 10xy = 5x(1 - 2y)$

19) $h^2 + 3hk = h(h + 3k)$

20) $20at^2 - 12at = 4at(5t - 3)$