

HOMEWORK 15A
Perimeter of simple and composite shapes

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MATHEMATICS
GCSE for OCR
Homework Book
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Q1 Calculate Perimeter
a)

b)


$$
\begin{array}{rlrl}
3^{2}+4^{2} & =x^{2} & \\
9+16 & =x^{2} & & \text { Perimeter } \\
25 & =x^{2} & & 3+4+5 \\
\sqrt{25} & =x & & =12 \mathrm{~cm} \\
5 \mathrm{~cm} & =x & & =x
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{gathered}
4+5+6+2+10+7 \\
=34 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{gathered}
$$

c)


$$
\begin{gathered}
8+8+8+4.5+4.5 \\
=33 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{gathered}
$$

Q3 Perimeter Reasoning
The width of a rectangle is $2 x-3$ metres Its knuth is 4 metres longer than the width Find its perimeter in terms of $x$

$$
2 x+1
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Perimeter } & =2 x+1+2 x-3+2 x+1+2 x-3 \\
& =8 x-4 \text { metres }
\end{aligned}
$$

Q5 Perimeter Problem Solving
A farmer has 600 m of fencing for a rectangular field. He wants the field to be at least twice as long as if is wide, but no more than 3 times as long as it is wide.

Suggest two sets of dimensurs that use up all the fencing and meet his requirements


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+x+2 x+x \\
& =6 x \\
& 6 x=600 \mathrm{~m} \\
& x=100 \mathrm{~m} \\
& 200 \mathrm{~m} \text { long } \\
& 100 \mathrm{~m} \text { wide }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
x
$$

$3 y$


$$
\begin{gathered}
3 y+y+3 y+y=8 y \\
8 y=600 \mathrm{~m} \\
y=\frac{600 \mathrm{~m}}{8} \\
y=75 \mathrm{~m} \\
3 y=225 \mathrm{~m} \\
225 \mathrm{~m} \text { long } \\
75 \mathrm{~m} \text { wide }
\end{gathered}
$$

210 m long
90 m wide

Q7 Perimeter Diagrams


What is the permeter when they are arranged in a line lithe this?

$$
\begin{aligned}
8 x & =60 \mathrm{~cm} \\
x & =\frac{60}{8}=7.5 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

New perimeter $=10 x=10 \times 7.5=75 \mathrm{~cm}$

