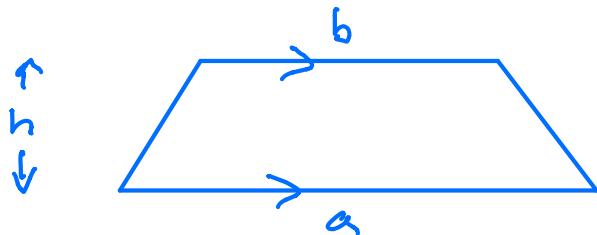
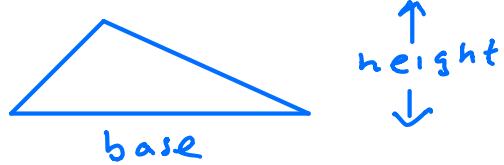


Area and Perimeter

$$\text{Area of Triangle} = \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height}$$



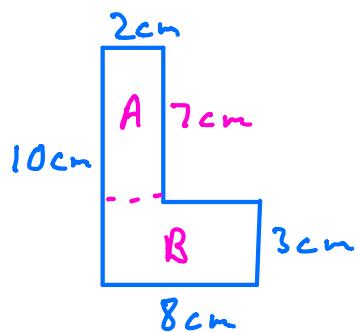
Area of Trapezium

$$\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

= half the sum of the parallel sides multiplied by the height.

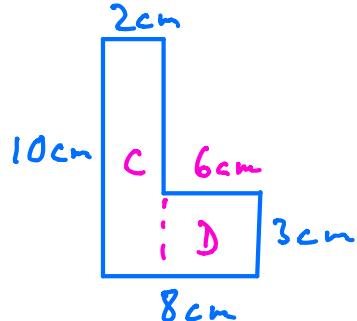
Area of Compound Shapes

Example 1a



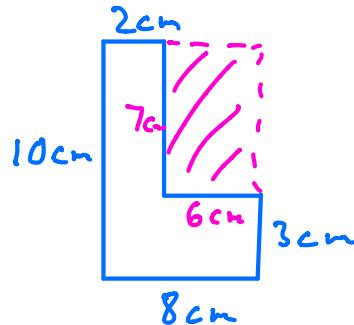
$$A = 7 \times 2 = 14$$
$$B = 8 \times 3 = 24$$
$$\text{Area of L} = \underline{\underline{38 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

Example 1b



$$C = 10 \times 2 = 20$$
$$D = 6 \times 3 = 18$$
$$\text{Area of L} = \underline{\underline{38 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

Example 1c



Area of L shape

$$= \text{Area of outer rectangle} - \text{Area of shaded rectangle}$$

$$\text{Outer } \square = 10 \times 8 = 80$$

$$\text{Shaded } \square = 7 \times 6 = \underline{42} -$$

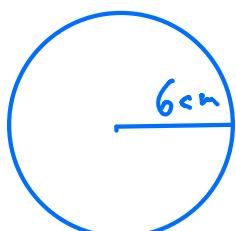
$$\text{Area of L} \quad \quad \quad 38 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perimeter} &= 2 + 7 + 6 + 3 + 8 + 10 \\ &= 36 \text{ cm}\end{aligned}$$

See exercise from themathsteacher.com

Circle

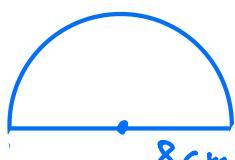
Ex 1



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area} &= \pi r^2 = \pi \times 6^2 = 113.097 \\ &= 113 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{circumference} &= 2\pi r = 2\pi \times 6 = 37.699 \\ &= 37.7 \text{ cm}\end{aligned}$$

Ex 2



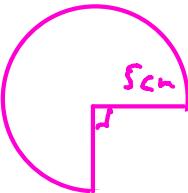
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area} &= \frac{\pi r^2}{2} = \frac{\pi \times 8^2}{2} = 100.53 \\ &= 100 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perimeter} &= \frac{2\pi r}{2} + 2r \\ &= \frac{2\pi \times 8}{2} + 2 \times 8 = 41.13 = 41.1 \text{ cm}\end{aligned}$$

Exercise Find area and perimeter

1)  Area = $\frac{\pi r^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \times 7^2}{4} = 38.5 \text{ cm}^2$

Perimeter = $\frac{2\pi r}{4} + 2r = \frac{2\pi \times 7}{4} + 2 \times 7 = 25.0 \text{ cm}$

2)  Area = $\frac{3\pi r^2}{4} = \frac{3\pi \times 5^2}{4} = 58.9 \text{ cm}^2$

Perimeter = $2\pi r \times \frac{3}{4} + 2r$
 $= 2\pi \times 5 \times \frac{3}{4} + 2 \times 5 = 33.6 \text{ cm}$
