

## Recap Mixed Numbers

$$1) \quad 4\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{2}{3}$$

$$= 5 \frac{9+8}{12}$$

$$= 5\frac{17}{12}$$

$$= 6\frac{5}{12}$$

$$2) \quad 7\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{2}{7}$$

$$= 4\frac{35+7-10}{35}$$

$$= 4\frac{32}{35}$$

$$3) \quad 3\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{4}{5}$$

$$= \frac{15}{4} \times \frac{9}{5}$$

$$= \frac{27}{4}$$

$$= 6\frac{3}{4}$$

$$4) \quad 6\frac{1}{4} \div 2\frac{1}{7}$$

$$= \frac{25}{4} \div \frac{15}{7}$$

$$= \frac{25}{4} \times \frac{7}{15}$$

$$= \frac{35}{12}$$

$$= 2\frac{11}{12}$$

## Substitution into Formulae

### Physics (Mechanics) Formulae

$$v = u + at$$

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$u$  = initial velocity

$v$  = final velocity

$a$  = constant acceleration

$t$  = time

$s$  = distance

Ex 1 Find  $v$ , when  $u=0$ ,  $a=9.81$ ,  $t=2$

$$v = 0 + 9.81 \times 2$$

$$v = 19.62$$

Ex 2 Find  $s$  when  $u=0$ ,  $a=9.81$ ,  $t=2$

$$s = 0 \times 2 + \frac{1}{2} \times 9.81 \times 2^2$$

$$s = 19.62$$

Ex 3 Find  $v$  when  $u=4$ ,  $a=5$ ,  $s=60$

$$v^2 = 4^2 + 2 \times 5 \times 60$$

$$v^2 = 616$$

$$v = \sqrt{616}$$

$$v = 24.8$$

Exercise

1)  $u = 7$ ,  $a = 4$ ,  $t = 5$  Find  $v$

$$v = 7 + 4 \times 5$$

$$v = 27$$

2)  $u = 7$ ,  $a = 4$ ,  $t = 5$  Find  $s$

$$s = 7 \times 5 + \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 5^2$$

$$s = 85$$

3)  $u = 5$ ,  $a = 3$ ,  $s = 68$  Find  $v$

$$v^2 = 5^2 + 2 \times 3 \times 68 = 433$$

$$v = \sqrt{433} = 20.8$$

Quadratic Formula to solve  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Ex Solve  $\frac{2x^2}{a} + \frac{9x}{b} + \frac{3}{c} = 0$

$$x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{9^2 - 4(2)(3)}}{2(2)}$$

$$x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{81 - 24}}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{-9 + \sqrt{57}}{4} \quad \text{or} \quad x = \frac{-9 - \sqrt{57}}{4}$$

$$x = -0.363$$

$$x = -4.14$$

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Ex Solve  $4x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}a &= 4 \\b &= -5 \\c &= -3\end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{+5 \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4(4)(-3)}}{2(4)}$$

$$x = \frac{+5 \pm \sqrt{25 + 48}}{8}$$

$$x = \frac{+5 + \sqrt{73}}{8} \quad \text{or} \quad x = \frac{+5 - \sqrt{73}}{8}$$

$$x = 1.69$$

$$x = -0.443$$

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Exercise Solve  $2x^2 - 8x + 7 = 0$

$$a = 2$$

$$b = -8$$

$$c = 7$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{(-8)^2 - 4(2)(7)}}{2(2)}$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{64 - 56}}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{8 + \sqrt{8}}{4} \quad \text{or} \quad x = \frac{8 - \sqrt{8}}{4}$$

$$x = 2.71$$

$$x = 1.29$$