

Rational and Irrational Numbers

Definition

A rational number is a number that can be written as $\frac{p}{q}$ where p, q are integers, $q \neq 0$

An irrational number is any number that is not rational $\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{5}$

prove rational + irrational = irrational

Let x be irrational

Assume irrational + rational = rational

$$\Rightarrow x + \frac{p}{q} = \frac{h}{k}$$

$$x = \frac{h}{k} - \frac{p}{q} = \frac{hq - pk}{kq}$$

so x is rational contradiction

\therefore irrational + rational = irrational

Types of Decimal Number

Terminating

es 0.26

Infinite Repeating

(Recurring)

0.123123123 ...

Any others

π

Terminating

$$0.26$$

$$\frac{26}{100}$$

$$0.384$$

$$\frac{384}{1000}$$

$$0.0512$$

$$\frac{512}{10000}$$

So terminating decimals are rational

Turning Recurring Decimals Into Fractions

$$\text{Ex 1} \quad 0.\dot{3}\dot{7} = 0.373737\dot{3}\dot{7}$$

$$\text{Let } x = 0.3737\dot{3}\dot{7} \quad (1)$$

$$100x = 37.3737\dot{3}\dot{7} \quad (2)$$

$$(2) - (1) \quad 99x = 37$$

$$x = \frac{37}{99}$$

$$\text{Ex 2} \quad 0.\dot{4}1\dot{5} = 0.415415\dot{4}1\dot{5}$$

$$\text{Let } x = 0.4154\dot{1}5 \quad (1)$$

$$1000x = 415.4154\dot{1}5 \quad (2)$$

$$(2) - (1) \quad 999x = 415$$

$$x = \frac{415}{999}$$

Ex 3

$$0.2\dot{7}\dot{4} = 0.27474\dot{7}\dot{4}$$

$$\text{Let } x = 0.27474\dot{7}\dot{4}$$

$$10x = 2.7474\dot{7}\dot{4} \quad (1)$$

$$1000x = 274.7474\dot{7}\dot{4} \quad (2)$$

(2) - (1)

$$990x = 272$$

$$x = \frac{272}{990} = \frac{136}{495}$$

Exercise

Turn into fractions

1) $0.4\dot{3}$

Let $x = 0.43\dot{4}\dot{3}$

$100x = 43.43\dot{4}\dot{3}$

$99x = 43$

$x = \frac{43}{99}$

2) $0.\dot{2}$

Let $x = 0.22\dot{2}$

$10x = 2.22\dot{2}$

$9x = 2$

$x = \frac{2}{9}$

3) $0.5\dot{8}\dot{3}$

Let $x = 0.583\dot{5}\dot{8}\dot{3}$

$1000x = 583.583\dot{5}\dot{8}\dot{3}$

$999x = 583$

$x = \frac{583}{999}$

4) $0.12\dot{3}$

Let $x = 0.123\dot{2}\dot{3}$

$10x = 1.23\dot{2}\dot{3}$

$1000x = 123.23\dot{2}\dot{3}$

$990x = 122$

$x = \frac{122}{990} = \frac{61}{495}$

5) $0.62\dot{5}$

Let $x = 0.625\dot{2}\dot{5}$

$10x = 6.25\dot{2}\dot{5}$

$$1000x = 625.252\dot{5}$$

$$990x = 619$$

$$x = \frac{619}{990}$$

$$6) \quad 0.\dot{9}$$

$$\text{Let } x = 0.999\dot{9}$$

$$10x = 9.999\dot{9}$$

$$9x = 9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{9}$$

$$x = 1$$
