

Algebra Revision

Exercise 5B

$$4) \quad 4(5+2k)$$

$$= 20 + 8k$$

$$8) \quad 4(3d-2n)$$

$$= 12d - 8n$$

$$12) \quad 2k(4-t)$$

$$= 8kt - 2k^2$$

Exercise 5B

$$1) \quad 2(3+m) = 6+2m$$

$$2) \quad 5(2+t) = 10+5t$$

$$3) \quad 3(4-y) = 12-3y$$

$$5) \quad 3(2-4f) = 6-12f$$

$$6) \quad 2(5-3w) = 10-15w$$

$$7) \quad 5(2k+3m) = 10k+15m$$

$$9) \quad t(t+3) = t^2+3t$$

$$10) k(k-3) = k^2 - 3k$$

$$11) 4t(t-1) = 4t^2 - 4t$$

Exercise 5c

$$1a) 4t + 3t = 7t$$

$$1e) 2t^2 + 3t^2 = 5t^2$$

$$2a) 3(4+t) + 2(5+t)$$

$$= 12 + 3t + 10 + 2t$$

$$= 22 + 5t$$

$$2c) 4(3+2f) + 2(5-3f)$$

$$= 12 + 8f + 10 - 6f$$

$$= 22 + 2f$$

Exercise

$$1b) 3d + 2d + 4d = 9d$$

$$1c) 5e - 2e = 3e$$

$$1d) 3t - t = 2t$$

$$1f) 6y^2 - 2y^2 = 4y^2$$

$$1g) 3ab + 2ab = 5ab$$

$$1h) 7a^2d - 4a^2d = 3a^2d$$

$$2b) 5(3+2k) + 3(2+3k)$$

$$= 15 + 10k + 6 + 9k$$

$$= 21 + 19k$$

$$2d) 5(1+3g) + 3(3-4g)$$

$$= 5 + 15g + 9 - 12g$$

$$= 14 + 3g$$

$$3a) 4(3+2h) - 2(5+3h)$$

$$= 12 + 8h - 10 - 6h$$

$$= 2 + 2h$$

$$3b) 5(3g+4) - 3(2g+5)$$

$$= 15g + 20 - 6g - 15$$

$$= 9g + 5$$

$$\begin{aligned}3c) \quad & 5(5k+2) - 2(4k-3) \\&= 25k + 10 - 8k + 6 \\&= 17k + 16\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3d) \quad & 4(4e+3) - 2(5e-4) \\&= 16e + 12 - 10e + 8 \\&= 6e + 20\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}4a) \quad & m(4+p) + p(3+m) \\&= 4m + mp + 3p + mp \\&= 4m + 3p + 2mp\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}4b) \quad & k(3+2h) + h(4+3k) \\&= 3k + 2hk + 4h + 3hk \\&= 3k + 4h + 5hk\end{aligned}$$

Exercise 5D Factorising

$$1) \quad 6m + 12t = 6(m + 2t)$$

$$4) \quad 4r + 8t = 4(r + 2t)$$

$$7) 4w - 6t = 2(2w - 3t)$$

$$10) 3m^2 - 3mp = 3m(m - p)$$

Exercise

$$2) 9t + 3p = 3(3t + p)$$

$$3) 8m + 12k = 4(2m + 3k)$$

$$5) mn + 3m = m(n + 3)$$

$$6) 5g^2 + 3g = g(5g + 3)$$

$$8) 3y^2 + 2y = y(3y + 2)$$

$$9) 4t^2 - 3t = t(4t - 3)$$

$$11) 6p^2 + 9pt = 3p(2p + 3t)$$

$$12) 8pt + 6mp = 2p(4t + 3m)$$

$$13) 8ab - 4bc = 4b(2a - c)$$

$$14) 5b^2c - 10bc = 5bc(b - 2)$$

$$15) 8abc + 6bed = 2b(4ac - 3ed)$$

Exercise 5G

i)

$$\begin{aligned}2x + 3 &= x + 5 \\2x - x &= +5 - 3 \\x &= 2\end{aligned}$$

ii) $3(2y+3) = 5(2y+1)$

$$\begin{aligned}6y + 9 &= 10y + 5 \\+9 - 5 &= 10y - 6y \\+4 &= 4y \\\frac{4}{4} &= y \\1 &= y \quad y = 1\end{aligned}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned}5y + 4 &= 3y + 6 \\5y - 3y &= +6 - 4 \\2y &= 2 \\y &= \frac{2}{2} \\y &= 1\end{aligned}$$

$$3) \quad 4a - 3 = 3a + 4$$

$$4a - 3a = +4 + 3$$

$$\underline{a = 7}$$