

Factorising General Algebraic Expressions

Examples

$$1) \quad 6a^2b + 9ab^3 \\ = 3ab(2a + 3b^2)$$

$$2) \quad 8p^4q^2r^3 - 6p^3q^3r^3 + 4p^2q^5r^3 \\ = 2p^2q^2r^3(4p^2 - 3pq + 2q^3)$$

$$3) \quad 4h^2k^3 + 2hk^2 \\ = 2hk^2(2hk + 1)$$

Exercise Factorise

$$1) \quad 6a^4b^3 + 3a^3b^4 \\ = 3a^3b^3(2a + b)$$

$$2) \quad 10x^4y^2 - 7x^2y^2 \\ = x^2y^2(10x^2 - 7)$$

$$3) \quad 5m^2k^3 - 10mk^2 + 15mk^4 \\ = \quad 5mk^2(mk - 2 + 3k^2)$$

Expanding and/or Simplifying

Examples

$$1) \quad 3p^2q^4 \times 4p^5q^2 = 12p^7q^6$$

$$2) \quad \frac{4h^2k^3 \times 5hkm^2}{2hm^3} = \frac{20h^3k^4m^2}{2hm^3}$$

$$= \quad 10h^2k^4m^{-1}$$

or $\frac{10h^2k^4}{m}$

$$3) \quad 4(2x - y) - 3(3x + 2y) \\ = 8x - 4y - 9x - 6y \\ = -x - 10y$$

$$4) (2x + 3)(x - 7)$$

$$= 2x^2 + 3x - 14x - 21$$

$$= 2x^2 - 11x - 21$$

Exercise

$$1) 4x^2y^3 \times 3x^4y^3z^2$$
$$= 12x^6y^6z^2$$

$$2) \frac{4h^5k^2 \times 3h^3k^4m^2}{6h^{10}k^3m^2} = \frac{12h^8k^6m^2}{6h^{10}k^3m^2} = \frac{2k^3}{h^2}$$

or $2h^{-2}k^3$

$$3) (3x + 2)(2x + 3)$$

$$= 6x^2 + 4x + 9x + 6$$

$$= 6x^2 + 13x + 6$$

$$4) (5x - 2)(x - 4)$$

$$= 5x^2 - 2x - 20x + 8$$

$$= 5x^2 - 22x + 8$$

Trinomial Expansion

Example

$$(2x+1)(3x+2)(4x+3)$$

$$= [6x^2 + 3x + 4x + 2](4x+3)$$

$$= [6x^2 + 7x + 2](4x+3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 24x^3 + 28x^2 + 8x \\ &\quad + 18x^2 + 21x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 24x^3 + 46x^2 + 29x + 6$$
