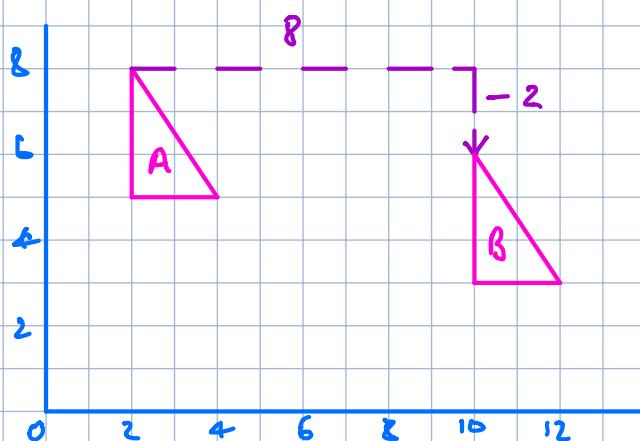


Transformations

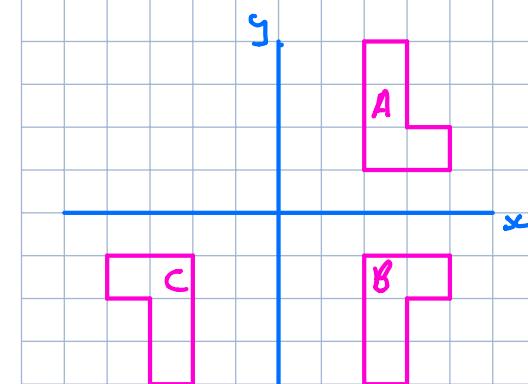
Translations, Reflections, Rotations, Enlargements

Translations



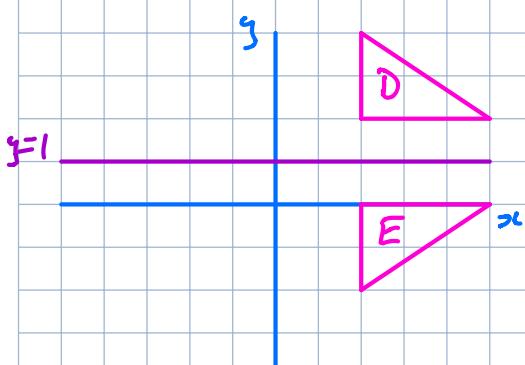
Translate A by $\begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$ to give B

Reflections



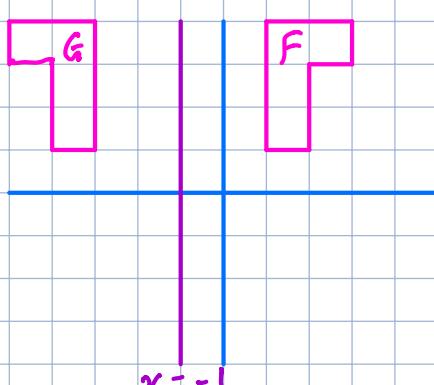
Reflect A in x-axis to give B

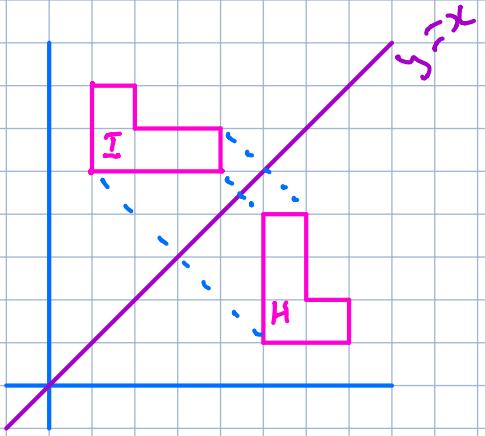
Reflect B in y-axis to give C



Reflect D in line $y=1$ to give E

Reflect in line $x=-1$ to give G





Reflect H in line $y=x$ to give I
 $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, x)$

For corresponding points the
coords swap eg $(5, 4)$ becomes $(4, 5)$

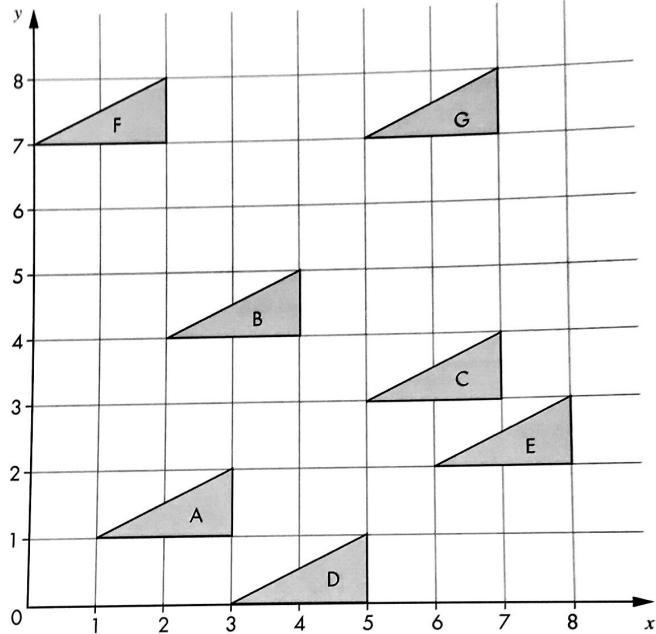
Vertical lines become horizontal
Horizontal lines become vertical
Points on $y=x$ do not move

Translations Exercise

1 Use vectors to describe the following translations.

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|----|--------|-----|--------|----|--------|
| a i | A to B | ii | A to C | iii | A to D | iv | A to E |
| b i | B to A | ii | B to C | iii | B to D | iv | B to E |
| c i | C to A | ii | C to B | iii | C to D | iv | C to E |
| d i | D to E | ii | E to B | iii | F to C | iv | G to D |

- | | | | |
|---|--------|----|--------|
| v | A to F | vi | A to G |
| v | B to F | vi | B to G |
| v | C to F | vi | C to G |
| v | F to G | vi | G to E |



ai) A to B is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$

aii) A to C is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

