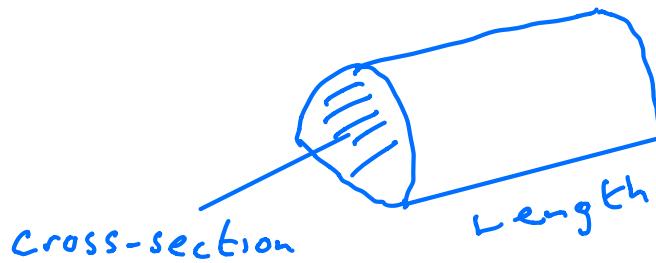
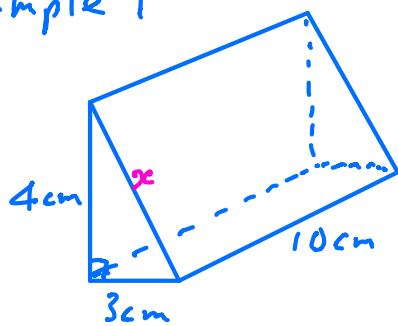


Surface Area and Volume

Volume of a Prism = Area of Cross-section × Length



Example 1



Triangular Prism

Find Volume

$$\begin{aligned} &= \text{Area of Triangle} \times \text{Length} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 4 \times 10 \\ &= 60 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Find Surface Area

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Pythagoras} \quad 3^2 + 4^2 &= x^2 \\ 9 + 16 &= x^2 \\ 25 &= x^2 \\ \sqrt{25} &= x \\ x &= 5 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

Surface Area
consists of 2 triangles
and 3 rectangles

$$\Delta \quad \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 3 = 6 \text{ cm}^2$$

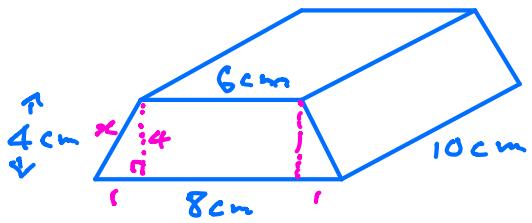
Total Surface Area

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 10 \times 3 &=& 30 \\ 10 \times 4 &=& 40 \\ 10 \times 5 &=& 50 \\ \Delta &=& 6 \\ \Delta &=& \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \\ && 6 \end{array}$$

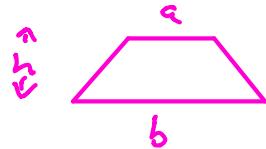
$$132 \text{ cm}^2$$

Example 2

Trapezium Cross-Section



Area of Trapezium



$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

Find Volume

$$\text{Area of Trapezium} = \frac{1}{2}(8+6) \times 4 = 28 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = 28 \times 10 = 280 \text{ cm}^3$$

Surface Area

$$x^2 = 1^2 + 4^2$$

$$x^2 = 17$$

$$x = \sqrt{17} = 4.12 \text{ cm}$$

Total Surface Area

$$10 \times 4.12 = 41.2$$

$$10 \times 4.12 = 41.2$$

$$10 \times 8 = 80$$

$$10 \times 6 = 60$$

$$\square = 28$$

$$\square = 28$$

$$\underline{\underline{278.4 \text{ cm}^2}}$$