

Review of Simultaneous Equations

Ex 1

$$5x + 2y = 18 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x - 4y = 16 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2$$

$$10x + 4y = 36 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3}$$

$$13x = 52$$

$$x = \frac{52}{13} = 4$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Sus for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$5(4) + 2y = 18$$

$$20 + 2y = 18$$

$$2y = 18 - 20$$

$$2y = -2$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = -1}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

Ex 2

$$4x - 3y = 10 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$5x - 2y = 16 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2$$

$$8x - 6y = 20 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3$$

$$15x - 6y = 48 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3}$$

$$7x = 28$$

$$x = \frac{28}{7} = 4$$

$$\underline{x=4}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$4(4) - 3y = 10$$

$$16 - 3y = 10$$

$$-3y = 10 - 16$$

$$-3y = -6$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$y = \frac{-6}{-3}$$

$$\underline{y = 2}$$