

Proportion

y varies directly with the square of x

$$y = kx^2$$

y is directly proportional to the square root of x

$$y = k\sqrt{x}$$

y varies inversely with the cube of x

$$y = \frac{k}{x^3}$$

Ex 1 $D \propto x$

$$D = kx$$

$$\begin{cases} D = 36 \\ x = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$36 = 5k$$

$$\frac{36}{5} = k$$

Find D

when $x = 8$

$$7.2 = k$$

$$D = 7.2x$$

$$x = 8$$

$$D = 7.2 \times 8$$

$$D = 57.6$$

Ex 2 T inversely proportional to d^2

$$T = \frac{k}{d^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} T = 12 \\ d = 8 \end{cases}$$

$$12 = \frac{k}{8^2}$$

$$k = 12 \times 8^2$$

$$k = 768$$

$$T = \frac{768}{d^2}$$

$$\text{when } d=0.5 \quad T = \frac{768}{0.5^2} = 3072$$

Surd

Task 1 $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{50}$

$$= \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{25 \times 2}$$

$$= \sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{2} = 6\sqrt{2}$$

Ex 2 $\sqrt{45} - 2\sqrt{20} + \sqrt{80}$

$$\sqrt{9 \times 5} - 2\sqrt{4 \times 5} + \sqrt{16 \times 5}$$
$$= 3\sqrt{5} - 2 \times 2\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$= 3\sqrt{5}$$

Task 2 $(3 + 2\sqrt{5})(4 - 3\sqrt{5})$

$$= 12 + 8\sqrt{5} - 9\sqrt{5} - 30$$

$$= -18 - \sqrt{5}$$

Ex 2 $(4 + 3\sqrt{2})(5 - \sqrt{2})$

$$= 20 + 15\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} - 6$$

$$= 14 + 11\sqrt{2}$$

Task 3

$$\frac{6}{\sqrt{2}}$$

write as $a\sqrt{2}$

$$\frac{6}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} = 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$\frac{3 + \sqrt{2}}{5 - \sqrt{2}}$$

write as $a + b\sqrt{2}$

$$\frac{3 + \sqrt{2}}{5 - \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{5 + \sqrt{2}}{5 + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{(3 + \sqrt{2})(5 + \sqrt{2})}{5^2 - \sqrt{2}^2}$$

$$= \frac{15 + 5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} + 2}{25 - 2}$$

$$= \frac{17 + 8\sqrt{2}}{23}$$

$$= \frac{17}{23} + \frac{8}{23}\sqrt{2}$$

Completing the Square

Ex 1

$$y = x^2 + 6x + 4$$

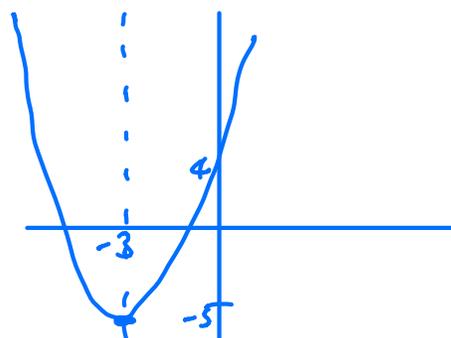
write as

$$y = (x+a)^2 + b$$

$$y = (x+3)^2 + 4 - 9$$

$$y = (x+3)^2 - 5$$

min pt $(-3, -5)$



$$(x+3)(x+3)$$

$$x^2 + 3x + 3x + 9$$

$$x^2 + 6x + 9$$

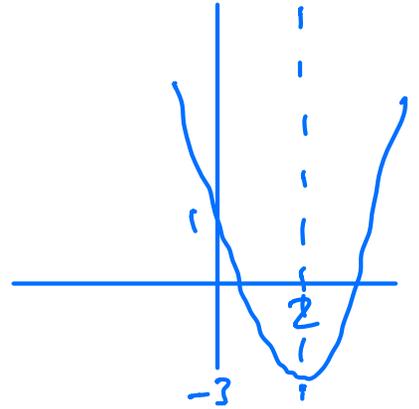
Ex 2

$$y = x^2 - 4x + 1$$

$$y = (x-2)^2 + 1 - 4$$

$$y = (x-2)^2 - 3$$

Min pt $(2, -3)$



$$y = 2x^2 - 10x + 7$$

$$y = 2 \left[x^2 - 5x + \frac{7}{2} \right]$$

$$y = 2 \left[\left(x - \frac{5}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{7}{2} - \frac{25}{4} \right]$$

$$y = 2 \left(x - \frac{5}{2} \right)^2 + 7 - \frac{25}{2}$$

$$y = 2 \left(x - \frac{5}{2} \right)^2 - \frac{11}{2}$$

Min pt $\left(\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{11}{2} \right)$

