

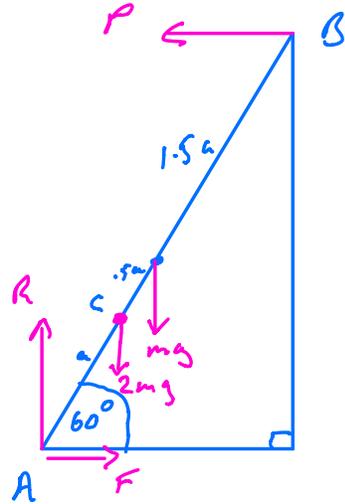
## Static Rigid Bodies

### Example 8

$$R(\leftrightarrow) \quad P = F = \mu R \quad (\text{since limiting equilibrium})$$

$$R(\updownarrow) \quad R = 3mg$$

Moments about B



$$mg \times 1.5a \cos 60 + 2mg \times 2a \cos 60 + F \times 3a \sin 60 = R \times 3a \cos 60$$

$$0.75mg + 2mg + \mu \times 3mg \times 3 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 3mg \times \frac{3}{2}$$

$$2.75 + \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2} \mu = 4.5$$

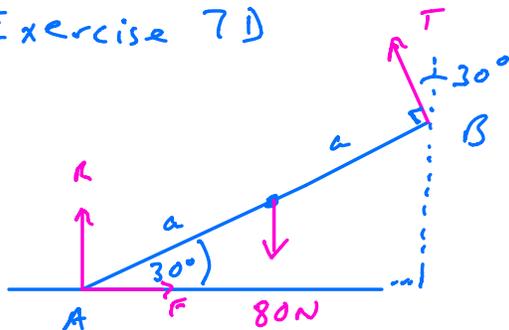
$$\frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2} \mu = 1.75$$

$$\mu = \frac{1.75 \times 2}{9\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\mu = 0.225 \quad \text{to 3 s.f.}$$

### Exercise 7D

1)



$$\text{Let } AB = 2a$$

$$R(\leftrightarrow) \quad T \sin 30 = F$$

$$R(\updownarrow) \quad T \cos 30 + R = 80$$

Moments about A

$$80 \times a \cos 30 = T \times 2a$$

$$40 \cos 30 = T$$

$$\underline{T = 20\sqrt{3} \text{ N}}$$

$$F = T \sin 30 = 20\sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = 10\sqrt{3} \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R &= 80 - T \cos 30 = 80 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \times 20\sqrt{3} \\
 &= 80 - 30 \\
 &= 50 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T = 20\sqrt{3} \text{ N}, \quad F = 10\sqrt{3} \text{ N} \quad R = 50 \text{ N}$$

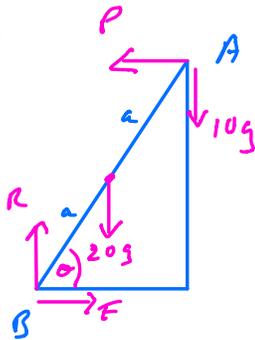
$$F \leq \mu R$$

$$10\sqrt{3} \leq 50\mu$$

$$\frac{10\sqrt{3}}{50} \leq \mu$$

$$\mu \geq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{5}$$

3) a)



Let  $AB = 2a$

$$\mu = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$R(\downarrow) \quad R = 10g + 20g = 30g$$

$$F = \mu R = \frac{3}{4} \times 30g = 22.5g$$

$$R(\leftarrow) \quad P = F = 22.5g$$

Moments about B

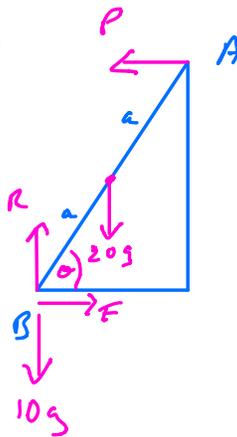
$$20g \times a \cos \theta + 10g \times 2a \cos \theta = 22.5g \times 2a \sin \theta$$

$$40 \cos \theta = 45 \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{40}{45} = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \tan \theta$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{40}{45}\right) = 41.6^\circ$$

3 b)



$$R(\uparrow) \quad R = 10g + 20g = 30g$$

$$F = \mu R = \frac{3}{4} \times 30g = 22.5g$$

$$R(\leftrightarrow) \quad P = F = 22.5g$$

Moments about B

$$P \times 2a \sin \theta = 20g \times a \cos \theta$$

$$45g \times a \sin \theta = 20g \times a \cos \theta$$

$$45 \sin \theta = 20 \cos \theta$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{20}{45}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{20}{45}\right)$$

$$\theta = 24.0^\circ$$

c) Assumption wall is smooth means reaction at wall is  $\perp$  to wall with no vertical component.

Homework

Read notes and read through Example 7

Do Exercise 7D Q2, Q4