

Example

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - x + 5 \\ x^2 + 2x - 3 \overline{) x^4 + x^3 + 0x^2 + x - 10} \\ \underline{x^4 + 2x^3 - 3x^2} \phantom{+ x - 10} \\ -x^3 + 3x^2 + x \phantom{- 10} \\ \underline{-x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x} \phantom{- 10} \\ \phantom{-x^3} + 5x^2 - 2x - 10 \\ \phantom{-x^3} + 5x^2 + 10x - 15 \\ \hline \phantom{-x^3} \phantom{+ 5x^2} - 12x + 5 \end{array}$$

$$x^4 + x^3 + x - 10 = (x^2 + 2x - 3)(x^2 - x + 5) - 12x + 5$$

Exercise 1F Question 6

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 13 \\ x^2 + 2x - 1 \overline{) 4x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x - 14} \\ \underline{4x^3 + 8x^2 - 4x} \phantom{- 14} \\ -13x^2 + 7x - 14 \\ \underline{-13x^2 - 26x + 13} \phantom{- 14} \\ \phantom{-13x^2} + 33x - 27 \end{array}$$

$$= 4x - 13 + \frac{33x - 27}{x^2 + 2x - 1}$$