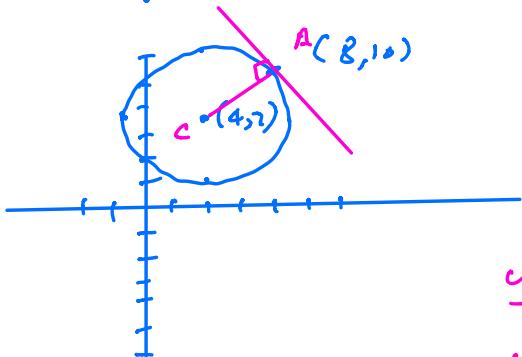


Finding Eqn of Tangent to Circle at a Given Point

Ex

Circle $(x-4)^2 + (y-7)^2 = 5^2$

Find eqn of tangent at A(8, 10)



$$\text{grad } AC = \frac{10-7}{8-4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\text{grad of tangent} = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 10 = -\frac{4}{3}(x - 8)$$

$$3y - 30 = -4x + 32$$

$$4x + 3y - 62 = 0$$

Exercise 6E

5) $x^2 + 18x + y^2 - 2y + 29 = 0$

a) Verify P(-7, -6) on circle

$$\begin{aligned} & (-7)^2 + 18(-7) + (-6)^2 - 2(-6) + 29 \\ &= 49 - 126 + 36 + 12 + 29 \\ &= +126 - 126 = 0 \quad \checkmark \quad \therefore \text{on circle} \end{aligned}$$

b) $(x+9)^2 - 81 + (y-1)^2 - 1 + 29 = 0$
 $(x+9)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 53$ centre A(-9, 1)

$$\text{grad } AP = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{1 - -6}{-9 - -7} = \frac{1+6}{-9+7} = \frac{7}{-2} = -\frac{7}{2}$$

\therefore grad of tgt at P = $+\frac{2}{7}$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - -6 = \frac{2}{7}(x - -7)$$

$$y + 6 = \frac{2}{7}(x + 7)$$

$$y + 6 = \frac{2}{7}x + 2$$

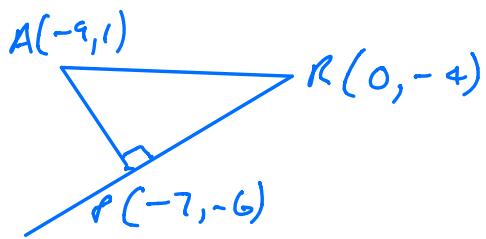
$$y = \frac{2}{7}x - 4$$

c) On y-axis $x = 0$

$$y = \frac{2}{7}(0) - 4 = -4$$

$\therefore R(0, -4)$

d)



$$\begin{aligned} AP &= \sqrt{(-7 - -9)^2 + (-6 - 1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{4 + 49} \\ &= \sqrt{53} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \times AP \times PR$$

$$PR = \sqrt{(0-7)^2 + (-4-4)^2}$$

Area of $\triangle APR$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \sqrt{53} \times \sqrt{53}$$

$$= \frac{53}{2} \text{ units}^2$$

$$= \sqrt{49+4}$$

$$= \sqrt{53}$$

10) a) $M = \left(\frac{2+10}{2}, \frac{3+1}{2} \right) = (6, 2)$

b) $CR = CS$

$$\sqrt{(a-2)^2 + (-2-3)^2} = \sqrt{(a-10)^2 + (-2-1)^2}$$

$$(a-2)^2 + 25 = (a-10)^2 + 9$$

$$\cancel{a^2 - 4a + 4 + 25} = \cancel{a^2 - 20a + 100 + 9}$$

$$29 - 109 = -16a$$

$$-80 = -16a$$

$$\frac{-80}{-16} = 5$$

$$a = 5$$

$$CR = \sqrt{a+25} = \sqrt{34}$$

Circle $(x-5)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 34$
