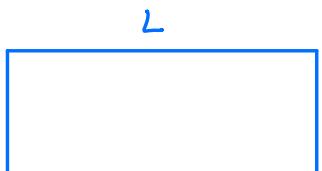


Applying Calculus

- 1) 200m of fencing - want rectangular pen
 Maximise area of pen



$$\text{Area} = L \times W$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 2L + 2W = 200$$

$$L + W = 100$$

$$\text{Area } A = L(100 - L)$$

$$W = 100 - L$$

$$A = 100L - L^2$$

$$\frac{dA}{dL} = 100 - 2L$$

$$\text{For st. pt} \quad \frac{dA}{dL} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 100 - 2L = 0$$

$$100 = 2L$$

$$50 = L$$

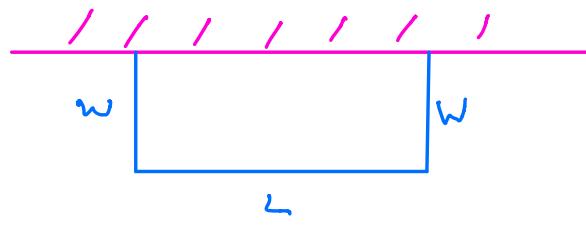
$$\Rightarrow W = 50$$

$$\frac{d^2A}{dL^2} = -2 < 0 \quad \therefore \text{maximum}$$

Max Area when $L=50$, $W=50$ (i.e. a square)

$$\text{Max Area} = 50 \times 50 = 2500 \text{ m}^2$$

- 2) Same sort of problem 400m fence
rectangle with one side a stone wall



Perimeter

$$L + 2W = 400$$

$$2W = 400 - L$$

$$W = 200 - \frac{L}{2}$$

$$\text{Area } A = LW$$

$$A = L(200 - \frac{L}{2})$$

$$A = 200L - \frac{L^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{dA}{dL} = 200 - L$$

$$\text{Max when } \frac{dA}{dL} = 0 \Rightarrow 200 - L = 0 \\ 200 = L$$

$$W = 200 - \frac{200}{2} = 100$$

$$\frac{d^2A}{dL^2} = -1 \quad \therefore \text{a maximum at } L = 200$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max Area} &= L \times W \\ &= 200 \times 100 \\ &= 20000 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 12H

$$1e) \quad y = \frac{3x+8}{x^2} = \frac{3}{x} + \frac{8}{x^2} = 3x^{-1} + 8x^{-2}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -3x^{-2} - 16x^{-3} = -\frac{3}{x^2} - \frac{16}{x^3}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 6x^{-3} + 48x^{-4} = \frac{6}{x^3} + \frac{48}{x^4}$$

$$4) \quad f(x) = px^3 - 3px^2 + x^2 - 4$$

$$f'(x) = 3px^2 - 6px + 2x$$

$$f''(x) = 6px - 6p + 2$$

$$f''(2) = 12p - 6p + 2 = -1$$

$$6p = -3$$

$$p = -\frac{1}{2}$$

Homework Finish Exercise 12H
