Name: $\qquad$

Forming Equations

## Date:

## Time:

## Total marks available:

Total marks achieved: $\qquad$

## Questions

Q1.


All the measurements in the diagram are in centimetres.
The area of the shape is $A \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
Find a formula for $A$ in terms of $x$.
You must write your formula as simply as possible.

Q2.

Dan, Harry and Regan sell cars.
Dan sells $x$ cars.
Harry sells 5 more cars than Dan.
Regan sells twice as many cars as Dan.

Write an expression, in terms of $x$, for the mean number of cars Dan, Harry and Regan sell.

Q3.
The diagram shows shape A.

All the measurements are in centimetres.

$2 x+2$

## Diagram NOT accurately drawn

(a) Find an expression in terms of $x$ for the area, in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$, of shape $\mathbf{A}$. You must simplify your answer.

Shape Bis a rectangle.
Shape Bhas the same area as shape $\mathbf{A}$.
Shape Bhas a length of $(3 x+2)$ centimetres.
(b) Find an expression in terms of $x$ for the width, in centimetres, of shape $\mathbf{B}$.

Gemma has the same number of sweets as Betty.
Gemma gives 24 of her sweets to Betty.

Betty now has 5 times as many sweets as Gemma.
Work out the total number of sweets that Gemma and Betty have.

Q5.
The diagram shows a trapezium.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
$A D=x \mathrm{~cm}$.
$B C$ is the same length as $A D$.
$A B$ is twice the length of $A D$.
$D C$ is 4 cm longer than $A B$.
The perimeter of the trapezium is 38 cm .
Work out the length of $A D$.

Q6.
$A B C$ is a triangle.


## Diagram NOT

accurately drawn

Angle $A B C=$ angle $B C A$.
The length of side $A B$ is $(3 x-5) \mathrm{cm}$.
The length of side $A C$ is $(19-x) \mathrm{cm}$.
The length of side $B C$ is $2 x \mathrm{~cm}$.
Work out the perimeter of the triangle.
Give your answer as a number of centimetres.

Q7.
Stephanie is $x$ years old.
Tobi is twice as old as Stephanie.
Ulrika is 3 years younger than Tobi.
The sum of all their ages is 52 years.
(a) Show that $5 x-3=52$
(b) Work out the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

Q8.
Asha and Lucy are selling pencils in a school shop. They sell boxes of pencils and single pencils.

Asha sells 7 boxes of pencils and 22 single pencils. Lucy sells 5 boxes of pencils and 2 single pencils. Asha sells twice as many pencils as Lucy.

Work out how many pencils there are in a box.

Q9.
Dan has some marbles.
Ellie has twice as many marbles as Dan.
Frank has 15 marbles.

Dan, Ellie and Frank have a total of 63 marbles.
How many marbles does Dan have?

Q10.
The diagram shows a prism.


Diagram NOT
accurately drawn

All measurements are in centimetres.
All corners are right angles.
Find an expression, in terms of $x$, for the volume, in $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$, of the prism.
You must show your working.
Give your answer in its simplest form.

