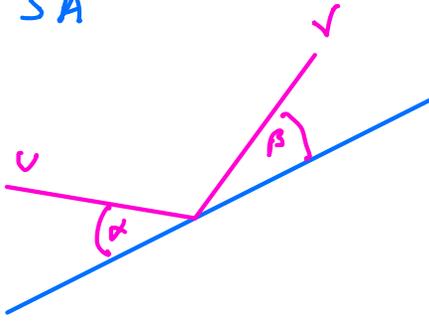


# Oblique Impact

## Exercise 5A

1)



$$e = \frac{1}{3} \quad \tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$U \cos \alpha = V \cos \beta \quad \parallel \text{ to wall}$$

$$e U \sin \alpha = V \sin \beta$$

$$e \tan \alpha = \tan \beta$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} = \tan \beta$$

$$\tan^{-1} \frac{1}{4} = \beta$$

$$\beta = 14.04^\circ$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1} \frac{3}{4} = 36.87^\circ$$

b) Angle of deflection =  $\alpha + \beta = 50.91$   
 $= 50.9^\circ$

a)  $\parallel$  to wall speed component =  $U \cos \alpha$

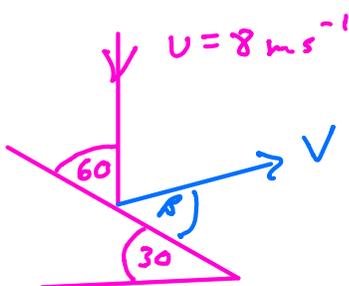
$\perp$  to wall speed component =  $\frac{1}{3} U \sin \alpha$

$$\text{Speed} = \sqrt{U^2 \cos^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{9} U^2 \sin^2 \alpha}$$

$$= U \sqrt{\cos^2 36.87^\circ + \frac{1}{9} \sin^2 36.87^\circ}$$

$$= 0.824 U$$

5)

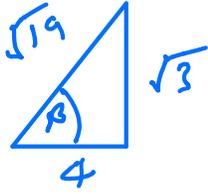


$$e = \frac{1}{4}$$

$\parallel$  to plane

$$8 \cos 60 = V \cos \beta$$

$$4 = V \cos \beta$$



$$\begin{aligned} \tan \beta &= e \tan \alpha \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \tan 60 \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \end{aligned}$$

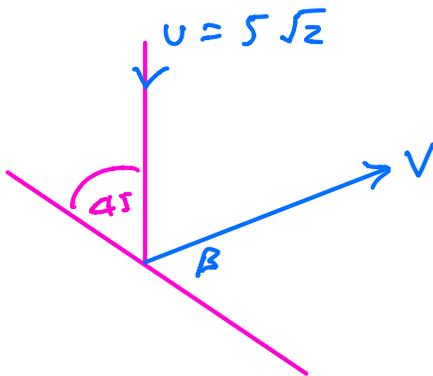
$$\frac{4}{\cos \beta} = v$$

$$\frac{4}{\frac{4}{\sqrt{19}}} = v$$

$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{19}}$$

$$v = \sqrt{19} \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

7)



$$e = \frac{1}{2}$$

a)

$$v = \sqrt{(5\sqrt{2} \cos 45^\circ)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} 5\sqrt{2} \sin 45^\circ\right)^2}$$

$$v = \frac{5\sqrt{5}}{2} = 5.59 \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

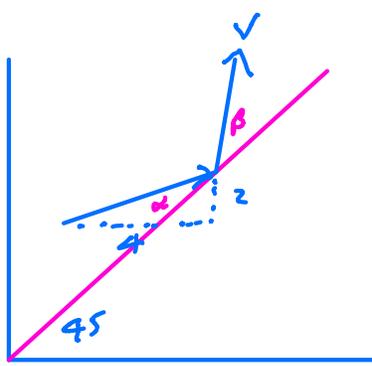
b)  $\perp$  to plane change in momentum = impulse

$$m \left( 5\sqrt{2} \sin 45 + e 5\sqrt{2} \sin 45 \right)$$

$$m \left( 5 + \frac{5}{2} \right) = 0.75 \times \frac{15}{2}$$

$$= 5.625 \text{ kg m s}^{-1}$$

11)



$$e = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$u = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}}{|\underline{a}| |\underline{b}|}$$

$$\alpha = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}}{\left| \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \right| \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right|} \right)$$

$$\alpha = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{6}{\sqrt{20} \sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$\underline{\alpha = 18.435^\circ}$$

$$\tan \beta = e \tan \alpha$$

$$\beta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{1}{3} \tan 18.435^\circ \right)$$

$$\underline{\beta = 6.340^\circ}$$

$$|u| = \sqrt{4^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{20}$$

$$|v| = \sqrt{(u \cos \alpha)^2 + (e u \sin \alpha)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{20 \cos^2 18.435 + \frac{1}{9} \cdot 20 \cdot \sin^2 18.435}$$

$$|v| = 4.3587 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\underline{v} = 4.3587 \cos(45 + 6.34) \underline{i} + 4.3587 \sin(51.34) \underline{j}$$

$$= 2.72 \underline{i} + 3.40 \underline{j}$$