

Standard Form 2

In standard form a number is written as a number between 1 and 10 multiplied by a power of 10

Examples

$$3650 = 3.65 \times 10^3$$

$$51,000 = 5.1 \times 10^4$$

$$0.0086 = 8.6 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$0.0000862 = 8.62 \times 10^{-5}$$

Exercise

$$894,000 = 8.94 \times 10^5$$

$$16,300 = 1.63 \times 10^4$$

$$0.048 = 4.8 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$0.0032 = 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$126 = 1.26 \times 10^2$$

$$0.345 = 3.45 \times 10^{-1}$$

Write as ordinary numbers

Example 1) $4.3 \times 10^3 = 4300$

2) $6.81 \times 10^5 = 681000$

3) $3.4 \times 10^{-3} = 0.0034$

$$4) \quad 5.85 \times 10^{-6} = 0.00000585$$

Exercise Write as ordinary numbers

$$1) \quad 2.6 \times 10^3 = 2600$$

$$2) \quad 4.1 \times 10^{-3} = 0.0041$$

$$3) \quad 5.88 \times 10^5 = 588000$$

$$4) \quad 1.23 \times 10^{-4} = 0.000123$$

$$5) \quad 6.6 \times 10^6 = 6,600,000$$

$$6) \quad 5.8 \times 10^{-1} = 0.58$$

Adjustments to put numbers in standard form

$$1) \quad 32 \times 10^7 = 3.2 \times 10^8$$

$$2) \quad 0.53 \times 10^4 = 5.3 \times 10^3$$

$$3) \quad 163 \times 10^9 = 1.63 \times 10^{11}$$

$$4) \quad 48 \times 10^{-7} = 4.8 \times 10^{-6}$$

Exercise Write in standard form

1) $48 \times 10^4 = 4.8 \times 10^5$

2) $650 \times 10^5 = 6.5 \times 10^7$

3) $0.12 \times 10^4 = 1.2 \times 10^3$

4) $0.073 \times 10^{-4} = 7.3 \times 10^{-6}$

1) These numbers are not in standard form. Write them in standard form.

a) 56.7×10^2

b) 0.06×10^4

c) 34.6×10^{-2}

d) 0.07×10^{-2}

e) 56×10

f) $2 \times 3 \times 10^5$

g) $2 \times 10^2 \times 35$

h) 160×10^{-2}

i) 23 million

j) 0.0003×10^{-2}

k) 25.6×10^5

l) $16 \times 10^2 \times 3 \times 10^{-1}$

m) $2 \times 10^4 \times 56 \times 10^{-4}$

n) $18 \times 10^2 \div 3 \times 10^3$

o) $56 \times 10^3 \div 2 \times 10^{-2}$

a) $56.7 \times 10^2 = 5.67 \times 10^3$

b) $0.06 \times 10^4 = 6 \times 10^2$

c) $34.6 \times 10^{-2} = 3.46 \times 10^{-1}$

d) $0.07 \times 10^{-2} = 7 \times 10^{-4}$

e) $56 \times 10 = 5.6 \times 10^2$

f) $2 \times 3 \times 10^5 = 6 \times 10^5$

$$g) 2 \times 10^2 \times 35 = 70 \times 10^2 = 7 \times 10^3$$

$$h) 160 \times 10^{-2} = 1.6 \times 10^0$$

$$i) 23,000,000 = 2.3 \times 10^7$$

$$j) 0.00003 = 3 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$k) 25.6 \times 10^5 = 2.56 \times 10^6$$

$$l) 16 \times 10^2 \times 3 \times 10^{-1} = 48 \times 10^1 = 4.8 \times 10^2$$

$$m) 2 \times 10^4 \times 56 \times 10^{-4} = 112 \times 10^0 = 1.12 \times 10^2$$

$$n) \frac{18 \times 10^2}{3 \times 10^3} = 6 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$o) \frac{56 \times 10^3}{2 \times 10^{-2}} = 28 \times 10^5 = 2.8 \times 10^6$$

Using a Calculator

Examples

$$i) (5 \times 10^9) \times (7 \times 10^8) = 3.5 \times 10^{18}$$

5 $\times 10^9$ 9 \times 7 $\times 10^8$ =
exp exp

$$2) (2.4 \times 10^{37}) \div (4 \times 10^{23}) = 6 \times 10^{13}$$

$$3) (3.2 \times 10^{87}) \div (8 \times 10^{82}) = 40000 \\ = 4 \times 10^5$$

$$4) (6.2 \times 10^{21}) + (5.83 \times 10^{20}) = 6.783 \times 10^{21}$$

Homework



Work out the following. Give your answers in standard form, rounding off to an appropriate degree of accuracy where necessary.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| a $2.1 \times 10^4 \times 5.4 \times 10^3$ | b $1.6 \times 10^3 \times 3.8 \times 10^3$ | c $2.4 \times 10^4 \times 6.6 \times 10^4$ |
| d $7.3 \times 10^{-6} \times 5.4 \times 10^3$ | e $(3.1 \times 10^4)^2$ | f $(6.8 \times 10^{-4})^2$ |
| g $5.7 \times 10 \times 3.7 \times 10$ | h $1.9 \times 10^{-2} \times 1.9 \times 10^9$ | i $5.9 \times 10^3 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| j $5.2 \times 10^3 \times 2.2 \times 10^2 \times 3.1 \times 10^3$ | k $1.8 \times 10^2 \times 3.6 \times 10^3 \times 2.4 \times 10^{-2}$ | |

