

Simultaneous Linear Equations

$$\text{Ex1} \quad \begin{aligned} 5x + 2y &= 19 & (1) \\ x + 2y &= 7 & (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) - (2) \quad 4x = 12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{4} \quad \underline{x = 3}$$

Sub for x in (2)

$$3 + 2y = 7$$

$$2y = 7 - 3$$

$$2y = 4$$

$$y = \frac{4}{2} \quad \underline{y = 2}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 3 \\ y = 2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{Ex2} \quad \begin{aligned} 8x + 6y &= 22 & (1) \\ 5x + 3y &= 13 & (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \times 2 \quad \begin{aligned} 10x + 6y &= 26 & (3) \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) - (1) \quad 2x = 4$$

$$x = \frac{4}{2} \quad \underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for x in (2)

$$5(2) + 3y = 13$$

$$10 + 3y = 13$$

$$3y = 13 - 10$$

$$3y = 3$$

$$y = \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

Ex 3

$$5x + 2y = 24 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$4x + 3y = 22 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3$$

$$15x + 6y = 72 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2$$

$$8x + 6y = 44 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{4}$$

$$7x = 28$$

$$x = \frac{28}{7}$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Solve for x in \textcircled{1}

$$5(4) + 2y = 24$$

$$20 + 2y = 24$$

$$2y = 24 - 20$$

$$2y = 4$$

$$y = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 2}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

Exercise

1) $8x + 2y = 24 \quad ①$
 $5x + 2y = 18 \quad ②$

2) $3x + 5y = 24 \quad ①$
 $7x + 10y = 51 \quad ②$

3) $7x + 5y = 22 \quad ①$
 $3x + 2y = 9 \quad ②$

Solutions

1) $8x + 2y = 24 \quad ①$
 $5x + 2y = 18 \quad ②$

$① - ②$ $3x = 6$
 $x = \frac{6}{3}$ $x = 2$

Sub for x in ①

$$\begin{aligned} 8(2) + 2y &= 24 \\ 16 + 2y &= 24 \\ 2y &= 24 - 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{array} \right. \qquad \qquad \qquad \underline{y = 4}$$

$$2) \quad 3x + 5y = 24 \quad ①$$

$$7x + 10y = 51 \quad ②$$

$$① \times 2 \quad 6x + 10y = 48 \quad ③$$

$$② - ③ \quad \underline{x = 3}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$3(3) + 5y = 24$$

$$9 + 5y = 24$$

$$5y = 24 - 9$$

$$5y = 15$$

$$y = \frac{15}{5} \quad \underline{y = 3}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$3) \quad 7x + 5y = 22 \quad ①$$

$$3x + 2y = 9 \quad ②$$

$$① \times 2 \quad 14x + 10y = 44 \quad ③$$

$$② \times 5 \quad 15x + 10y = 45 \quad ④$$

$$④ - ③ \quad \underline{x = 1}$$

Sub for x in ②

$$3x + 2y = 9$$

$$3 + 2y = 9$$

$$2y = 9 - 3$$

$$2y = 6$$

$$y = \frac{6}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 3}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

Homework

1)

$$5x + 7y = 17$$

$$9x + 7y = 25$$

2)

$$7x + 4y = 26$$

$$5x + 2y = 16$$

3)

$$5x + 3y = 23$$

$$4x + 2y = 18$$