

Substitution Exercise 5A Blue Books

6) $P = \frac{5w - 4y}{w + y}$

a) $w = 3, y = 2$ $P = \frac{5(3) - 4(2)}{3 + 2} = \frac{7}{5}$

7) $A = b^2 + c^2$

a) $b = 2, c = 3$ $A = 2^2 + 3^2 = 13$

Exercise do 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b

6b) $P = \frac{5w - 4y}{w + y}$ $w = 6, y = 4$

$$P = \frac{5(6) - 4(4)}{6 + 4} = \frac{14}{10} = 1.4$$

7b) $A = b^2 + c^2$ $b = 5, c = 7$

$$A = 5^2 + 7^2 = 74$$

8b) $A = \frac{180(n-2)}{n+5}$ $n = 3$

$$A = \frac{180(3-2)}{3+5} = \frac{180}{8} = \frac{45}{2}$$

$$96) \quad z = \frac{y^2 + 4}{4 + y} \quad y = -6$$

$$z = \frac{(-6)^2 + 4}{4 + -6} = \frac{40}{-2} = -20$$

Expanding and Simplifying

Ex1 $3(2x - 3) = 6x - 9$

Ex2 $(5x + 2)(3x - 1)$
 $= 15x^2 + 6x - 5x - 2$
 $= 15x^2 + x - 2$

Exercise Expand and Simplify

1) $4(p + 2q) = 4p + 8q$

2) $3(2x - 7) = 6x - 21$

3) $2(x + 2y + 5) = 2x + 4y + 10$

4) $3(p - q) = 3p - 3q$

5) $5(3h + 2k) = 15h + 10k$

6) $(x + 7)(x + 2) = x^2 + 7x + 2x + 14$
 $= x^2 + 9x + 14$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7) \quad (m+1)(m+1) &= m^2 + m + m + 1 \\
 &= m^2 + 2m + 1 \\
 8) \quad (2p+3)(2p-1) &= 4p^2 + 6p - 2p - 3 \\
 &= 4p^2 + 4p - 3 \\
 9) \quad 4(p+7) + 2(p-3) &= 4p + 28 + 2p - 6 \\
 &= 6p + 22 \\
 10) \quad 3(p+2q) - 2(p+q) &= 3p + 6q - 2p - 2q \\
 &= p + 4q
 \end{aligned}$$

Factorising

$$\text{Ex1} \quad 3p + 6 = 3(p + 2)$$

$$\text{Ex2} \quad 6x^2 + 2x = 2x(3x + 1)$$

Exercise

$$1) \quad 10x + 15y = 5(2x + 3y)$$

$$2) \quad 6p^2q + 4pq^2 = 2pq(3p + 2q)$$

$$3) \quad 8xy + 4yz = 4y(2x + z)$$

$$4) \quad 5x - 10y + 5 = 5(x - 2y + 1)$$

$$5) \quad 3pqr + 6qr^2 = 3qr(p + 2r)$$

Homework for Wed 11 Sep 19

2 Expand and simplify.

- a $3(4 + t) + 2(5 + t)$
- c $4(3 + 2f) + 2(5 - 3f)$

3 Expand and simplify.

- a $4(3 + 2h) - 2(5 + 3h)$
- c $5(5k + 2) - 2(4k - 3)$

4 Expand and simplify.

- a $m(4 + p) + p(3 + m)$
- c $4r(3 + 4p) + 3p(8 - r)$

5 Expand and simplify.

- a $t(3t + 4) + 3t(3 + 2t)$
- c $4e(3e - 5) - 2e(e - 7)$

6 Expand and simplify.

- a $4a(2b + 3c) + 3b(3a + 2c)$
- c $5m(2n - 3p) - 2n(3p - 2m)$