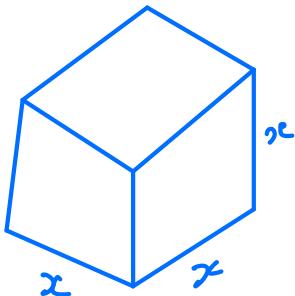


Volume and Surface Area

Cube



Length, width, Height
all the same

$$\text{Volume} = x \times x \times x = x^3$$

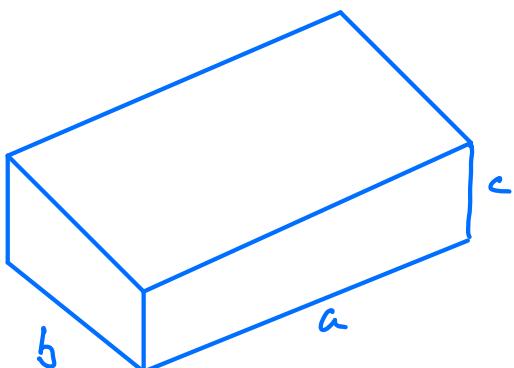
$$\text{Surface Area } 6 \times x^2 = 6x^2$$

Ex Cube with edge 8 cm

$$\text{Volume} = 8^3 = 512 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Surface Area} = 6 \times 8^2 = 384 \text{ cm}^2$$

Cuboid



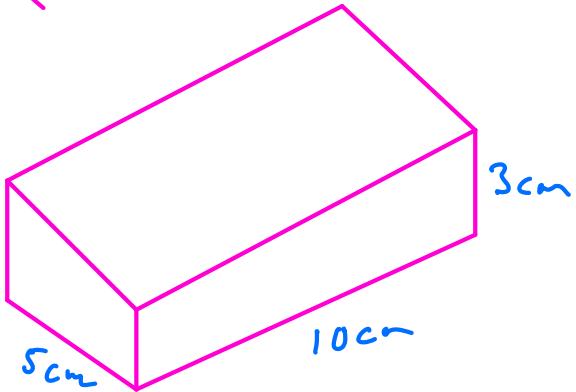
Length a
Width b
Height c

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume} &= a \times b \times c \\ &= abc\end{aligned}$$

Surface Area = Top + bottom + front + back
+ left side + right side

$$\begin{aligned}&= ab + ab + ac + ac + bc + bc \\ &= 2(ab + ac + bc)\end{aligned}$$

Example

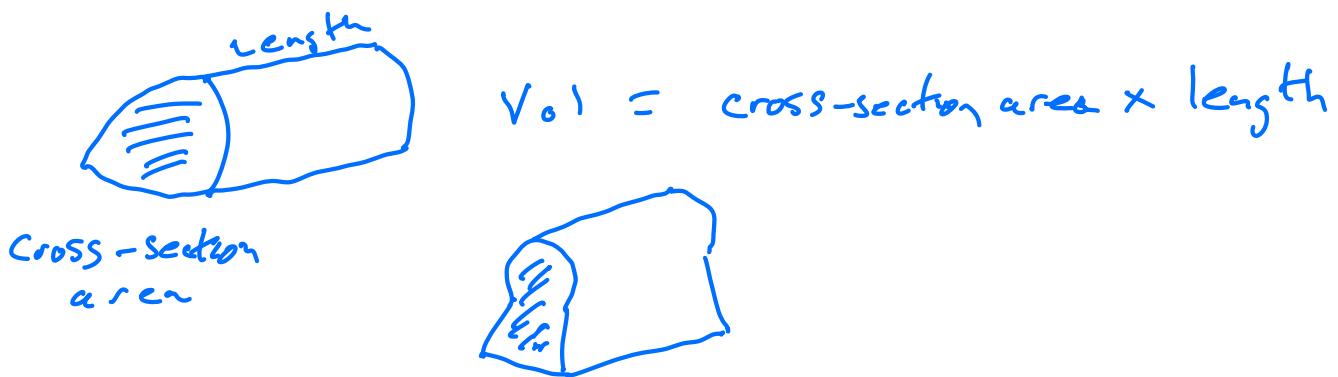


$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol} &= 10 \times 5 \times 3 \\ &= 150 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

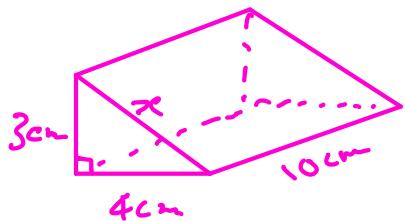
Surface area

$$\begin{aligned} &= 10 \times 5 + 10 \times 5 + 10 \times 3 + 10 \times 3 + 5 \times 3 + 5 \times 3 \\ &= 50 + 50 + 30 + 30 + 15 + 15 \\ &= 190 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Prisms - have uniform cross-section



Example



Find Volume

$$\text{cross-section area} = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 3 = 6 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{length} = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Volume} = 6 \times 10 = 60 \text{ cm}^3$$

Find Surface area

$$\text{Pythagoras } x^2 = 3^2 + 4^2 = 9 + 16 = 25$$

$$x = \sqrt{25} = 5 \text{ cm}$$

2 triangles + 3 rectangles

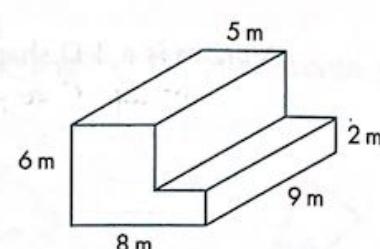
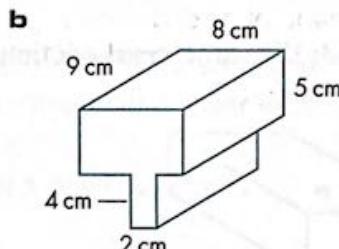
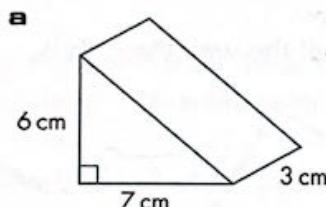
$$6 \text{ cm}^2 + 6 \text{ cm}^2 + 10 \times 4 + 10 \times 3 + 10 \times 5 = 132 \text{ cm}^2$$

EXERCISE 4D

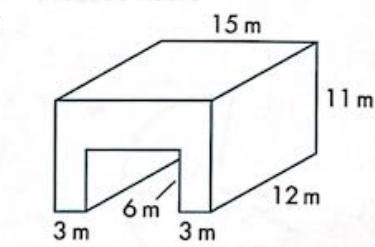
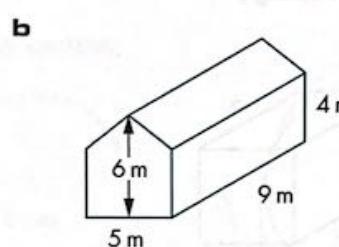
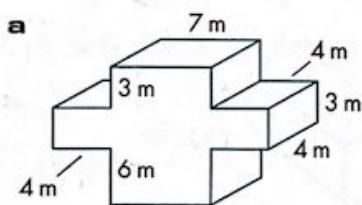


1 For each prism shown

- i** sketch the cross-section
- ii** calculate the area of the cross-section
- iii** calculate the volume.

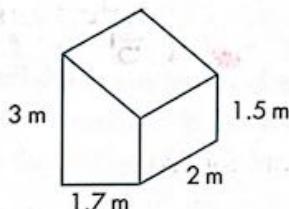


2 Calculate the volume of each of these prisms.



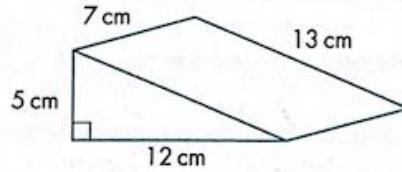
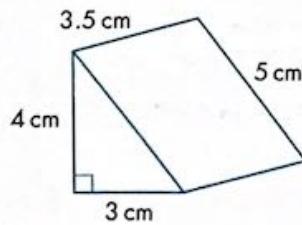
3 The uniform cross-section of a swimming pool is a trapezium with parallel sides, 1 m and 2.5 m, with a perpendicular distance of 30 m between them. The width of the pool is 10 m. How much water is in the pool when it is full? Give your answer in litres.

4 A lean-to is a prism. Calculate the volume of air inside the lean-to with the dimensions shown in the diagram. Give your answer in litres.

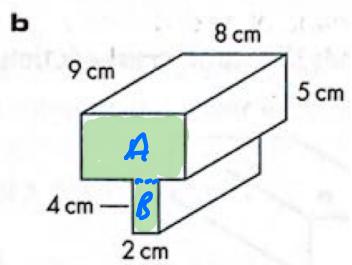


5 Each of these prisms has a regular cross-section in the shape of a right-angled triangle.

- a** Find the volume of each prism.
- b** Find the total surface area of each prism.



Find Volume



Length = 9 cm

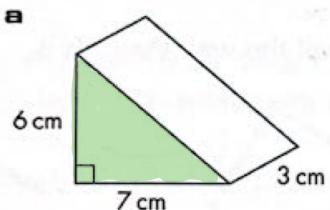
Cross-section = A + B

$$= 8 \times 5 + 4 \times 2$$

$$= 40 + 8 = 48 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = 48 \times 9 = 432 \text{ cm}^3$$

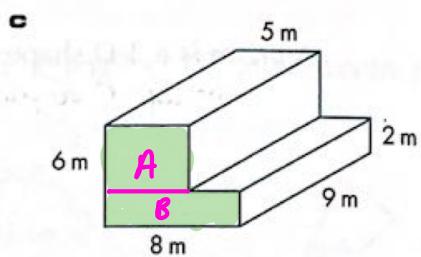
Classwork



Length 3 cm

$$\text{Cross-section } \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 7 = 21 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = 21 \times 3 = 63 \text{ cm}^3$$



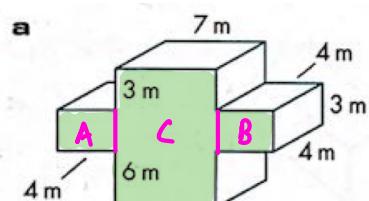
Length 9 m

$$A = 4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ m}^2$$

$$B = 8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ m}^2 +$$

$$\text{Cross-section } \frac{36}{2}$$

$$\text{Volume} = 36 \times 9 = 324 \text{ m}^3$$



Length 4 m

$$A = 4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ m}^2$$

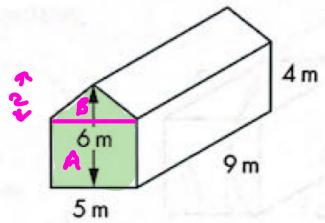
$$B = 4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ m}^2$$

$$C = 12 \times 7 = 84 \text{ m}^2 +$$

Cross-section $\overline{108 \text{ m}^2}$

$$\text{Volume} = 108 \times 4 = 432 \text{ m}^3$$

b



$$\text{Length} = 9 \text{ m}$$

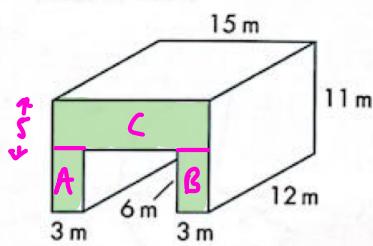
$$A = 5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ m}^2$$

$$B = \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 2 = 5 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Cross-section} = \overline{25 \text{ m}^2}$$

$$\text{Volume} = 25 \times 9 = 225 \text{ m}^3$$

c



$$\text{Length} = 12 \text{ m}$$

$$A = 6 \times 3 = 18 \text{ m}^2$$

$$B = 6 \times 3 = 18 \text{ m}^2$$

$$C = 15 \times 5 = 75 \text{ m}^2 +$$

$$\text{Cross-section} = \overline{111 \text{ m}^2}$$

$$\text{Volume} = 111 \times 12 = 1332 \text{ m}^3$$
