

Integration by Parts

$$\int_2^3 x^2 e^{4x} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Let } u &= x^2 \\ \Rightarrow \frac{du}{dx} &= 2x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Let } \frac{dv}{dx} &= e^{4x} \\ \Rightarrow v &= \frac{1}{4} e^{4x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\int u \frac{dv}{dx} = uv - \int v \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\int_2^3 x^2 e^{4x} dx = \left[\frac{1}{4} x^2 e^{4x} \right]_2^3 - \int_2^3 \frac{1}{2} x e^{4x} dx \quad (*)$$

Aside $\int_2^3 \frac{1}{2} x e^{4x} dx$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Let } u &= \frac{1}{2} x & \frac{du}{dx} &= e^{4x} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{du}{dx} &= \frac{1}{2} & u &= \frac{1}{4} e^{4x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_2^3 \frac{1}{2} x e^{4x} dx &= \left[\frac{1}{8} x e^{4x} \right]_2^3 - \int_2^3 \frac{1}{8} e^{4x} dx \\ &= \left[\frac{1}{8} x e^{4x} \right]_2^3 - \left[\frac{1}{32} e^{4x} \right]_2^3 \end{aligned}$$

Sub into $(*)$

$$\int_2^3 x^2 e^{4x} dx = \left[\frac{1}{4} x^2 e^{4x} \right]_2^3 - \left[\frac{1}{8} x e^{4x} \right]_2^3 + \left[\frac{1}{32} e^{4x} \right]_2^3$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} e^{x^2}$$

$$\int e^{x^2} dx$$

$$2xe^{x^2}$$

$$\int_0^1 5xe^{x^2} dx$$

$$\text{Let } u = x^2$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{5}{2} e^u du$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = 2x$$

$$du = 2x dx$$

$$\frac{5}{2} du = 5x dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{5}{2} e^u \right]_0^1$$

$$\cos^4 x$$

$$\frac{5}{2} (e^{-1})$$

$$y = (\cos x)^4$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 4(\cos x)^3 (-\sin x)$$