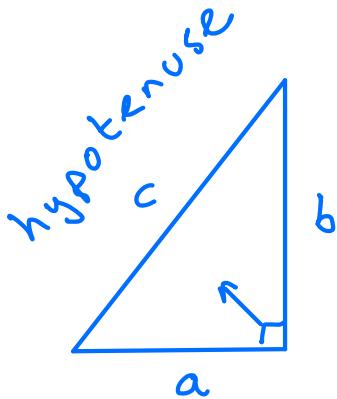
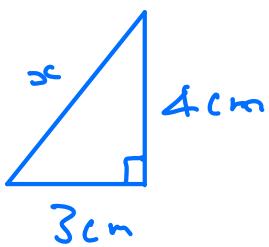


Pythagoras Theorem



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Ex 1



Find x

By Pythagoras

$$3^2 + 4^2 = x^2$$

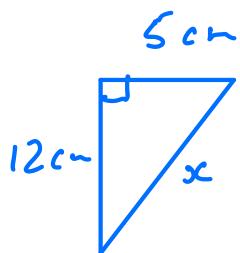
$$9 + 16 = x^2$$

$$25 = x^2$$

$$\sqrt{25} = x$$

$$\underline{x = 5 \text{ cm}}$$

Ex 2



Find x

By Pythagoras

$$5^2 + 12^2 = x^2$$

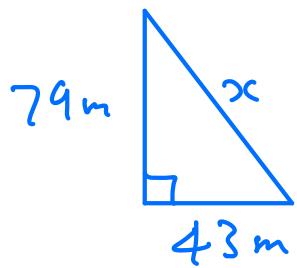
$$25 + 144 = x^2$$

$$169 = x^2$$

$$\sqrt{169} = x$$

$$\underline{x = 13 \text{ cm}}$$

Ex 3



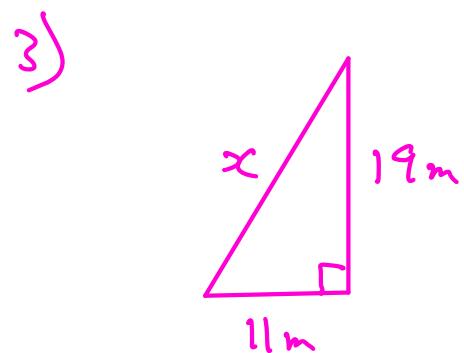
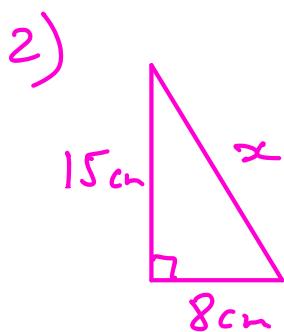
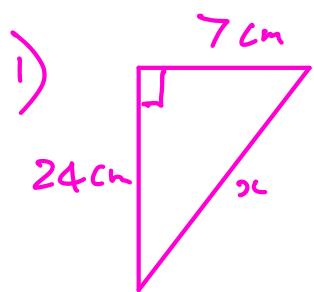
Find x

By Pythagoras

$$43^2 + 79^2 = x^2$$
$$8090 = x^2$$
$$\sqrt{8090} = x$$

$$x = 89.9 \text{ m}$$

Exercise Find x



By Pythagoras

$$7^2 + 24^2 = x^2$$
$$625 = x^2$$
$$\sqrt{625} = x$$
$$x = 25 \text{ cm}$$

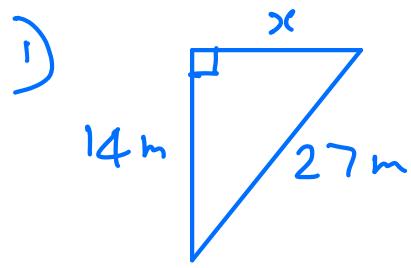
By Pythagoras

$$8^2 + 15^2 = x^2$$
$$289 = x^2$$
$$\sqrt{289} = x$$
$$x = 17 \text{ cm}$$

By Pythagoras

$$11^2 + 19^2 = x^2$$
$$482 = x^2$$
$$\sqrt{482} = x$$
$$x = 22.0 \text{ m}$$

Further Examples



Find x
By Pythagoras

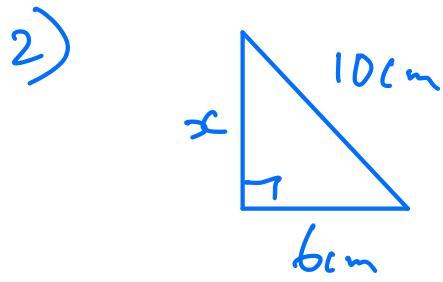
$$x^2 + 14^2 = 27^2$$

$$x^2 = 27^2 - 14^2$$

$$x^2 = 553$$

$$x = \sqrt{553}$$

$$x = 23.1 \text{ m}$$



Find x
By Pythagoras

$$x^2 + 6^2 = 10^2$$

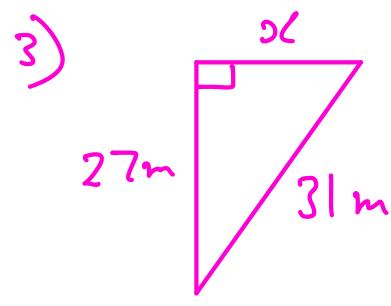
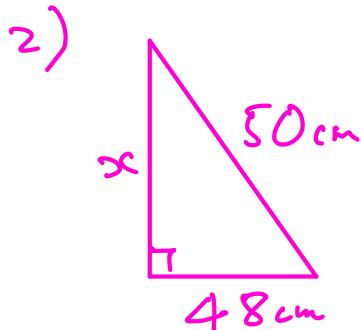
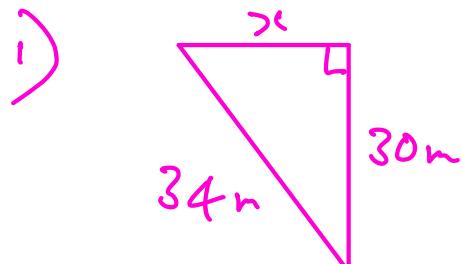
$$x^2 = 10^2 - 6^2$$

$$x^2 = 64$$

$$x = \sqrt{64}$$

$$x = 8 \text{ cm}$$

Exercise Find x



By Pythagoras

$$x^2 + 30^2 = 34^2$$

$$x^2 = 34^2 - 30^2$$

$$x^2 = 256$$

$$x = \sqrt{256}$$

$$x = 16\text{ m}$$

By Pythagoras

$$x^2 + 48^2 = 50^2$$

$$x^2 = 50^2 - 48^2$$

$$x^2 = 196$$

$$x = \sqrt{196}$$

$$x = 14\text{ cm}$$

By Pythagoras

$$x^2 + 27^2 = 31^2$$

$$x^2 = 31^2 - 27^2$$

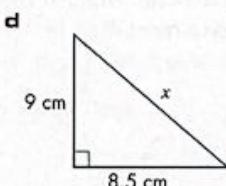
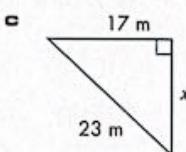
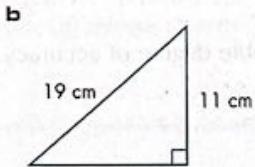
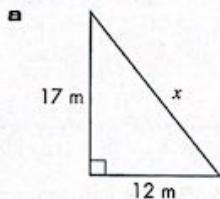
$$x^2 = 232$$

$$x = \sqrt{232}$$

$$x = 15.2\text{ m}$$



For each of the following triangles, calculate the length x , giving your answers to one decimal place.

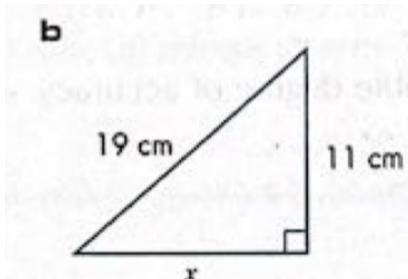
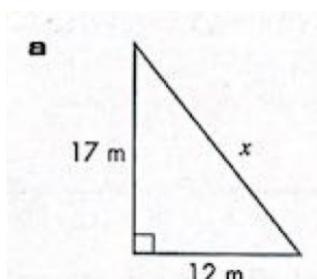
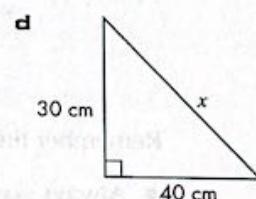
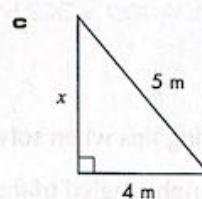
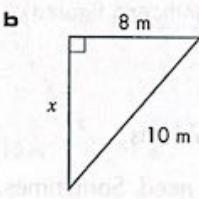
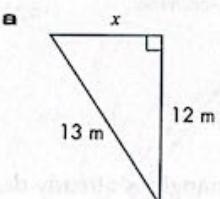


HINTS AND TIPS

These examples are a mixture. Make sure you combine the squares of the sides correctly.



For each of the following triangles, find the length marked x .



By Pythagoras

$$17^2 + 12^2 = x^2$$

$$433 = x^2$$

By Pythagoras

$$x^2 + 11^2 = 19^2$$

$$x^2 = 19^2 - 11^2$$

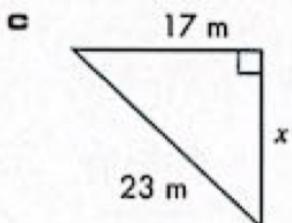
$$x^2 = 240$$

$$\sqrt{433} = x$$

$$x = 20.8 \text{ m}$$

$$x = \sqrt{240}$$

$$x = 15.5 \text{ cm}$$



By Pythagoras

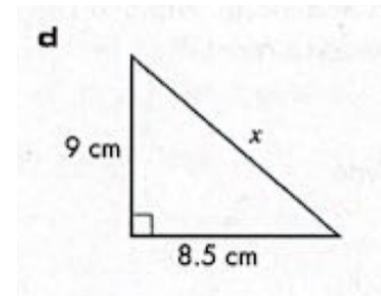
$$x^2 + 17^2 = 23^2$$

$$x^2 = 23^2 - 17^2$$

$$x^2 = 240$$

$$x = \sqrt{240}$$

$$x = 15.5 \text{ m}$$



By Pythagoras

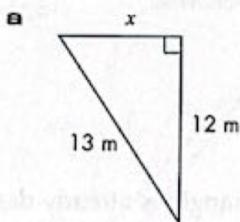
$$8.5^2 + 9^2 = x^2$$

$$153.25 = x^2$$

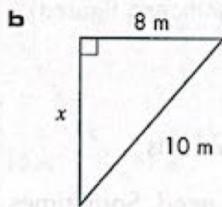
$$x = 12.4 \text{ cm}$$



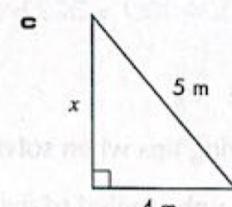
- 3 For each of the following triangles, find the length marked x.



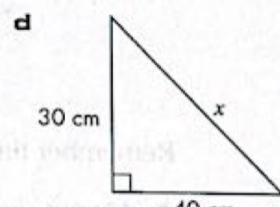
$$x = 5 \text{ m}$$



$$x = 6 \text{ m}$$



$$x = 3 \text{ m}$$

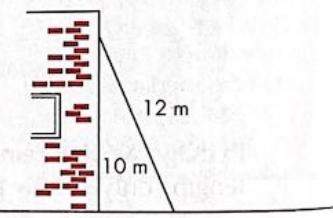


$$x = 50 \text{ m}$$

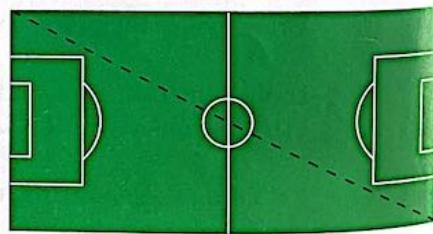
EXERCISE 6C



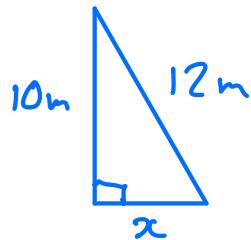
- 1 A ladder, 12 metres long, leans against a wall. The ladder reaches 10 metres up the wall. How far away from the foot of the wall is the foot of the ladder?



- 2 A model football pitch is 2 metres long and 0.5 metre wide. How long is the diagonal?



1)



Find x

$$x^2 + 10^2 = 12^2$$

$$x^2 = 12^2 - 10^2$$

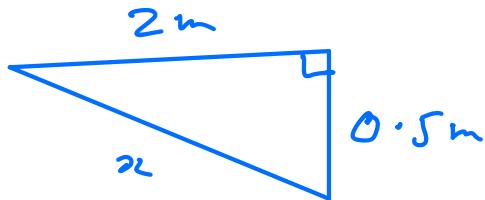
$$x^2 = 44$$

$$x = \sqrt{44}$$

$$x = 6.63 \text{ m}$$

6.63 m from wall

2)



Find x

By Pythagoras

$$0.5^2 + x^2 = 2^2$$

$$4.25 = x^2$$

$$\sqrt{4.25} = x$$

$$x = 2.06 \text{ m}$$

Diagonal is 2.06 m