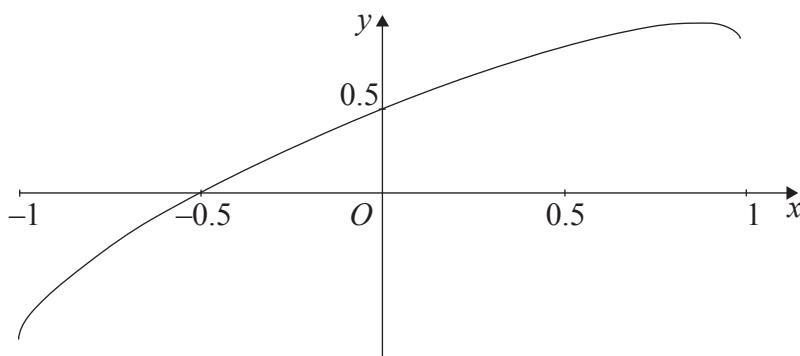


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4.

Figure 2



The curve shown in Figure 2 has parametric equations

$$x = \sin t, \quad y = \sin(t + \frac{\pi}{6}), \quad -\frac{\pi}{2} < t < \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

- (a) Find an equation of the tangent to the curve at the point where $t = \frac{\pi}{6}$.

(6)

- (b) Show that a cartesian equation of the curve is

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(1-x^2)}, \quad -1 < x < 1.$$

(3)

a)

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \cos t \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = \cos(t + \frac{\pi}{6})$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{dt}}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{\cos(t + \frac{\pi}{6})}{\cos t}$$

$$\text{when } t = \frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{3}}{\cos \frac{\pi}{6}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\text{when } t = \frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$x = \sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = \sin(\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{\pi}{6}) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\text{Point } (\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})$$

Tangent

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$



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$$y - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(x - \frac{1}{2})$$

$$\sqrt{3}y - \frac{3}{2} = x - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0 = x - \sqrt{3}y + 1$$

b)

$$x = \sin t \quad y = \sin(t + \frac{\pi}{6})$$

$$y = \sin t \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \cos t \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin t + \frac{1}{2} \cos t$$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin t + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 t}$$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} x + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{1 - x^2}$$

Q4

(Total 9 marks)



N 2 3 5 6 3 A 0 9 2 0