

# Standard Form Review

6) Write these numbers out in full.

- |                            |                          |                          |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) $2.5 \times 10^2$       | b) $3.45 \times 10$      | c) $4.67 \times 10^{-3}$ | d) $3.46 \times 10$      |
| e) $2.0789 \times 10^{-2}$ | f) $5.678 \times 10^3$   | g) $2.46 \times 10^2$    | h) $7.6 \times 10^3$     |
| i) $8.97 \times 10^5$      | j) $8.65 \times 10^{-3}$ | k) $6 \times 10^7$       | l) $5.67 \times 10^{-4}$ |

7) Write these numbers in standard form.

- |               |                |              |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| a) 250        | b) 0.345       | c) 46700     |
| d) 3400000000 | e) 20780000000 | f) 0.0005678 |
| g) 2460       | h) 0.076       | i) 0.00076   |
| j) 0.999      | k) 234.56      | l) 98.7654   |
| m) 0.0006     | n) 0.00567     | o) 56.0045   |

6 a) 250      b) 34.5      c) 0.00467

d) 34.6      e) 0.020789      f) 5678

g) 246      h) 7600      i) 897000

j) 0.00865      k) 6,000,000      l) 0.000567

7) a)  $2.5 \times 10^2$       b)  $3.45 \times 10^{-1}$       c)  $4.67 \times 10^4$

d)  $3.4 \times 10^9$       e)  $2.078 \times 10^{10}$       f)  $5.678 \times 10^{-4}$

g)  $2.46 \times 10^3$       h)  $7.6 \times 10^{-2}$       i)  $7.6 \times 10^{-4}$

j)  $9.99 \times 10^{-1}$       k)  $2.3456 \times 10^2$       l)  $9.87654 \times 10^1$

m)  $6 \times 10^{-4}$       n)  $5.67 \times 10^{-3}$       o)  $5.60045 \times 10^1$

## EXERCISE 10H



1 These numbers are not in standard form. Write them in standard form.

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <b>a</b> $56.7 \times 10^2$                       | <b>b</b> $0.06 \times 10^4$                  | <b>c</b> $34.6 \times 10^{-2}$                    |
| <b>d</b> $0.07 \times 10^{-2}$                    | <b>e</b> $56 \times 10$                      | <b>f</b> $2 \times 3 \times 10^5$                 |
| <b>g</b> $2 \times 10^2 \times 35$                | <b>h</b> $160 \times 10^{-2}$                | <b>i</b> 23 million                               |
| <b>j</b> $0.0003 \times 10^{-2}$                  | <b>k</b> $25.6 \times 10^5$                  | <b>l</b> $16 \times 10^2 \times 3 \times 10^{-1}$ |
| <b>m</b> $2 \times 10^4 \times 56 \times 10^{-4}$ | <b>n</b> $18 \times 10^2 \div 3 \times 10^3$ | <b>o</b> $56 \times 10^3 \div 2 \times 10^{-2}$   |



2 Work out the following. Give your answers in standard form.

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>a</b> $2 \times 10^4 \times 5.4 \times 10^3$    | <b>b</b> $1.6 \times 10^2 \times 3 \times 10^4$    | <b>c</b> $2 \times 10^4 \times 6 \times 10^4$    |
| <b>d</b> $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 5.4 \times 10^3$ | <b>e</b> $1.6 \times 10^{-2} \times 4 \times 10^4$ | <b>f</b> $2 \times 10^4 \times 6 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| <b>g</b> $7.2 \times 10^{-3} \times 4 \times 10^2$ | <b>h</b> $(5 \times 10^3)^2$                       | <b>i</b> $(2 \times 10^{-2})^3$                  |



3 Work out the following. Give your answers in standard form, rounding off to an appropriate degree of accuracy where necessary.

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>a</b> $2.1 \times 10^4 \times 5.4 \times 10^3$                        | <b>b</b> $1.6 \times 10^3 \times 3.8 \times 10^3$                           | <b>c</b> $2.4 \times 10^4 \times 6.6 \times 10^4$    |
| <b>d</b> $7.3 \times 10^{-6} \times 5.4 \times 10^3$                     | <b>e</b> $(3.1 \times 10^4)^2$  | <b>f</b> $(6.8 \times 10^{-4})^2$                    |
| <b>g</b> $5.7 \times 10 \times 3.7 \times 10$                            | <b>h</b> $1.9 \times 10^{-2} \times 1.9 \times 10^9$                        | <b>i</b> $5.9 \times 10^3 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| <b>j</b> $5.2 \times 10^3 \times 2.2 \times 10^2 \times 3.1 \times 10^3$ | <b>k</b> $1.8 \times 10^2 \times 3.6 \times 10^3 \times 2.4 \times 10^{-2}$ |  |



4 Work out the following. Give your answers in standard form.

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>a</b> $5.4 \times 10^4 \div 2 \times 10^3$      | <b>b</b> $4.8 \times 10^2 \div 3 \times 10^4$    | <b>c</b> $1.2 \times 10^4 \div 6 \times 10^4$   |
| <b>d</b> $2 \times 10^{-4} \div 5 \times 10^3$     | <b>e</b> $1.8 \times 10^4 \div 9 \times 10^{-2}$ | <b>f</b> $\sqrt{(36 \times 10^{-4})}$           |
| <b>g</b> $5.4 \times 10^{-3} \div 2.7 \times 10^2$ | <b>h</b> $1.8 \times 10^6 \div 3.6 \times 10^3$  | <b>i</b> $5.6 \times 10^3 \div 2.8 \times 10^2$ |

$$\text{c) } 2 \times 10^4 \times 6 \times 10^4$$

$$\text{f) } 2 \times 10^4 \times 6 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{i) } (2 \times 10^{-2})^3$$

c)

$$2 \times 6 \times 10^4 \times 10^4$$

$$= 12 \times 10^8$$

$$= 1.2 \times 10^9$$

$$\text{f) } 2 \times 6 \times 10^4 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$= 12 \times 10^0$$

$$= 12$$

$$= 1.2 \times 10^1$$

i)

$$= 2^3 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$= 8 \times 10^{-6}$$

a)  $2 \times 10^4 \times 5.4 \times 10^3$

d)  $2 \times 10^{-4} \times 5.4 \times 10^3$

g)  $7.2 \times 10^{-3} \times 4 \times 10^2$

a)  $2 \times 5.4 \times 10^4 \times 10^7$   
=  $10.8 \times 10^{11}$   
=  $1.08 \times 10^{12}$

d)  $2 \times 5.4 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^3$   
=  $10.8 \times 10^{-1}$   
=  $1.08 \times 10^0$

g)  $7.2 \times 4 \times 10^{-3} \times 10^2$   
=  $28.8 \times 10^{-1}$   
=  $2.88 \times 10^0$

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c)  $(1.2 \times 10^4) \div (6 \times 10^4)$

f)  $\sqrt{36 \times 10^{-4}}$

i)  $5.6 \times 10^3 \div 2.8 \times 10^2$

c)  $\frac{1.2 \times 10^4}{6 \times 10^4}$

=  $0.2 \times 10^0$   
=  $2 \times 10^{-1}$

f)  $\sqrt{(36 \times 10^{-4})} = (36 \times 10^{-4})^{\frac{1}{2}}$   
=  $6 \times 10^{-2}$

i)  $\frac{5.6 \times 10^3}{2.8 \times 10^2} = 2 \times 10^1$

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a)  $5.4 \times 10^4 \div 2 \times 10^3$

d)  $2 \times 10^{-4} \div 5 \times 10^3$

g)  $5.4 \times 10^{-3} \div 2.7 \times 10^2$

a)  $\frac{5.4 \times 10^4}{2 \times 10^3}$   
=  $2.7 \times 10^1$

$$d) \frac{2 \times 10^{-4}}{5 \times 10^3} = 0.4 \times 10^{-7}$$
$$= 4 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$g) \frac{5.4 \times 10^{-3}}{2.7 \times 10^2} = 2 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$b) 4.8 \times 10^2 \div 3 \times 10^4$$

$$e) 1.8 \times 10^4 \div 9 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$h) 1.8 \times 10^6 \div 3.6 \times 10^3$$

$$b) \frac{4.8 \times 10^2}{3 \times 10^4} = 1.6 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$e) \frac{1.8 \times 10^4}{9 \times 10^{-2}} = 0.2 \times 10^6 = 2 \times 10^5$$

$$h) \frac{1.8 \times 10^6}{3.6 \times 10^3} = 0.5 \times 10^3 = 5 \times 10^2$$

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