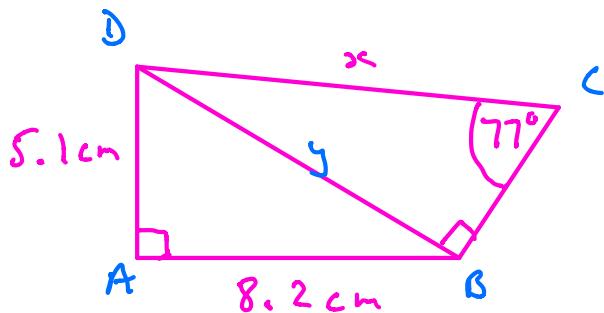


Problem Solving in Trigonometry

Ex 1



Find x

Let $BD = y$

In $\triangle ABD$ By Pythagoras $5.1^2 + 8.2^2 = y^2$

$$93.25 = y^2$$

$$\sqrt{93.25} = y$$

$$y = 9.6566 \text{ cm}$$

In $\triangle BCD$ $\sin = \frac{o}{h}$

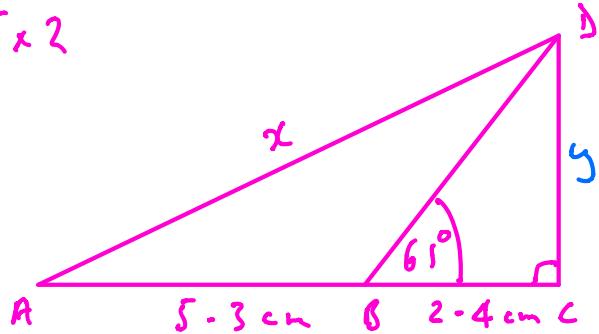
$$\sin 77^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{9.6566}{x}$$

$$x \sin 77^\circ = 9.6566$$

$$x = \frac{9.6566}{\sin 77^\circ} = 9.91 \text{ cm}$$

$$\underline{x = 9.9 \text{ cm}}$$

Ex 2



Find x

$$\text{In } \triangle BCD \quad \tan 61^\circ = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\tan 61^\circ = \frac{y}{2.4}$$

$$2.4 \tan 61^\circ = y$$

$$y = 4.3297$$

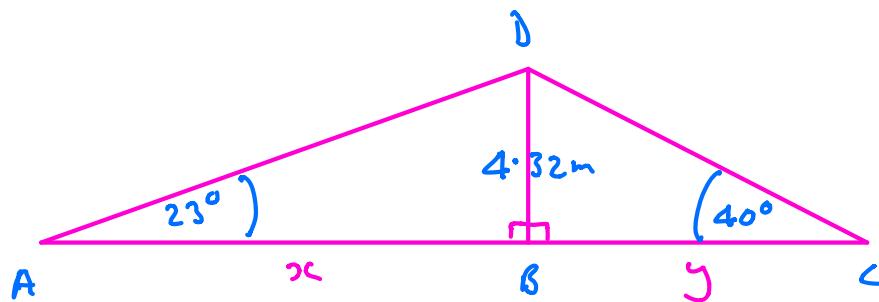
In $\triangle ACD$

$$\text{By Pythagoras} \quad 7.7^2 + 4.3297^2 = x^2$$

$$78.0363 = x^2$$

$$\underline{x = 8.83 \text{ cm}}$$

Ex 3



Find AC

In $\triangle ABD$

$$\tan 23^\circ = \frac{4.32}{x}$$

$$x \tan 23^\circ = 4.32$$

$$x = \frac{4.32}{\tan 23^\circ}$$

$$x = 10.18 \text{ m}$$

In $\triangle BCD$

$$\tan 40^\circ = \frac{4.32}{y}$$

$$y \tan 40^\circ = 4.32$$

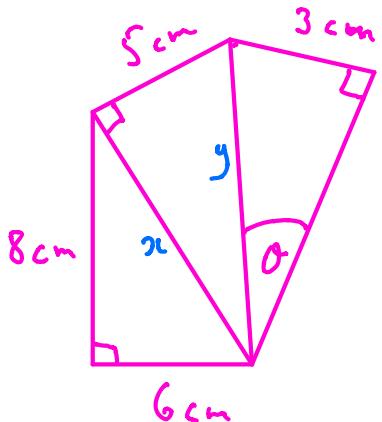
$$y = \frac{4.32}{\tan 40^\circ}$$

$$y = 5.15 \text{ m}$$

$$AC = x + y = 10.18 + 5.15 = 15.33 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{\underline{AC = 15.3 \text{ m}}}$$

Ex 4



Find θ

$$6^2 + 8^2 = x^2 \quad \text{Pythagoras}$$

$$100 = x^2$$

$$\sqrt{100} = x$$

$$x = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$10^2 + 5^2 = y^2$$

$$125 = y^2$$

$$y = \sqrt{125}$$

$$y = 11.18 \text{ cm}$$

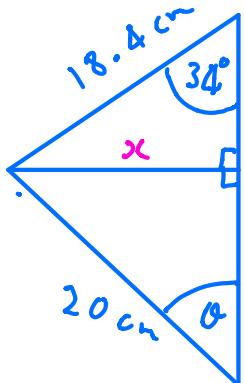
$$\sin = \frac{\text{O}}{\text{H}}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{3}{11.18}$$

$$\theta = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{3}{11.18} \right)$$

$$\underline{\theta = 15.6^\circ}$$

Ex 5



Find θ

$$\sin = \frac{\text{O}}{\text{H}}$$

$$\sin 34^\circ = \frac{x}{18.4}$$

$$18.4 \sin 34^\circ = x$$

$$x = 10.289 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sin = \frac{\text{O}}{\text{H}}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{10.289}{20}$$

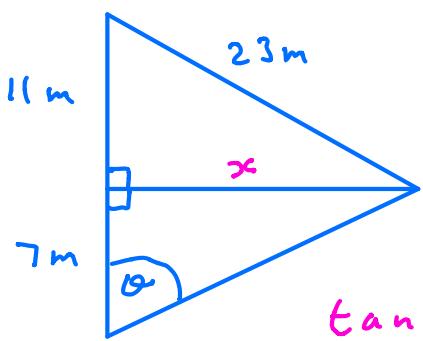
$$\theta = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{10.289}{20} \right)$$

$$\underline{\theta = 30.96^\circ}$$

$$\underline{\theta = 31.0^\circ}$$

Homework

1)



Find θ

Pythagoras

$$x^2 + 11^2 = 23^2$$

$$x^2 = 23^2 - 11^2$$

$$x^2 = 408$$

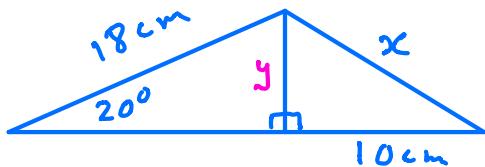
$$x = \sqrt{408} = 20.20$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{20.20}{7}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{20.20}{7}\right)$$

$$\underline{\theta = 70.9^\circ}$$

2)



Find x

$$\sin 20^\circ = \frac{y}{18}$$

$$18 \sin 20^\circ = y$$

$$\underline{y = 6.156}$$

Pythagoras

$$6.156^2 + 10^2 = x^2$$

$$137.896 = x^2$$

$$x = \sqrt{137.896}$$

$$\underline{x = 11.7 \text{ cm}}$$