

Surds

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Consider } & (\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b}) \\ &= \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b} \times \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b} \\ &= \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b} \times \sqrt{b} \\ &= a \times b \\ &= ab\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \underline{\underline{\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b} = \sqrt{ab}}}$$

$$\text{Now consider } \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} \times \sqrt{b}} = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\therefore \underline{\underline{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}$$

These are the two main rules for multiplying and dividing surds

Examples of surds

$$\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, 5 + \sqrt{7}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{8}}, \frac{6 + \sqrt{3}}{2 - \sqrt{5}}$$

There are such rules for addition and subtraction of surds

Counter Examples

$$\sqrt{9} + \sqrt{4} \neq \sqrt{9+4}$$

$$3 + 2 \neq \sqrt{13} \approx 3.60555$$

$$5 \neq 3.60555$$

More generally

$$\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} \neq \sqrt{a+b}$$

$$\sqrt{9} - \sqrt{4} \neq \sqrt{9-4}$$

$$3 - 2 \neq \sqrt{5}$$

$$1 \neq 2.236$$

More generally

$$\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b} \neq \sqrt{a-b}$$

Surds - 3 Main Tasks

Task 1

Ex1 Simplify $\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{18}$

$$= \sqrt{25 \times 2} + \sqrt{9 \times 2}$$

$$= \sqrt{25} \times \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{2}$$

$$= 5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$= 8\sqrt{2}$$

1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100

Ex 2

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{27} + \sqrt{12} - \sqrt{75} \\ & \sqrt{9 \times 3} + \sqrt{4 \times 3} - \sqrt{25 \times 3} \\ & = 3\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3} \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Exercise Simplify

$$1) \quad \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{72} = \sqrt{4 \times 2} + \sqrt{36 \times 2} = 2\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2}$$

$$2) \quad \sqrt{20} + \sqrt{45} = \sqrt{4 \times 5} + \sqrt{9 \times 5} = 2\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{5} = 5\sqrt{5}$$

$$3) \quad \sqrt{162} - \sqrt{98} = \sqrt{81 \times 2} + \sqrt{49 \times 2} = 9\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$4) \quad \sqrt{48} - 2\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{16 \times 3} - 2\sqrt{3} = 4\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$5) \quad 3\sqrt{75} + 2\sqrt{12} = 3\sqrt{25 \times 3} + 2\sqrt{4 \times 3} = 15\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} = 19\sqrt{3}$$

Ex 3

$$\begin{aligned} & 3\sqrt{28} + 5\sqrt{63} \\ & = 3\sqrt{4 \times 7} + 5\sqrt{9 \times 7} \\ & = 6\sqrt{7} + 15\sqrt{7} \\ & = 21\sqrt{7} \end{aligned}$$

Task 2

Ex 1

$$\begin{aligned} & (6 + \sqrt{3})(5 + \sqrt{3}) \\ & 30 + 5\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{3} + 3 = 33 + 11\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Ex 2} \quad & (5 + 3\sqrt{2})(2 + 4\sqrt{2}) \\ & = 10 + 6\sqrt{2} + 20\sqrt{2} + 24 \\ & = 34 + 26\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Note} \quad & 3\sqrt{2} \times 4\sqrt{2} = 3 \times 4 \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \\ & = 12 \times 2 \\ & = 24\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Ex 3} \quad & (2 + \sqrt{5})(3 - 2\sqrt{5}) \\ & = 6 + 3\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{5} - 10 \\ & = -4 - \sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Ex 4} \quad & (2 + \sqrt{3})(5 + \sqrt{2}) \\ & = 10 + 5\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}\end{aligned}$$

Exercise Expand and Simplify

$$\begin{aligned}1) \quad & (4 + \sqrt{3})(2 + \sqrt{3}) = 8 + 2\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} + 3 \\ & = 11 + 6\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}2) \quad & (5 + \sqrt{7})(3 - \sqrt{7}) = 15 + 3\sqrt{7} - 5\sqrt{7} - 7 \\ & = 8 - 2\sqrt{7}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3) \quad & (2 + 3\sqrt{2})(5 + \sqrt{2}) = 10 + 15\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} + 6 \\ & = 16 + 17\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$4) \quad (7 - \sqrt{5})(3 - \sqrt{5}) = 21 - 3\sqrt{5} - 7\sqrt{5} + 5 \\ = 26 - 10\sqrt{5}$$

$$5) \quad (4 - 3\sqrt{2})(3 - 5\sqrt{2}) = 12 - 9\sqrt{2} - 20\sqrt{2} + 30 \\ = 42 - 29\sqrt{2}$$
