

Surds 3

9) Simplify each of these.

a) $6\sqrt{12} \div 2\sqrt{3}$

b) $3\sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{3}$

c) $6\sqrt{12} \div \sqrt{2}$

d) $4\sqrt{24} \div 2\sqrt{8}$

e) $12\sqrt{40} \div 3\sqrt{8}$

f) $5\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{3}$

g) $14\sqrt{6} \div 2\sqrt{2}$

h) $4\sqrt{21} \div 2\sqrt{3}$

i) $9\sqrt{28} \div 3\sqrt{7}$

j) $12\sqrt{56} \div 6\sqrt{8}$

k) $25\sqrt{6} \div 5\sqrt{6}$

l) $32\sqrt{54} \div 4\sqrt{6}$

10) Simplify each of these.

a) $4\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} \div 2\sqrt{2}$

b) $4\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{15}$

c) $2\sqrt{32} \times 3\sqrt{2} \div 2\sqrt{8}$

d) $6\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{8} \div 3\sqrt{8}$

e) $3\sqrt{5} \times 4\sqrt{8} \div 2\sqrt{8}$

f) $12\sqrt{3} \times 4\sqrt{3} \div 2\sqrt{3}$

g) $3\sqrt{8} \times 3\sqrt{12} \div 3\sqrt{48}$

h) $4\sqrt{7} \times 2\sqrt{3} \div 8\sqrt{3}$

i) $15\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{7} \div 3\sqrt{2}$

j) $8\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{18} \div 4\sqrt{3}$

k) $5\sqrt{6} \times 5\sqrt{6} \div 5\sqrt{3}$

l) $2\sqrt{5} \times 3\sqrt{6} \div \sqrt{30}$

11) Simplify each of these expressions.

a) $a\sqrt{b} \times c\sqrt{b}$

b) $a\sqrt{b} \div c\sqrt{b}$

c) $a\sqrt{b} \times c\sqrt{b} \div a\sqrt{b}$

9a) $\frac{4\sqrt{24}}{2\sqrt{8}} = 2\sqrt{\frac{24}{8}} = 2\sqrt{3}$

9b) $\frac{4\sqrt{21}}{2\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{7}$

9c) $\frac{32\sqrt{54}}{4\sqrt{6}} = 8\sqrt{9} = 8 \times 3 = 24$

10c) $\frac{2\sqrt{32} \times 3\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{8}} = \frac{6\sqrt{64}}{2\sqrt{8}} = \frac{48}{2\sqrt{8}} = \frac{24}{\sqrt{8}} = \frac{3 \times 8}{\sqrt{8}} = 3\sqrt{8}$

$$10f) \frac{12\sqrt{3} \times 4\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{48\sqrt{3}}{2} = 24\sqrt{3}$$

$$10i) \frac{15\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{7}}{3\sqrt{2}} = 10\sqrt{7}$$

$$10e) \frac{2\sqrt{5} \times 3\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{30}} = \frac{6\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{30}} = 6$$

$$11c) \frac{a\sqrt{b} \times c\sqrt{b}}{a\sqrt{b}} = c\sqrt{b}$$

Please do the rest of Q9, Q10, Q11

ANSWERS

ANSWERS: CHAPTER 10

Exercise 10J

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|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----|---------------|--------------|
| 1 a $\sqrt{6}$ | b $\sqrt{15}$ | c 2 | d 4 | e $2\sqrt{10}$ | f 3 | g $2\sqrt{3}$ | |
| h $\sqrt{21}$ | i $\sqrt{14}$ | j 6 | k 6 | l $\sqrt{30}$ | | | |
| 2 a 2 | b $\sqrt{5}$ | c $\sqrt{6}$ | d $\sqrt{3}$ | e $\sqrt{5}$ | f 1 | g $\sqrt{3}$ | h $\sqrt{7}$ |
| i 2 | j $\sqrt{6}$ | k 1 | l 3 | | | | |
| 3 a $2\sqrt{3}$ | b 15 | c $4\sqrt{2}$ | d $4\sqrt{3}$ | e $8\sqrt{5}$ | | | |
| f $3\sqrt{3}$ | g 24 | h $3\sqrt{7}$ | i $2\sqrt{7}$ | j $6\sqrt{5}$ | | | |
| k $6\sqrt{3}$ | l 30 | | | | | | |
| 4 a $\sqrt{3}$ | b 1 | c $2\sqrt{2}$ | d $\sqrt{2}$ | e $\sqrt{5}$ | | | |
| f $\sqrt{3}$ | g $\sqrt{2}$ | h $\sqrt{7}$ | i $\sqrt{7}$ | j $2\sqrt{3}$ | | | |
| k $2\sqrt{3}$ | l 1 | | | | | | |
| 5 a a | b 1 | c \sqrt{a} | | | | | |
| 6 a $3\sqrt{2}$ | b $2\sqrt{6}$ | c $2\sqrt{3}$ | d $5\sqrt{2}$ | e $2\sqrt{2}$ | | | |
| f $3\sqrt{3}$ | g $4\sqrt{3}$ | h $5\sqrt{3}$ | i $3\sqrt{5}$ | j $3\sqrt{7}$ | | | |
| k $4\sqrt{2}$ | l $10\sqrt{2}$ | m $10\sqrt{10}$ | n $5\sqrt{10}$ | o $7\sqrt{2}$ | | | |
| p $9\sqrt{3}$ | | | | | | | |
| 7 a 36 | b $16\sqrt{30}$ | c 54 | d 32 | e $48\sqrt{6}$ | | | |
| f $48\sqrt{6}$ | g $18\sqrt{15}$ | h 84 | i 64 | j 100 | | | |
| k 50 | l 56 | | | | | | |
| 8 a $20\sqrt{6}$ | b $6\sqrt{15}$ | c 24 | d 16 | e $12\sqrt{10}$ | | | |
| f 18 | g $20\sqrt{3}$ | h $10\sqrt{21}$ | i $6\sqrt{14}$ | j 36 | | | |
| k 24 | l $12\sqrt{30}$ | | | | | | |
| 9 a 6 | b $3\sqrt{5}$ | c $6\sqrt{6}$ | d $2\sqrt{3}$ | e $4\sqrt{5}$ | | | |
| f 5 | g $7\sqrt{3}$ | h $2\sqrt{7}$ | i 6 | j $2\sqrt{7}$ | | | |
| k 5 | l 24 | | | | | | |
| 10 a $2\sqrt{3}$ | b 4 | c $6\sqrt{2}$ | d $4\sqrt{2}$ | e $6\sqrt{5}$ | | | |
| f $24\sqrt{3}$ | g $3\sqrt{2}$ | h $\sqrt{7}$ | i $10\sqrt{7}$ | j $8\sqrt{3}$ | | | |
| k $10\sqrt{3}$ | l 6 | | | | | | |

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|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------|-----|-----|
| 11 a abc | b $\frac{a}{c}$ | c $c\sqrt{b}$ | | | |
| 12 a 20 | b 24 | c 10 | d 24 | e 3 | f 6 |
| 13 a $\frac{3}{4}$ | b $8\frac{1}{3}$ | c $\frac{5}{16}$ | d 12 | e 2 | |

Exercise 10K

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|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--|
| 1 $11 + 6\sqrt{2}$ | | | | | |
| 2 a $2\sqrt{3} - 3$ | b $3\sqrt{2} - 8$ | c $10 + 4\sqrt{5}$ | | | |
| d $12\sqrt{7} - 42$ | e $15\sqrt{2} - 24$ | f $9 - \sqrt{3}$ | | | |
| 3 a $2\sqrt{3}$ | b $1 + \sqrt{5}$ | c $-1 - \sqrt{2}$ | d $\sqrt{7} - 30$ | e -41 | |
| f $7 + 3\sqrt{6}$ | g $9 + 4\sqrt{5}$ | h $3 - 2\sqrt{2}$ | | | |
| i $11 + 6\sqrt{2}$ | | | | | |
| 4 a $3\sqrt{2}$ cm | b $2\sqrt{3}$ cm | c $2\sqrt{10}$ cm | | | |
| 5 a $\sqrt{3} - 1$ cm ² | b $2\sqrt{5} + 5\sqrt{2}$ cm ² | c $2\sqrt{3} + 18$ cm ² | | | |
| 6 a $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | b $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | c $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$ | d $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}$ | | |
| e $\sqrt{3}$ | f $\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | g $\frac{3}{2}$ | h $\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | | |
| i $\frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}$ | j $\frac{\sqrt{2} + 2}{2}$ | k $\frac{2\sqrt{3} - 3}{3}$ | l $\frac{5\sqrt{3} + 6}{3}$ | | |
| 7 a i 1 | ii -4 | iii 2 | iv 17 | v -44 | |
| b They become whole numbers. Difference of two squares makes the 'middle terms' (and surds) disappear. | | | | | |
| c i $\frac{5 + 5\sqrt{5}}{-4}$ | ii $\frac{5 + 3\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | | | | |