

## Exercise 7E Transformations

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -z \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos 90^\circ & -\sin 90^\circ \\ 0 & \sin 90^\circ & \cos 90^\circ \end{pmatrix}$$

Rotation  $90^\circ$  anti-clockwise about  $x$ -axis

(looking from +ve  $x$ -axis back to origin)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$


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$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ -a \\ 2a-1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 1-2a \\ -a \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ a-5 \\ -a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow 1-2a = a-5$$

$$6 = 3a$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = 2}}$$

### Exercise 7F

$$i) \underline{R} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

a) rotation by  $90^\circ$  anti-clockwise about  $(0,0)$

b) clockwise  $90^\circ$  about  $(0,0)$  would be 'inver'

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

c) rotation by  $90^\circ$  clockwise about  $(0,0)$

$$3) \quad \underline{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \underline{B} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos 270^\circ & -\sin 270^\circ \\ \sin 270^\circ & \cos 270^\circ \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{R} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{C} = \underline{BA} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -y \end{pmatrix}$$

reflection in  $x$ -axis

$$b) \quad C^{-1} = C \quad \text{reflect in } x\text{-axis again}$$

$$\underline{D} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\underline{D} = \underline{A}\underline{B}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

reflection in  $y$ -axis

$$\underline{D}^{-1} = \underline{D} \quad \text{reflect in } y\text{-axis again}$$


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$$5) \quad E = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

a) Enlargement about  $(0,0)$  s.f. 4

$$\underline{E}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{E} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ y_1 & y_2 & y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 9 & 3 \\ 6 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{E}^{-1} \underline{E} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ y_1 & y_2 & y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \underline{E}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 9 & 3 \\ 6 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ 7_1 & 7_2 & 7_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{4} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 9 & 3 \\ 6 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{9}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{7}{2} & \frac{7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(1, \frac{3}{2}) \quad (\frac{9}{4}, \frac{7}{4}) \quad (\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4})$$

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