

Simultaneous Linear Equations

E_x 1

$$4x + 2y = 14 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$9x + 6y = 36 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 12x + 6y = 42 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2} \quad 3x = 6$$

$$x = \frac{6}{3}$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$4(2) + 2y = 14$$

$$8 + 2y = 14$$

$$2y = 14 - 8$$

$$2y = 6$$

$$y = \frac{6}{2} \quad \underline{y = 3}$$

Solution $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$

E_x 2

$$5x + 3y = 31 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$4x + 2y = 24 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 10x + 6y = 62 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 12x + 6y = 72 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3} \quad 2x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{2} \quad \underline{x = 5}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$5(5) + 3y = 31$$

$$25 + 3y = 31$$

$$3y = 31 - 25$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = \frac{6}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = 2}$$

Exercise Solve

1)

$$5x + 2y = 12 \quad ①$$

$$10x + 8y = 28 \quad ②$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 4$$

$$20x + 8y = 48 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2}$$

$$10x = 20$$

$$x = \frac{20}{10}$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$5(2) + 2y = 12$$

$$10 + 2y = 12$$

$$2y = 12 - 10$$

$$2y = 2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

2)

$$2x + 3y = 17 \quad ①$$

$$3x + 4y = 23 \quad ②$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 4 \quad 8x + 12y = 68 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 9x + 12y = 69 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3} \quad -x = 1 \quad \underline{x = 1}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$\begin{aligned} 2(1) + 3y &= 17 \\ 2 + 3y &= 17 \\ 3y &= 17 - 2 \\ 3y &= 15 \\ y &= \frac{15}{3} \end{aligned} \quad \underline{y = 5}$$

Example 3

$$5x - 2y = 11 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x + 4y = 17 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 10x - 4y = 22 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \quad 13x = 39$$

$$x = \frac{39}{13} \quad \underline{x = 3}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{2}$

$$3(3) + 4y = 17$$

$$9 + 4y = 17$$

$$4y = 17 - 9$$

$$4y = 8$$

$$y = \frac{8}{4} \quad \underline{y = 2}$$

$\text{E} \times 4$

$$2x + 3y = 11 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x - 2y = 10 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2$$

$$4x + 6y = 22 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3$$

$$9x - 6y = 30 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4}$$

$$13x = 52$$

$$x = \frac{52}{13}$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$2(4) + 3y = 11$$

$$8 + 3y = 11$$

$$3y = 11 - 8$$

$$3y = 3$$

$$y = \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

Exercise

1)

$$5x + 8y = 34 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x - 2y = 0 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 4$$

$$12x - 8y = 0 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3}$$

$$17x = 34$$

$$x = \frac{34}{17}$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$5(2) + 8y = 34$$

$$10 + 8y = 34$$

$$8y = 34 - 10$$

$$8y = 24$$

$$y = \frac{24}{8}$$

$$\underline{y = 3}$$

2)

$$4x + 3y = 11 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x - 2y = 4 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 8x + 6y = 22 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 9x - 6y = 12 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 17x = 34$$

$$x = \frac{34}{17} \quad \underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$4(z) + 3y = 11$$

$$8 + 3y = 11$$

$$3y = 11 - 8$$

$$3y = 3$$

$$y = \frac{3}{3} \quad \underline{y = 1}$$