

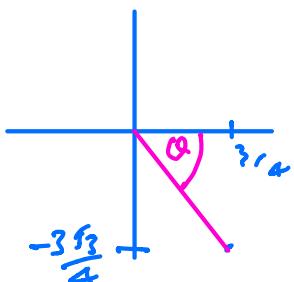
Exercise 2C

$$2 \text{ a) } \frac{3}{1+\sqrt{3}i} \times \frac{1-\sqrt{3}i}{1-\sqrt{3}i}$$

$$= \frac{3 - 3\sqrt{3}i}{1^2 + \sqrt{3}^2} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}i$$

$$|r| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{16} + \frac{27}{16}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{36}{16}} = \frac{3}{2}$$



$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}}{\frac{3}{4}} \right)$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4} \times \frac{4}{3} \right)$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \sqrt{3}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\text{argument} = -\frac{\pi}{3}$$

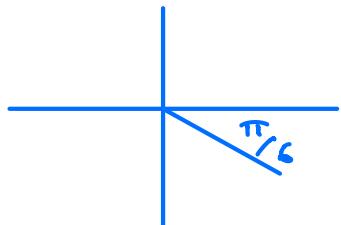
In modulus form

$$\frac{3}{1+\sqrt{3}i} = \frac{3}{2} \left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right) \right)$$

$$3a) \quad 5 \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$
$$= 5 \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \times 5 \sin \frac{\pi}{2} = 5i$$

$$5) \quad |z| = 7 \quad \arg z = \frac{11\pi}{6}$$

$$7 \left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{6} \right) = 7 \left(\cos \left(-\frac{\pi}{6} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{6} \right) \right)$$



$$7 \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i \right)$$
$$= \frac{7\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{7i}{2}$$

Exercice

2 b, c

3 b, c

4

b

Multiplying and Dividing in Mod Arg Form

For any two complex numbers z_1, z_2

$$|z_1 z_2| = |z_1| \times |z_2|$$

$$\arg(z_1 z_2) = \arg z_1 + \arg z_2$$

$$\left| \frac{z_1}{z_2} \right| = \frac{|z_1|}{|z_2|}$$

$$\arg\left(\frac{z_1}{z_2}\right) = \arg z_1 - \arg z_2$$

Exercise 2D

a) $z_1 = 5 \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{8} \right)$

$$z_2 = 6 \left(\cos \frac{7\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{7\pi}{8} \right)$$

i) $|z_1 z_2| = |z_1| |z_2| = 5 \times 6 = 30$

$$\begin{aligned} \arg(z_1 z_2) &= \arg z_1 + \arg z_2 \\ &= \frac{3\pi}{8} + \frac{7\pi}{8} = \frac{10\pi}{8} = -\frac{6\pi}{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 z_2 &= 30 \left(\cos\left(-\frac{6\pi}{8}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{6\pi}{8}\right) \right) \\ &= 30 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{30}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{30}{\sqrt{2}} i$$

$$= -15\sqrt{2} - 15\sqrt{2} i$$

$$3 a) (\cos 2\theta + i \sin 2\theta)(\cos 3\theta + i \sin 3\theta)$$

$$= \cos 5\theta + i \sin 5\theta$$

$$3c) 3(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}) \times 2(\cos \frac{\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{12})$$

$$= 6 \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \right)$$

$$= 6 \left(\frac{1}{2} + i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right)$$

$$= 3 + 3\sqrt{3}i$$

$$4a) \frac{\cos 5\theta + i \sin 5\theta}{\cos 2\theta + i \sin 2\theta} = \cos 3\theta + i \sin 3\theta$$

$$4d) \frac{\cos 2\theta - i \sin 2\theta}{\cos 3\theta + i \sin 3\theta} = \frac{\cos(-2\theta) + i \sin(-2\theta)}{\cos 3\theta + i \sin 3\theta}$$
$$= \cos(-5\theta) + i \sin(-5\theta)$$

Huk

Try one part of each question in Ex 2D
