Number of Ways

Enl 5 people are in a room. Everyone shakes the hand of everyone else. How many hand shakes take place?


$$
\frac{5 \times 4}{2}=10
$$

$n$ people would carry out

$$
\frac{n \times(n-1)}{2}=\frac{n^{2}-n}{2}
$$

Ext There are 4 boys in a group and 5 girls. How many ways can you pick a leadership team consisting of 1 boy and I girl?


Ex There are 6 girls in a group Two are to be selected for a tennis doubles match. How man deterrent teams could be seated?

$$
\begin{array}{lllll} 
& =\frac{6 \times 5}{2} & =15 \\
A B C D E F \\
A B & B A & C A & D A & E A \\
A C & B C & C B & D B & E B \\
A D & F A \\
A D & B D & C D & D C & E C \\
A E & B E & C E & D E & E D \\
A F & B F & C E & D F & E F \\
A C B
\end{array}
$$

Choosing a Three Course Meal

| Starters | Mains | Desserts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Soup | Fish | Trifle |
| Pasta | Chictien | Rice |
|  | Beet | Custard Tart |
|  |  |  |
| $2 \times 4 \times 3$ |  | $=24$ |

List

$$
S F T, \quad S F R, \quad S F C, \quad S C T, \quad S C R, S C C
$$

$$
S B T, S B R, S B C, S L T, S L R, S L C
$$

PFC, PER, PFC, PCT, PCR, MC PAT, $P B R, P B C, P L T, P L R, P L C$

Iteration

$$
\begin{aligned}
x_{n+1} & =\frac{2}{3+x_{n}} \\
x_{1} & =\frac{2}{3+x_{0}} \\
& =\frac{2}{3+2}=\frac{2}{5}=0.4 \\
x_{2} & =\frac{2}{(3+0.4)}=\frac{10}{17}=0.588 \\
x_{3} & =\frac{2}{(3+0.588)}=0.557
\end{aligned}
$$

Real Exam Question
Using $x_{n+1}=-2-\frac{4}{x_{n}{ }^{2}}$ with $x_{0}=-2.5$
Find $x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
x_{1}=-2-\frac{4}{x_{0}^{2}} & =-2-\frac{4}{(-2.5)^{2}} \\
& =-\frac{66}{25}=-2.64 \\
x_{2}=-2-\frac{4}{(-2.64)^{2}} & =-2.5739
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
x_{3}=-2-\frac{4}{(-2.5739)^{2}}=-2.6038
$$

Et Let $x_{n+1}=\sqrt{3 x_{n}+5} \quad x_{0}=2$
Find $x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3} \quad x_{1}=\sqrt{3(2)+5}=3.317$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x_{2}=\sqrt{3(3.317)+5}=3.867 \\
& x_{3}=\sqrt{3(3.867)+5}=4.074
\end{aligned}
$$

Exam Quash Find $x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x_{0}=0 x_{n+1}=\frac{4}{x_{n}^{2}+5} \\
& x_{1}=\frac{4}{0^{2}+5}=\frac{4}{5}=0.8 \\
& x_{2}=\frac{4}{\left(0.8^{2}+5\right)}=0.709 \\
& x_{3}=\frac{4}{\left(0.709^{2}+5\right)}=0.727
\end{aligned}
$$

