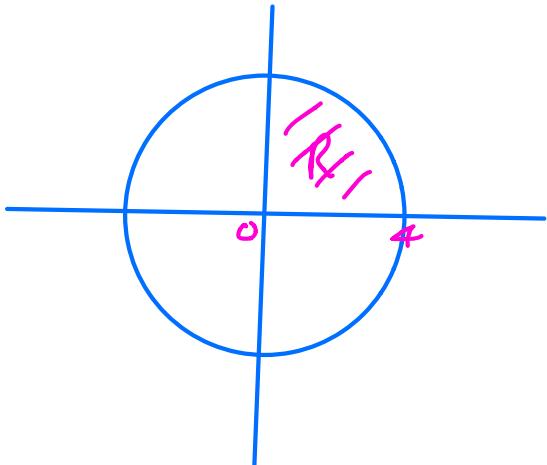


## Integration Involving Parametrics



$$x^2 + y^2 = 4^2$$

Find area of R

$$\text{Area} = \int_0^4 y dx$$

$$x = 4 \cos \theta$$

$$y = 4 \sin \theta$$

$$\int_0^4 y dx = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 y \frac{dx}{d\theta} d\theta$$

$$\text{when } x = 0 \\ \theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\text{when } x = 4 \\ \theta = 0$$

$$x = 4 \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = -4 \sin \theta$$

$$\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 y \frac{dx}{d\theta} d\theta = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 4 \sin \theta (-4 \sin \theta) d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 16 \sin^2 \theta d\theta$$

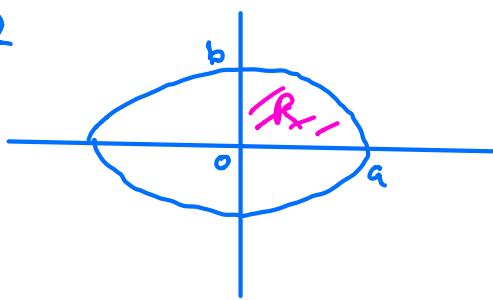
$$= 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (1 - \cos 2\theta) d\theta$$

$$= 8 \left[ \theta - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$= 8 \left[ \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \sin \pi \right) - \left( 0 - \frac{1}{2} \sin 0 \right) \right]$$

$$= 8 \times \frac{\pi}{2} = 4\pi$$

E x 2



$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

$$x = a \cos \theta \quad y = b \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = -a \sin \theta$$

$$R = \int_0^a y dx = \int y \frac{dx}{d\theta} d\theta$$

$$= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 b \sin \theta (-a \sin \theta) d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} ab \sin^2 \theta d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{ab}{2} (1 - \cos 2\theta) d\theta$$

$$= \frac{ab}{2} \left[ \theta - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{ab}{2} \left[ \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - 0 \right) - (0 - 0) \right]$$

$$= \frac{ab\pi}{4}$$

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$$\text{Area of ellipse} = 4 \times \frac{ab\pi}{4} = ab\pi$$