

# Forming and Solving Linear Equations

Q1.

The diagram shows a trapezium.

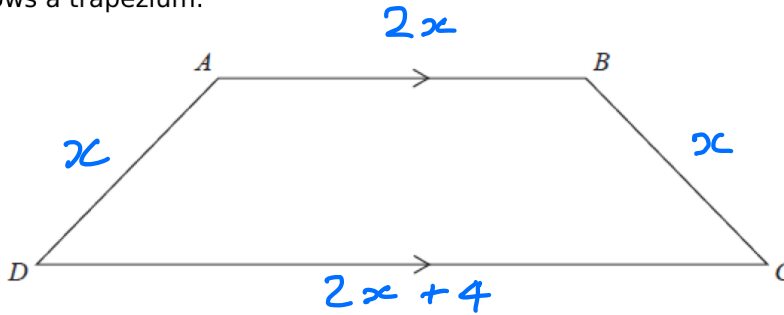


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

$AD = x$  cm.

$BC$  is the same length as  $AD$ .

$AB$  is twice the length of  $AD$ .

$DC$  is 4 cm longer than  $AB$ .

The perimeter of the trapezium is 38 cm.

Work out the length of  $AD$ .

$$2x + x + x + 2x + 4 = 38$$

$$6x + 4 = 38$$

$$6x = 38 - 4$$

$$6x = 34$$

$$x = \frac{34}{6} = 5\frac{2}{3} \text{ cm}$$

(Total for Question is 4 marks)

Q3.

$ABC$  is a triangle.

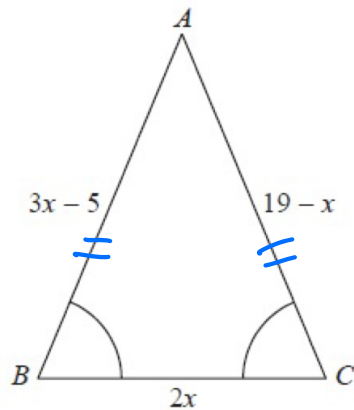


Diagram **NOT**  
accurately drawn

Isosceles  $\Delta$  so

$$3x - 5 = 19 - x$$

$$3x + x = 19 + 5$$

$$4x = 24$$

$$x = \frac{24}{4}$$

$$x = 6$$

Angle  $ABC =$  angle  $BCA$ .

The length of side  $AB$  is  $(3x - 5)$  cm.

The length of side  $AC$  is  $(19 - x)$  cm.

The length of side  $BC$  is  $2x$  cm.

Work out the perimeter of the triangle.

Give your answer as a number of centimetres.

$$\text{Perimeter} = 3x - 5 + 19 - x + 2x$$

$$= 4x + 14$$

$$= 4(6) + 14$$

$$38$$

..... cm

(Total for Question is 5 marks)

Q8.

Here are two squares, **A** and **B**.



$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab$$

The length of each side of square **B** is 4 cm greater than the length of each side of square **A**.  
The area of square **B** is  $70 \text{ cm}^2$  greater than the area of square **A**.

Find the area of square **B**.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

You must show all your working.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area of B} &= (6.75 + 4)^2 \\ &= 10.75^2 \\ &= 115.5625 = 116 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$

$$(x+4)^2 = x^2 + 70$$

$$(x+4)(x+4) = x^2 + 70$$

$$\cancel{x^2} + 8x + 16 = \cancel{x^2} + 70$$

$$8x = 70 - 16$$

$$8x = 54$$

$$x = \frac{54}{8} = 6.75$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

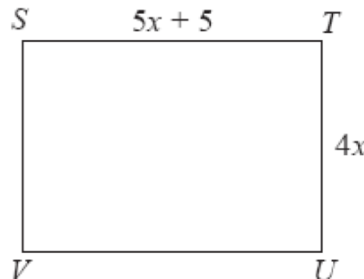
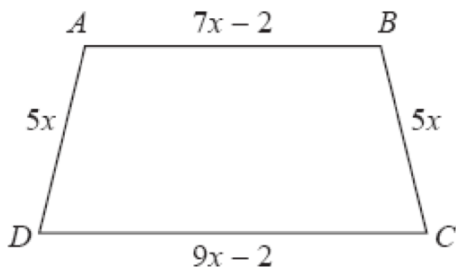


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

All measurements are in centimetres.

The two shapes have the same perimeter.

Work out the length of **ST**.

$$7x - 2 + 5x + 5x + 9x - 2 = 2(5x + 5) + 2(4x)$$

$$26x - 4 = 10x + 10 + 8x$$

$$26x - 4 = 18x + 10$$

$$26x - 18x = 10 + 4$$

..... cm

$$8x = 14$$

$$x = \frac{14}{8}$$

(Total for question = 5 marks)

$$x = 1.75$$

$$ST = 5(1.75) + 5$$

$$ST = 13.75 \text{ cm}$$

Q2.

Gemma has the same number of sweets as Betty.

Gemma gives 24 of her sweets to Betty.

Betty now has 5 times as many sweets as Gemma.

Work out the total number of sweets that Gemma and Betty have.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total sweets} &= 2x \\ &= 72 \text{ sweets} \end{aligned}$$

Start	Gemma	Betty
	$x$	$x$
After	$x - 24$	$x + 24$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 24 &= 5(x - 24) \\ x + 24 &= 5x - 120 \\ 24 + 120 &= 5x - x \\ 144 &= 4x \\ \hline \frac{144}{4} &= x \\ 36 &= x \end{aligned}$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

Q4.

Stephanie is  $x$  years old.

Tobi is twice as old as Stephanie.

Ulrika is 3 years younger than Tobi.

$$\begin{aligned} x \\ 2x \\ 2x - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 2x + 2x - 3 &= 52 \\ 5x - 3 &= 52 \end{aligned}$$

The sum of all their ages is 52 years.

(a) Show that  $5x - 3 = 52$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x &= 52 + 3 \\ 5x &= 55 \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

(b) Work out the value of  $x$ .

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{55}{5} \\ x &= 11 \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

Q5.

\*Redlands School sent  $x$  students to a revision day.

St Samuel's School sent twice as many students as Redlands School.

Francis Long School sent 7 fewer students than Redlands School.

$$\begin{aligned} x \\ 2x \\ x - 7 \end{aligned}$$

Each student paid £15 for the revision day.

The students paid a total of £1155

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Number of students} &= x + 2x + x - 7 \\ &= 4x - 7 \end{aligned}$$

Work out how many students were sent by each school to the revision day.

You must show all your working.

$$\begin{aligned} 15(4x - 7) &= 1155 \\ 4x - 7 &= \frac{1155}{15} \\ 4x - 7 &= 77 \\ 4x &= 77 + 7 \\ 4x &= 84 \\ x &= \frac{84}{4} \\ x &= 21 \end{aligned}$$

(Total for question = 5 marks)

Redlands	21
St Sam	42
Francis Long	14

Q6.

Asha and Lucy are selling pencils in a school shop.  
They sell boxes of pencils and single pencils.

Asha sells 7 boxes of pencils and 22 single pencils.  
Lucy sells 5 boxes of pencils and 2 single pencils.  
Asha sells twice as many pencils as Lucy.

Work out how many pencils there are in a box.

6 pencils in a box

Let  $x$  be in a box

Asha  $7x + 22$

Lucy  $5x + 2$

$$7x + 22 = 2(5x + 2)$$

$$7x + 22 = 10x + 4$$

$$22 - 4 = 10x - 7x$$

$$18 = 3x$$

$$\frac{18}{3} = x$$

$$6 = x$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

