

## Exponentials

### ► Example 2:

- The population of a form of algae is believed to grow exponentially.
- On day 1 the population of algae was 2240
- By day 4 it increased to 35000.
- Calculate the population of the algae by day 10.

Ex1      Day1      Population      2240  
                 Day4                              35000                              Day 10 ?

Initial population       $P = 2240$

Day 4       $P \times r^3 = Pr^3 = 35000$

$$\Rightarrow r^3 = \frac{35000}{2240} = 15.625$$

$$\Rightarrow r = \sqrt[3]{15.625} = 15.625^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$r = 2.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Day 10} &= P \times r^9 = 2240 \times 2.5^9 \\ &= 8,544,922 \end{aligned}$$

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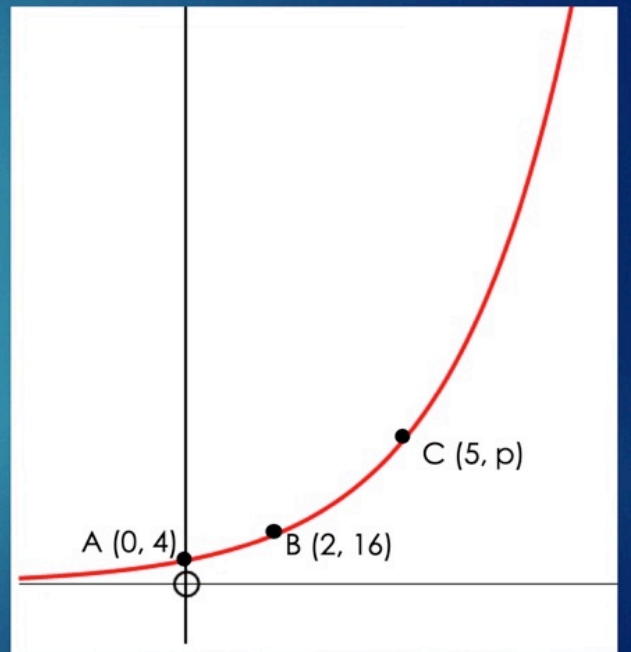
# Exponentials – Graphs

► Example:

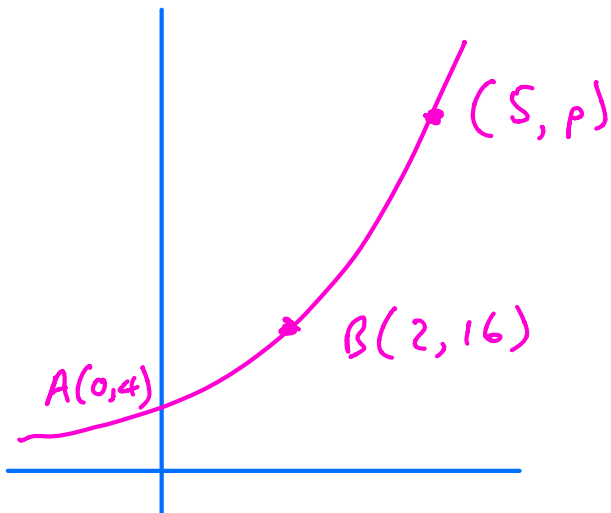
► The diagram on the right shows the curve of  $y = ab^x$

► It passes through the points A (0, 4), B (2, 16) and C (5, p)

► Find the value of p.



Ex2



Find p

$$y = ab^x$$

$$(0, 4) \quad 4 = ab^0$$

$$\underline{4 = a}$$

$$y = 4b^x$$

$$(2, 16) \quad 16 = 4 \times b^2$$

$$4 = b^2$$

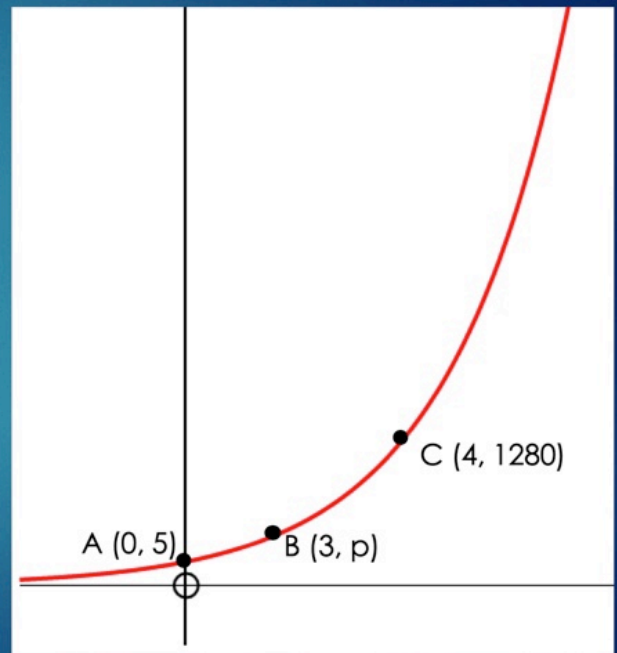
$$\Rightarrow b = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5, p) \quad y &= 4 \times 2^x \\ p &= 4 \times 2^5 \\ p &= 128 \end{aligned}$$

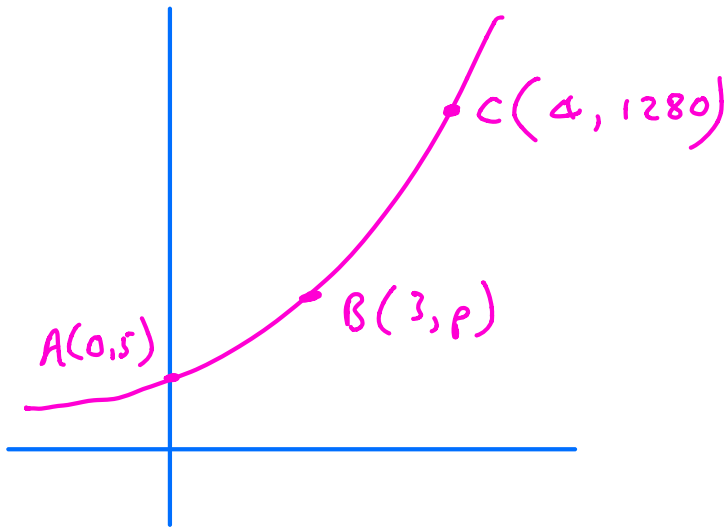
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# Exponentials

- ▶ The diagram on the right shows the curve of  $y = ab^x$
- ▶ It passes through the points A (0, 5), B (3, p) and C (4, 1280)
- ▶ Find the value of p.



Ex3



$$y = 5 \times 4^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3, p) \quad p &= 5 \times 4^3 \\ p &= 320 \end{aligned}$$


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$$y = ab^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} (0, 5) \quad 5 &= ab^0 \\ 5 &= a \end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned} (4, 1280) \quad 1280 &= 5 \times b^4 \\ \frac{1280}{5} &= b^4 \\ 256 &= b^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$b = 256^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\underline{b = 4}$$