

1. (a) Express $7 \cos x - 24 \sin x$ in the form $R \cos(x + \alpha)$ where $R > 0$ and $0 < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2}$.

Give the value of α to 3 decimal places.

(3)

- (b) Hence write down the minimum value of $7 \cos x - 24 \sin x$.

(1)

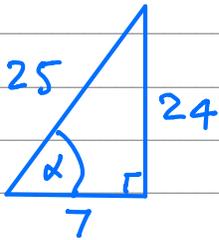
- (c) Solve, for $0 \leq x < 2\pi$, the equation

$$7 \cos x - 24 \sin x = 10$$

giving your answers to 2 decimal places.

(5)

a)



$$7 \cos x - 24 \sin x$$

$$= 25 \left(\frac{7}{25} \cos x - \frac{24}{25} \sin x \right)$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{24}{7} \right)$$

$$= 25 \cos(x + 1.287)$$

$$= 1.287$$

b)

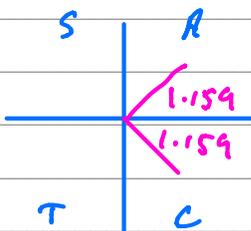
$$\text{Minimum Value} = -25$$

c)

$$25 \cos(x + 1.287) = 10$$

$$\cos(x + 1.287) = \frac{10}{25}$$

$$x + 1.287 = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{10}{25} \right)$$



$$x + 1.287 = 1.159, 5.124$$

$$x = -0.128 \quad 3.837$$

$$+ 2\pi$$

$$= 6.155$$

$$\cos^{-1} \left(\frac{10}{25} \right) = 1.159$$

$$x = 6.16, 3.84$$

