

$$1c) 34.6 \times 10^{-2} = 3.46 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$1f) 2 \times 3 \times 10^5 = 6 \times 10^5$$

$$1i) 23 \text{ million} = 23 \times 10^6 = 2.3 \times 10^7$$

$$1e) \frac{16 \times 10^2 \times 3 \times 10^{-1}}{48 \times 10^1} = 4.8 \times 10^2$$

$$1o) \frac{56 \times 10^3}{2} \times 10^{-2} = 28 \times 10^1 = 2.8 \times 10^2$$

$$2c) 2 \times 10^4 \times 6 \times 10^4 = 12 \times 10^8 = 1.2 \times 10^9$$

$$2f) 2 \times 10^4 \times 6 \times 10^{-4} = 12 = 1.2 \times 10^1$$

$$2i) (2 \times 10^{-2})^3 = 8 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$3c) 2.4 \times 10^4 \times 6.6 \times 10^4 \\ = 1,584,000,000 = 1.584 \times 10^9$$

$$3f) (6.8 \times 10^{-4})^2 = 0.000000462 \\ = 4.62 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$3i) 5.9 \times 10^3 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-2} = 14.75 \\ = 1.475 \times 10^2$$

$$3k) \quad 1.8 \times 10^2 \times 3.6 \times 10^3 \times 2.4 \times 10^{-2} \\ = 8640 = 8.64 \times 10^3$$

$$6) \quad 20,000,000,000,000 = 2 \times 10^{13}$$
$$0.000,000,000,1 = 1 \times 10^{-10}$$
$$\text{Mass} = 2 \times 10^{13} \times 1 \times 10^{-10}$$
$$= 2 \times 10^3$$
$$= 2000\text{g}$$

$$14) \quad \frac{\text{Saturn}}{\text{Earth}} \frac{5.686 \times 10^{26}}{6.04 \times 10^{21}}$$
$$= 94,139$$
$$= 94,100 \text{ to } 3 \text{ s.f.}$$

Exercise

$$1) \quad 4.6 \times 10^{23} \times 2.5 \times 10^{18} = 1.15 \times 10^{42} = 1.2 \times 10^{42}$$

$$2) \quad 9.3 \times 10^{33} \div 4.8 \times 10^7 = 1.9375 \times 10^{26}$$
$$= 1.9 \times 10^{26}$$

$$3) \quad 5.2 \times 10^{19} + 3.6 \times 10^{18} = 5.56 \times 10^{19}$$