

Quadratic Factorising - 2 Terms

Examples

$$1) \quad 3x^2 - 9x = 3x(x - 3)$$

$$2) \quad 15x^2 + 12x = 3x(5x + 4)$$

$$3) \quad 7x^2 + 3x = x(7x + 3)$$

Exercise

$$1) \quad 4x^2 + 4x = 4x(x + 1)$$

$$2) \quad 10x^2 - 15x = 5x(2x - 3)$$

$$3) \quad 8x^2 + 9x = x(8x + 9)$$

Difference of two squares

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

Examples

$$1) \quad x^2 - 9 = x^2 - 3^2 = (x+3)(x-3)$$

$$2) \quad x^2 - 5^2 = (x+5)(x-5)$$

$$3) \quad 4x^2 - 81 = (2x)^2 - 9^2 = (2x+9)(2x-9)$$

$$3) \quad x^2 - 3 = x^2 - \sqrt{3}^2 = (x+\sqrt{3})(x-\sqrt{3})$$

Exercise

$$1) 4x^2 - 9y^2 = (2x)^2 - (3y)^2 = (2x+3y)(2x-3y)$$

$$2) 25x^2 - 16 = (5x)^2 - 4^2 = (5x+4)(5x-4)$$

$$3) 36x^2 - 49 = (6x)^2 - 7^2 = (6x+7)(6x-7)$$

Exercise

Simplify

$$1) \frac{x^2 - 16}{x^2 - 4x} = \frac{(x+4)(x-4)}{x(x-4)} = \frac{x+4}{x}$$

$$2) \frac{x^2 + 6x + 8}{x^2 - 4} = \frac{(x+2)(x+4)}{(x+2)(x-2)} = \frac{x+4}{x-2}$$

$$3) \frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^2 + 7x + 10} = \frac{(x+2)(x+1)}{(x+2)(x+5)} = \frac{x+1}{x+5}$$

$$4) \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{2x^2 - 8x} = \frac{(x+1)(x-4)}{2x(x-4)} = \frac{x+1}{2x}$$

Quadratic Sequences

Examples

2nd diff	2	2	2	2
1st diff	2	4	6	8
	4	10	16	24

$$\begin{array}{r}
 n^2 \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 9 \quad 16 \quad 25 \quad - \\
 \hline
 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & - \\
 -n & -1 & -2 & -3 & -4 & -5 & - \\
 \hline
 +4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 &
 \end{array}$$

$$n^{\text{th}} \text{ term} = n^2 - n + 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2nd \text{ diff} \\
 1st \text{ diff} \\
 \hline
 7, \quad 11, \quad 21, \quad 37, \quad 59
 \end{array}$$

2nd diff	6	6	6	6
1st diff	4	10	16	22

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3n^2 \quad 3 \quad 12 \quad 27 \quad 48 \quad 75 \quad - \\
 \hline
 & 4 & -1 & -6 & -11 & -16 & \\
 -5n & -5 & -10 & -15 & -20 & -25 & - \\
 \hline
 +9 & +9 & +9 & +9 & +9 & +9 &
 \end{array}$$

$$n^{\text{th}} \text{ term} = 3n^2 - 5n + 9$$
