Volume
Volume of a cuboid
$=$ Length x Width x Height


Classroom
Ex 1 Length 8 m
Width 6 m
Height 3 m
$E \times 2$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Volume } & =8 \times 6 \times 3 \\
& =144 \mathrm{~m}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { Volume }=42 \mathrm{~m}^{3}
$$

$$
\text { Find height } h
$$

$$
V=L \times W \times H
$$

$$
42=7 \times 3 \times h
$$

$$
\Delta 2=21 \mathrm{~h}
$$

$$
\frac{42}{21}=h
$$

$$
h=2 \mathrm{~m}
$$

Volume of a Prism
A prism is a 3-dimensional shape with a uniform cross-section


Volume of Prism
$=$ Area of Cross-section $\times$ Length

Exercise 4 D
(a)


$$
\text { Cross-section Area }=\frac{6 \times 7}{2}=21 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
$$

$$
\text { Length }=3 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

$$
\text { Volume }=21 \times 3=63 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
$$

bb)


Length 9 cm

$$
A=8 \times 5=40
$$

$$
B=4 \times 2=8+
$$

Cross-Section $48 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Vol }= & 48 \times 9 \\
= & 432 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \\
& \text { Cross -section } \times L \text { non g } h
\end{aligned}
$$

Volume and Surface Area of Prism


$$
\begin{aligned}
V_{01} & =\frac{4 \times 3}{2} \times 3.5 \\
& =21 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

Surface Aria consists of 2 triangles and 3 rectangles

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Each triangle }=\frac{4 \times 3}{2}=6 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& \text { Rectangle Front }=5 \times 3.5=17.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& \text { Rectangle Dare }=3 \times 3.5=10.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& \text { Rectungh Back }=4 \times 3.5=14 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

TOTAL SURFACE
ArEA

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17.5 \\
& 10.5 \\
& 14
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { Surface Area }=54 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
$$



