

Simultaneous Linear Equations

$$\text{Ex 1} \quad 2x + 3y = 14 \quad (1)$$

$$5x + 3y = 26 \quad (2)$$

$$(2) - (1) \quad 3x = 12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{3}$$

$$x = 4$$

Sub for x in (1)

$$2(4) + 3y = 14$$

$$8 + 3y = 14$$

$$3y = 14 - 8$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = \frac{6}{3}$$

$$y = 2$$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Ex 2} \quad 5x + 4y = 17 \quad (1)$$

$$4x + 2y = 10 \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \times 2 \quad 8x + 4y = 20 \quad (3)$$

$$(3) - (1) \quad 3x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\underline{x = 1}$$

Sub for x in (1)

$$5(1) + 4y = 17$$

$$5 + 4y = 17$$

$$4y = 17 - 5$$

$$4y = 12$$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$y = \frac{1^2}{4}$$

$$y = 3$$

Exercise Solve

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad 7x + 2y &= 23 & \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 2y &= 17 & \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \quad 2x &= 6 \\ x &= \frac{6}{2} \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$\begin{aligned} 7(3) + 2y &= 23 \\ 21 + 2y &= 23 \\ 2y &= 23 - 21 \\ 2y &= 2 \\ y &= \frac{2}{2} \\ y &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad 5x + 2y &= 19 & \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 4y &= 17 & \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 10x + 4y = 38 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2} \quad 7x &= 21 \\ x &= \frac{21}{7} \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$5(3) + 2y = 19$$

$$15 + 2y = 19$$

$$2y = 19 - 15$$

$$2y = 4$$

$$y = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$y = 2$$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

Ex 3 $5x + 3y = 22$ ①

$4x + 2y = 16$ ②

$① \times 2$ $10x + 6y = 44$ ③

$② \times 3$ $12x + 6y = 48$ ④

$④ - ③$ $2x = 4$

$x = \frac{4}{2}$

$x = 2$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

Sub for x in ①

$5(2) + 3y = 22$

$10 + 3y = 22$

$3y = 22 - 10$

$3y = 12$

$y = \frac{12}{3}$

$y = 4$

Exercise

3) $7x + 5y = 26$ ①

$4x + 2y = 14$ ②

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 14x + 10y = 52 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 5 \quad 20x + 10y = 70 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3} \quad 6x = 18$$

$$x = \frac{18}{6}$$

$$\underline{x = 3}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{2}$

$$4(3) + 2y = 14$$

$$12 + 2y = 14$$

$$2y = 14 - 12$$

$$2y = 2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

Exercise 2

Answers

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & 4x + 7y = 27 \\ & 8x + 7y = 47 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 5 \\ y &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad & 9x + 6y = 48 \\ & x + 2y = 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 4 \\ y &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \quad & 5x + 2y = 21 \\ & 4x + 3y = 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 3 \\ y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$