

Completing the Square

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ex1} \quad & x^2 + 12x - 5 \\ &= (x+6)^2 - 5 - 36 \\ &= (x+6) - 41 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ex2} \quad & x^2 - 5x + 10 \\ &= \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + 10 - \frac{25}{4} \\ &= \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{40}{4} - \frac{25}{4} \\ &= \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{15}{4} \end{aligned}$$

Exercise Complete the Square

$$1) \quad x^2 + 4x + 10 = (x+2)^2 + 10 - 4 = (x+2)^2 + 6$$

$$2) \quad x^2 - 6x + 1 = (x-3)^2 + 1 - 9 = (x-3)^2 - 8$$

$$3) \quad x^2 + 7x + 8 = \left(x + \frac{7}{2}\right)^2 + 8 - \frac{49}{4} = \left(x + \frac{7}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{17}{4}$$

$$4) \quad x^2 - 3x - 2 = \left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - 2 - \frac{9}{4} = \left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{17}{4}$$

$$5) \quad x^2 - x + 7 = \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + 7 - \frac{1}{4} = \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{27}{4}$$

Transformations of Functions

Example

$$\text{Let } y = f(x)$$

$$y = x^2$$

$y = f(x-a)$ is a translation
by $\begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$y = (x-a)^2$$

$y = f(x) + b$ is a translation
by $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b \end{pmatrix}$

$$y = x^2 + b$$

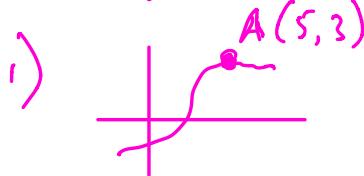
$y = f(x-a) + b$ is a translation
by $\begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$

$$y = (x-a)^2 + b$$

Translation means move

Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$ means move a units in x -direction
and b units in the y -direction

Examples



$$y = f(x)$$

Where will A go on

$$y = f(x-1) + 4$$

Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$

$$A \rightarrow (5+1, 3+4)$$

$$A' = (6, 7)$$

2)

$$y = f(x)$$

$$y = (x-3) - 2$$

Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$A(5, 3) \rightarrow A'(5+3, 3-2)$$

$$A'(8, 1)$$

3) $y = f(x)$ $y = f(x+4) - 3$
 Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$

$$A(5, 3) \rightarrow A'(5-4, 3-3)$$

$$A'(1, 0)$$

Exercise Find A' when $A(5, 3)$

1) $y = f(x)$ $y = f(x+1) + 1$
 Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $A'(5-1, 3+1)$ $A'(4, 4)$

2) $y = f(x-10) + 7$
 Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$ $A'(5+10, 3+7)$ $A'(15, 10)$

3) $y = f(x-5) - 5$
 Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$ $A'(5+5, 3-5)$ $A'(10, -2)$

4) $y = f(x+6) - 4$
 Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$ $A'(5-6, 3-4)$ $A'(-1, -1)$
