

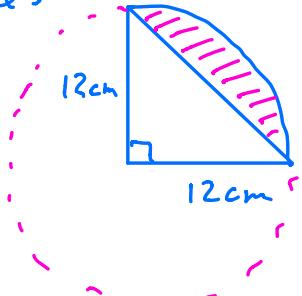
Sectors and Arcs



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Area} &= \text{area of two sectors} \\
 &= \pi r_1^2 \times \frac{30}{360} + \pi r_2^2 \times \frac{330}{360} \\
 &= \pi \times 4^2 \times \frac{30}{360} + \pi \times 1^2 \times \frac{330}{360} \\
 &= 7.07 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

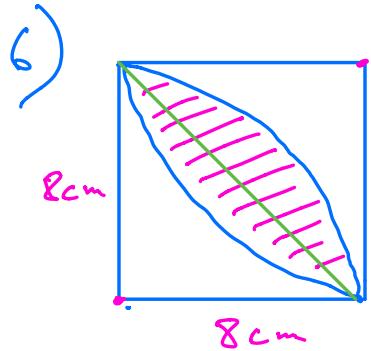
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Perimeter} &= \text{small arc} + \text{big arc} + 2 \text{ straight edges} \\
 &= 2\pi r_1 \times \frac{30}{360} + 2\pi r_2 \times \frac{330}{360} + 3 + 3 \\
 &= 2\pi \times 4 \times \frac{30}{360} + 2\pi \times 1 \times \frac{330}{360} + 6 \\
 &= 13.9 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$

Q5



Find shaded area

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \text{Sector area} - \text{Triangle area} \\
 &= \pi r^2 \times \frac{90}{360} - \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height} \\
 &= \pi \times 12^2 \times \frac{90}{360} - \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 12 \\
 &= 41.1 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$



Find Shaded Area

Half shaded area

$$= \text{Sector area} - \text{triangle area}$$

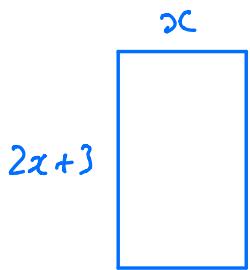
$$= \pi \times 8^2 \times \frac{90}{360} - \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 8$$

$$= 18.265 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{All shaded area} = 36.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

Rectangles

Ex1



$$\text{Perimeter} = 36 \text{ cm}$$

Find length and width

$$2x+3+x+2x+3+x = 36$$

$$6x + 6 = 36$$

$$6x = 36 - 6$$

$$6x = 30$$

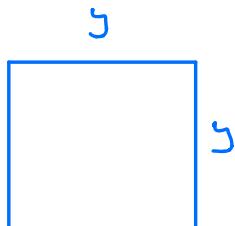
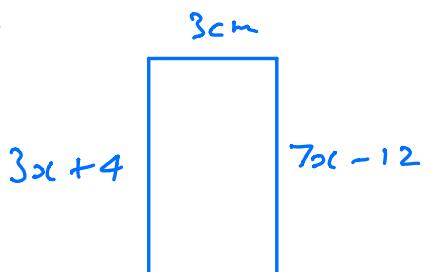
$$x = \frac{30}{6}$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\text{Length} = 2(5) + 3 \\ = 13 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Width} = 5 \text{ cm}$$

Ex2



The rectangle and the square have the same perimeter. Find y the length of the square

$$7x - 12 = 3x + 4$$

$$3x + 4$$

$$7x - 3x = 4 + 12$$

$$= 3(4) + 4 = 16$$

$$4x = 16$$

$$7x - 12$$

$$x = \frac{16}{4}$$

$$= 7(4) - 12 = 16$$

$$x = 4$$

Perimeter of Rectangle

$$= 16 + 3 + 16 + 3$$

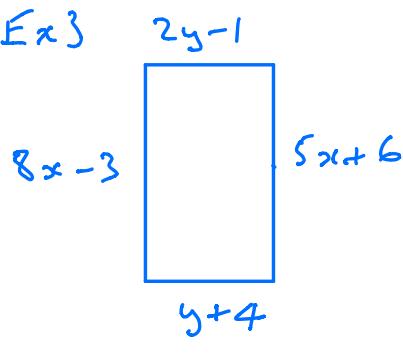
$$= 38 \text{ cm}$$

Length of Square

$$= \frac{38}{4} = 9.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$y = 9.5 \text{ cm}$$

Ex3



Find the perimeter
and area of rectangle

$$8x - 3 = 5x + 6$$

$$8x - 5x = +6 + 3$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$2y - 1 = y + 4$$

$$x = 3$$

$$2y - y = +4 + 1$$

$$y = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Length} &= 5(3) + 6 \\ &= 15 + 6 \\ &= 21 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Width} &= 5 + 4 \\ &= 9 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perimeter} &= 21 + 9 + 21 + 9 = 60 \text{ cm} \\ \text{Area} &= 21 \times 9 = 189 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$