

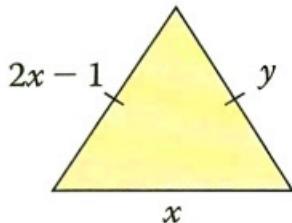
Simultaneous Eqns Problems

- 1 Solve these problems by using simultaneous equations.

3 lemons
4 oranges
£1.27

4 oranges
5 lemons
£1.61

- a How much does a lemon cost?
b The perimeter of this triangle is 30 cm.



How long is the base?

a) Let lemon cost x pence
orange cost y pence

$$3x + 4y = 127 \quad (1)$$

$$5x + 4y = 161 \quad (2)$$

$$(2) - (1) \quad 2x = 34$$

$$x = \frac{34}{2} \quad x = 17$$

$$\text{lemon} = 17p$$

b) Isosceles \triangle so $2x - 1 = y$

$$2x - y = 1$$

Perimeter $2x - 1 + y + x = 30$

$$\underline{3x + y = 31}$$

$$2x - y = 1 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x + y = 31 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \quad 5x = 32$$

$$x = \frac{32}{5} \quad x = 6\frac{2}{5} \quad \text{or} \quad 6.4$$

$$\underline{\text{Base} = 6.4 \text{ cm}}$$

2a) Let numbers be x and y

$$x + y = 41 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$x - y = 7 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \quad 2x = 48$$

$$x = \frac{48}{2}$$

$$\underline{x = 24}$$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

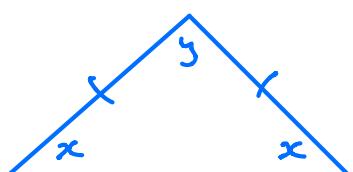
$$24 + y = 41$$

$$y = 41 - 24$$

$$\underline{y = 17}$$

Numbers are 24 and 17

2d)



$$y = 2x + 30$$

$$2x + y = 180$$

$$2x - y = -30 \quad ①$$

$$2x + y = 180 \quad ②$$

$$① + ② \quad 4x = 150$$

$$x = \frac{150}{4} \quad x = 37.5^\circ$$

Sub for x in ②

$$2(37.5) + y = 180$$

$$75 + y = 180$$

$$y = 180 - 75$$

$$y = 105^\circ$$

Angles of \triangle are $37.5^\circ, 37.5^\circ, 105^\circ$

2b) Let numbers be x and y

$$x - y = 6 \quad \frac{x+y}{2} = 20$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 40 & ① \\ x - y &= 6 & ② \end{aligned}$$

$$① + ② \quad 2x = 46$$

$$x = \frac{46}{2} \quad x = 23$$

Sub for x in ①

$$23 + y = 40$$

$$y = 40 - 23$$

$$y = 17$$

2c) People $230 + 29 = 259$

S = number of small coaches
 L = number of large coaches

$$S + L = 5 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$39S + 55L = 259 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 55 \quad 55S + 55L = 275 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2} \quad 16S = 16$$

$$S = \frac{16}{16} \quad S = 1$$

$$\therefore L = 4$$

1 small coach 4 large coaches

2e) Numbers x, y

$$x - y = 6 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$2x + y = 6 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \quad 3x = 12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{3} \quad x = 4$$

sub for x in $\textcircled{2}$

$$2(4) + y = 6$$

$$8 + y = 6$$

$$y = 6 - 8$$

$$y = -2$$

Numbers are 4 and -2